Proposal to Amend California Standards of Judicial Administration, Standard 10.20

Hon. Stacy Boulware Eurie Hon. Brad R. Hill

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Work Group Background

- Work Group to Enhance Administrative Standards Addressing Bias in Court Proceedings.
- Appointed by Chief Justice in October 2020.
- Charged with updating and modernizing Standard 10.20.



Public Feedback

- Valuable feedback provided by:
- Early input from court users via email inbox.
- Meetings with representatives from interested groups.
- Meetings with local bias committees.



Public Feedback, continued

- Briefings on existing procedures for filing and investigating complaints from:
 - CJP director regarding resolution of formal complaints filed with commission.
 - Presiding judges and court executive officers regarding resolution of internally filed complaints.



Public Feedback, continued

- 6-week public comment period for this proposal
 - 76 comments from 105 commenters.



Amending a Standard

- Charged with amending Standard of Judicial Administration 10.20.
- Standards are non-binding "guidelines or goals recommended by the Judicial Council".



Proposed Amendments

- Create a framework for elimination of bias at local court level.
- Courts and local committees have discretion to create programs that positively impact court users in their unique communities.



The proposal contains five broad amendments:

1. Changing focus to "preventing" bias rather than simply "prohibiting" bias.



2. Broadening standard to include all "court interactions" and all judicial officers.



3. Updating protected classifications enumerated in standard to reflect a more modern and inclusive list.



4. Broadly defining the role and membership of local bias committees to allow committees flexibility to focus on needs and diversity of their communities.



5. Ensuring that court users can access existing information regarding how to submit bias complaints against judicial officers and court employees.



- Does not eliminate a <u>requirement</u> that local bias committees adopt informal complaint resolution procedures.
- Removes the <u>recommendation</u> that all local bias committees adopt such procedures.



 Local bias committees may still choose to adopt informal complaint resolution procedures.



- Concerns with recommending that each local bias committee adopt their own informal complaint procedures:
 - Conflicts with existing and effective complaint resolution procedures.
 - Inadequate resources or expertise to resolve complaints in some local bias committees.



- Less confidentiality for complainants.
- Judicial officer members of local bias committees may have ethical obligations to report complaints to the CJP.
- Conflicts with existing personnel policies and MOUs applicable to court employees.



Conclusion

- The proposed amendments:
 - Modernize the standard.
 - Emphasize importance of eliminating and preventing bias in court interactions.
 - Create framework allowing courts and committees flexibility to establish protocols responsive to unique needs of community.

