

# JUDICIAL COUNCIL OF CALIFORNIA

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# REPORT TO THE JUDICIAL COUNCIL

Item No.: 23-055
For business meeting on January 20, 2023

#### Title

Trial Courts: Public Notice by Courts of Closures or Reduced Clerks' Office Hours

#### Submitted by

Judicial Council staff
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Special Projects

# **Agenda Item Type**

**Information Only** 

#### **Date of Report**

December 19, 2022

#### Contact

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# **Executive Summary**

Government Code section 68106 directs (1) trial courts to notify the public and the Judicial Council before closing courtrooms or clerks' offices, or reducing clerks' regular office hours; and (2) the council to post all such notices on its website and relay them to the Legislature. This report lists the latest court notices received by the council under this statutory requirement. Since the previous report, one superior court—the Superior Court of Los Angeles County—has issued a new notice.

## **Relevant Previous Council Action**

Since the enactment of section 68106, 60 notices have been issued by courts under its requirements. The Judicial Council has posted such notices as they have been received.

## Analysis/Rationale

#### Mandate in Government Code section 68106

In providing fee increases and fund transfers for the courts in the judiciary budget trailer bill in 2010 (Sen. Bill 857; Stats. 2010, ch. 720), the Legislature expressly declared its intention that trial courts remain open to the public on all days that are not judicial holidays and that access to court services for civil litigants be preserved to the extent practicable. Statements in Government Code section 68106 (see Link A) affirmed this intent, and the 2012 amendment of the statute strengthened it.

Section 68106 imposes the following requirements on trial courts and the Judicial Council:

- Trial courts must provide written notice to the public at least 60 days before closing any courtroom or clerk's office, or reducing clerk's office hours, although "[n]othing in this section is intended to affect, limit, or otherwise interfere with regular court management decisionmaking, including calendar management and scheduling decisions."
- The trial court is to provide this notice "by conspicuous posting within or about its facilities, on its public Internet Web site, and by electronic distribution to individuals who have subscribed to the court's electronic distribution service, and to the Judicial Council."<sup>3</sup>
- The notice must describe the scope of the closure or reduction in hours, state the financial constraints or other reasons that make the closure or reduction necessary, and invite public comment. Courts are, expressly, *not* obligated to respond to comments received.
- If a court changes its plan "as a result of the comments received or for any other reason" during the 60-day notice period, it must "immediately provide notice to the public by posting [and distributing] a revised notice" using the procedure previously described, including distribution to the council. The change in plan does not require notification, however, beyond the original 60-day period.<sup>6</sup>
- The Judicial Council must, within 15 days of receiving a notice from a trial court, "conspicuously" post the notice "on its Internet Web site" and forward a copy to the chairs and vice-chairs of both the Senate and Assembly Committees on the Judiciary, the chair of the Assembly Committee on Budget, and the chair of the Senate Committee on Budget and Fiscal Review.<sup>7</sup>

### Notices received from courts since last report

The Judicial Council has received one new notice (see Attachment A):

Superior Court of Los Angeles County. The court provided notice that they are closing their Eastlake Juvenile Courthouse location, a county-owned facility, effective February 6, 2023, until further notice. This closure is necessary due to the dilapidated condition of the structure. In the interim, the courtrooms and clerical staff will be moved to the East Los Angeles Courthouse.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Gov. Code, § 68106(b)(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Id., § 68106(c).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> *Id.*, § 68106(b)(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> *Id.*, § 68106(b)(1) & (2)(A).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> *Id.*, § 68106(b)(2)(B).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> *Id.*, § 68106(b)(2)(A).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> *Id.*, § 68106(b)(3).

The notice detailed above has been added to the "Reduced Court Services" webpage (<a href="www.courts.ca.gov/12973.htm">www.courts.ca.gov/12973.htm</a>) of the California Courts website. The webpage contains a summary of section 68106 and all notices received from trial courts about closures of courtrooms or clerks' offices, or reductions in clerks' office hours. Judicial Council staff have also forwarded the notices from these courts to the designated legislative leaders.

# **Fiscal Impact and Policy Implications**

Posting the notice to the California Courts website fulfills a legislative mandate and has no fiscal impact or policy implications.

## **Attachments and Links**

- 1. Attachment A: Notice from the Superior Court of Los Angeles County, November 2, 2022
- 2. Link A: Gov. Code, § 68106, <a href="https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes\_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=GOV&sectionNum=68106">https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes\_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=GOV&sectionNum=68106</a>

# **PUBLIC NOTICE**

November 2, 2022

Closure of the Eastlake Juvenile Courthouse Effective February 6, 2023

Pursuant to Government Code section 68106, the Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles provides this notice of its intent to close the Eastlake Juvenile Courthouse located at 1601 Eastlake Avenue, Los Angeles, CA 90033, effective February 6, 2023.

The Eastlake Juvenile Courthouse hears juvenile delinquency matters in two courtrooms (Departments 201 and 203). The Court intends to move these courtrooms and the clerical staff that support them to the East Los Angeles Courthouse located at 4848 E. Civic Center Way, Los Angeles, CA 90022. This move is prompted by the dilapidated condition of that structure.

Any person wishing to comment on the Court's plan must send their comments to the Court in writing or electronically by February 1, 2023 as follows:

Court Counsel
Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles
111 North Hill Street, Suite 546
Los Angeles, California 90012
E-mail: courtcounsel@lacourt.org

This Notice is available for public viewing at all courthouse locations and on the Court's website at: www.lacourt.org.

SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

SHERRI R. CARTER

Executive Officer/Clerk of Court