



Judicial Council of California

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REPORT TO THE JUDICIAL COUNCIL

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Equal Access Fund: Reports to the
Department of Finance

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Executive Summary

The Budget Act of 2023 included appropriations to be distributed by the Judicial Council to the Legal Services Trust Fund Commission. The appropriations were then awarded by the commission as grants to legal services programs in these areas: (1) Interest on Lawyers' Trust Accounts formula grants, partnership grants, and consumer debt grants; (2) homelessness prevention grants funded by the federal Coronavirus Fiscal Recovery Fund of 2021; (3) homelessness prevention grants funded by the state General Fund; and (4) homelessness prevention grants funded by the National Mortgage Special Deposit Fund. The State Bar of California was also directed to provide to the Judicial Council an annual report on the allocations, expenditures, and outcomes of these programs, and the Judicial Council is required to provide that report to the California Department of Finance. The Judicial Council submitted this report to the Department of Finance on December 31, 2024, in the form of the four program reports included in Attachment A.

Relevant Previous Reporting or Action

On September 19, 2023, the Judicial Council approved the fiscal year 2023–24 distributions of Equal Access Fund monies to the Legal Services Trust Fund Commission to be awarded as grants to legal services providers and support centers to provide civil legal services to indigent persons, as allocated in the Budget Act of 2023 (Sen. Bill 101; Stats. 2023, ch. 12) (Link A). The approved distributions were:

1. \$40.9 million for Interest on Lawyers' Trust Accounts (IOLTA) formula and partnership grants (Link B); and
2. \$20 million for homelessness prevention grants from the federal Coronavirus Fiscal Recovery Fund of 2021 (Link C).

Analysis/Rationale

The Budget Act of 2023 included requirements that the State Bar of California annually report to the Judicial Council on the funding allocations, annual expenditures, and program outcomes for all Equal Access Fund and federal funding allocations. Also under the Budget Act, the Judicial Council provides the reports to the Department of Finance by January 1 of each year for the prior fiscal year. The reports submitted to the Department of Finance on December 31, 2024 are included as Attachment A, and highlights of program outcomes are summarized below.

Equal Access Fund Evaluation Report

IOLTA formula and partnership grants

During the reporting period of January 1 to December 31, 2023,¹ more than 29,000 attorney-client cases were closed among 80 IOLTA formula grantees. The majority of closed cases related to immigration, housing, or domestic violence. The main legal benefits included obtaining access to housing, enforcing rights to safe and habitable housing, obtaining citizenship or lawful permanent residency, and obtaining temporary restraining orders. The main economic benefits included back awards, lump sum awards, settlements, monthly benefits, and reduction or elimination of claimed amounts. The main economic benefits resulted in \$23.7 million recovered and \$5.4 million saved for clients.

Partnership grants funded 45 court-based projects that provided self-help services to self-represented litigants in 18 superior courts. Most self-help services were related to housing, family law, and domestic violence.

Consumer debt grants

The purpose of the consumer debt grants is to provide indigent persons with legal services related to consumer debt matters affected by the COVID-19 pandemic. During the reporting period of January 1 to December 31, 2023, more than 870 attorney-client cases were closed among 20 grantees.

National Mortgage Special Deposit Funds Report: Preventing Homelessness Through Legal Services

This grant for homelessness prevention legal aid was provided from January 1, 2021, to December 31, 2023. The *National Mortgage Special Deposit Funds Report* covers the third and final year of funding, from January 1 to December 31, 2023. During the reporting period, 83

¹ IOLTA formula and partnership grants are awarded and reported based on the calendar year. The funding for the IOLTA and partnership grant services reported in Attachment A was appropriated in the Budget Act of 2023.

grantees assisted over 8,900 indigent persons with legal services for housing-related matters and recovered \$9.9 million for clients. Needs addressed included preventing loss of current housing, enforcing housing rights, and facilitating a soft landing for tenants moving out.

Coronavirus State Fiscal Recovery Funds Report: Preventing Homelessness Through Legal Services

Homelessness prevention grants funded by the federal Coronavirus Fiscal Recovery Fund of 2021

The *Coronavirus State Fiscal Recovery Funds Report* covers the period of July 1, 2023, to June 30, 2024, for legal services providers and support centers to provide indigent persons with legal services for housing-related matters, including eviction defense, tenant defense assistance in landlord-tenant rental disputes, and homeowner foreclosure prevention. During the reporting period, 62 grantees assisted more than 15,100 indigent persons through attorney-client relationships. Outcomes of closed cases included \$8.3 million in payments to and savings by clients.

Equal Access Funds Report: Preventing Homelessness Through Legal Services

Homelessness prevention grants funded by the state General Fund

The *Equal Access Funds Report* covers the period of July 1, 2023, to June 30, 2024, during which 36 grantees assisted over 5,900 indigent persons with homelessness prevention legal services through attorney-client relationships. Outcomes of closed cases included over \$5.6 million in combined one-time payments to and savings by clients.

Fiscal Impact and Policy Implications

The programs described in these reports assist the judicial branch in implementing Goal I of *The Strategic Plan for California's Judicial Branch*—Access, Fairness, Diversity, and Inclusion—by increasing representation for low-income persons.

Attachments and Links

1. Attachment A: *Equal Access Fund Evaluation Report*
2. Link A: Budget Act of 2023 (Sen. Bill 101; Stats. 2023, ch. 12),
https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billNavClient.xhtml?bill_id=202320240SB101
3. Link B: Judicial Council report, Aug. 16, 2023, *Equal Access Fund: Distribution of Funds for IOLTA-Formula Grants and Partnership Grants*,
<https://jcc.legistar.com/View.ashx?M=F&ID=12269268&GUID=9C6D6E8C-9F15-4637-BAEF-AB1CBE2DBA48>
4. Link C: Judicial Council report, Aug. 11, 2023, *Equal Access Fund: Distribution of Federal Coronavirus Fiscal Recovery Fund for Housing Issues*,
<https://jcc.legistar.com/View.ashx?M=F&ID=12245940&GUID=863EBA5D-2AB2-44C5-AE52-5435B86DFE06>



The State Bar of California

Equal Access Fund Evaluation Report

**Reporting Period:
January 1, 2023–December 31, 2023**

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

In 1999, the California Legislature established the Equal Access Fund (EAF), with the goal “to improve equal access and the fair administration of justice.” A study on access to justice conducted by the State Bar in 2019 revealed that in a given year, more than half of Californians experience civil legal issues but receive no help, or inadequate help, for 85 percent of these problems. Due to this justice gap, a significant proportion of Californians are not receiving much-needed legal assistance. EAF is critical to legal aid and providing access to justice for vulnerable Californians who are unable to afford an attorney. Legal aid intervention helps Californians remain in their homes, maintain employment, improve health outcomes, and become better advocates for themselves.

In 2023, the State Bar awarded EAF grants to 80 nonprofit organizations whose primary purpose is to provide free civil legal services to indigent people in California and 21 nonprofit organizations whose primary purpose is to provide legal training, legal technical assistance, or advocacy support to the organizations that provide direct legal services to indigent people. Organizations that provide direct legal services are called Qualified Legal Service Projects (QLSPs) and organizations that support QLSPs are called support centers (SCs). Recipients of EAF grants must use the funds to support an identified set of activities with measurable outcomes.

EAF¹ is distributed in two parts: (1) 90 percent of the funds are distributed according to the statutory Interest on Lawyers’ Trust Accounts (IOLTA) formula² as EAF-IOLTA grants and (2) 10 percent of the funds are distributed as Partnership Grants—discretionary grants for joint projects between courts and legal service programs to provide legal assistance at or near courthouses to pro per litigants. Unlike the EAF-IOLTA grants that are distributed to IOLTA-eligible organizations through a statutory formula based on qualified and county expenditures, Partnership Grants are awarded through a competitive process. EAF-IOLTA and Partnership Grants are typically awarded over a one-year period commencing January 1.

In addition to annual EAF-IOLTA and Partnership Grant disbursements, the State Budget Act of 2022 (Budget Act) included a one-time appropriation of \$15 million in Equal Access Funds to be distributed as grants to QLSPs and SCs to provide civil legal services for indigent Californians related to consumer debt matters affected by the COVID-19 pandemic, with special preference to projects serving rural and underserved communities. Consumer Debt grants are three-year grants, with the grant period beginning on January 1, 2023.

Pursuant to reporting requirements under the Budget Act, this report provides an overview of expenditures, services, and outcomes achieved, and highlights the impact of EAF-IOLTA, Partnership Grant, and Consumer Debt Grant funds during the reporting period of January 1–December 31, 2023.

¹ EAF-IOLTA and Partnership Grant funding does not include state and federal COVID-19 housing funding, and consumer debt funding.

² EAF-IOLTA and IOLTA distribution pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 6216.

Key Findings (January 1, 2023 – December 31, 2023):

- EAF-IOLTA grantees assisted a total of 28,675 indigent Californians.
- EAF-IOLTA grantees closed a total 29,597 cases, most of which were in the areas of housing, immigration, and domestic violence.
- Grantees recovered over \$23.8 million for clients through back awards, lump sum awards, settlements, or monthly benefits.
- Grantees saved \$5.4 million for clients by reducing or eliminating amounts that clients would have otherwise owed.
- EAF-IOLTA grantees assisted 102,324 indigent Californians with other services, including self-help clinics, educational workshops and trainings, outreach events, and hotline calls.
- Partnership Grant projects provided 32,352 individuals with information on general court processes and procedures. Most Partnership Grant projects used remote services for self-represented litigants (SRLs) in one-on-one services and group-setting services.
- Consumer Debt Grant-funded organizations closed 879 cases for indigent Californians. Through these cases, projects were able to save clients at least \$1.3 million and recover at least \$328,923 for clients.
- Consumer Debt Grant-funded projects also assisted 6,870 indigent Californians through other services, including self-help clinics, educational workshops, and outreach events.

EQUAL ACCESS FUND GRANTS (IOLTA-FORMULA)

This section details the expenditures, services, and outcomes achieved by EAF-IOLTA grants from January 1, 2023–December 31, 2023.

EXPENDITURES

For the 2023 grant year, the State Bar distributed \$31.6 million in EAF-IOLTA grants to 101 grantees (80 QLSPs and 21 SCs). In 2023, grantees spent \$27.3 million³ of the EAF-IOLTA distribution.

**Table 1.1 EAF-IOLTA Grants
2022 Carryover Expenditure Breakdown (Q5-Q8)⁴**

Category	Total spent (\$)
Personnel	\$46,071,604
Nonpersonnel	\$5,574,591
Administrative	\$6,716,799
TOTAL	\$58,362,994

**Table 1.2 EAF-IOLTA Grants:
2023 Expenditure Breakdown**

Category	Total spent (\$)
Personnel	\$21,702,596
Nonpersonnel	\$2,627,150
Administrative	\$3,010,940
TOTAL	\$27,340,686

³ Expenditure information based on submitted 2023 EAF-IOLTA quarterly reports for quarters 1 through 4 (January 1, 2023–December 31, 2023). Grantees with approved carryovers have until June 30, 2024, to spend down 2023 EAF-IOLTA grant funds. Remaining 2023 expenditures will be reported in next year’s EAF Report.

⁴ Grantees with approved 2022 carryovers were permitted to spend EAF funds through June 30, 2024. This expenditure amount is based on submitted EAF-IOLTA quarterly reports for quarters 5 through 8 (January 1, 2023–December 31, 2023). Remaining 2022 carryover expenditures will be reported in next year’s EAF Report.

CASES CLOSED

Grantees reported on 29,597 EAF-IOLTA-funded closed cases⁵ for individuals with low income, seniors, and individuals with developmental disabilities⁶ in California in 2023.

Level of Service and Number of Services

Across all areas of law, case services provided for EAF-IOLTA-funded activities were mainly through counsel and advice (12,726) and limited-action matters (7,892).⁷

**Table 2. EAF-IOLTA Grants:
Cases Closed Across All Areas of Law**

Level of service	Number of cases closed
Limited services	
Counsel and advice	12,726
Limited action	7,892
Negotiated settlement without litigation	610
Extended services⁸	
Negotiated settlement with litigation	1,502
Administrative agency decision	1,927
Court decision	1,793
Extensive services	1,421
Other	1,726
TOTAL	29,597

Most cases closed were in the areas of immigration (7,465), housing (5,067), and domestic violence (4,044).

- Immigration matters include naturalization, asylum, adjustment of status, citizenship, family petition, and trafficking T and U nonimmigrant-status visas.
- Housing matters include federally subsidized housing rights, foreclosure or title fraud, landlord-tenant (including foreclosure evictions), public housing, and homelessness.

⁵ For reporting purposes, “Case” is defined as a legal problem of a client (attorney-client relationship) and the legal activities or processes used in resolving those problems, which could be limited or extended services. “Closed Case” refers to a case where there is a resolution of the client’s problem, or where the client’s problem is not resolved but it is determined that no further action will be taken on the case.

⁶ Under Business & Professions Code 6213(d), “Indigent person” means a person whose income is (1) 200 percent or less of the current poverty threshold established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget or (2) who is eligible for Supplemental Security Income or free services under the Older Americans Act or Developmentally Disabled Assistance Act.”

⁷ “Counsel and Advice” includes preparing and providing advice to the client reviewing relevant information and counseling the client on how to take action to resolve the issue. “Limited Action” refers to services provided to a client that involved preparation of relatively simple or routine documents and relatively brief interactions with other parties. Examples include preparing short letters and drafting a routine will or power of attorney.

⁸ “Extended service” refers to any case service beyond limited action such as negotiated settlement with or without litigation.

- Domestic violence matters include abuse perpetrated against any of the individuals identified in the Domestic Violence Protection Act, California Family Code section 6211.

Table 2.1. EAF-IOLTA Grants: Cases Closed by Area of Law

Area of law	Number of grantees ⁹	Limited services			Extended services				Other	TOTAL
		Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services		
Conservatorship	8	356	298	-	-	-	7	67	8	736
Consumer/Finance	29	735	79	11	45	23	17	41	16	967
Disability Rights	9	29	57	4	2	-	1	5	8	106
Domestic Violence	22	1,463	2,068	11	40	1	339	50	72	4,044
Education	17	89	365	176	18	11	1	85	15	760
Employment	23	1,093	177	6	37	65	8	50	45	1,481
Family	27	1,445	530	5	11	2	253	118	161	2,525
Guardianship	13	446	295	-	-	-	65	44	1	851
Health	19	312	163	37	9	9	-	25	49	604
Housing	35	2,158	698	101	1,288	12	141	285	384	5,067
Immigration	28	2,405	1,733	-	3	1,619	746	310	649	7,465
Income Maintenance	28	854	647	236	38	135	3	102	27	2,042
Juvenile	11	36	112	10	-	1	91	22	3	275
Miscellaneous	31	1,221	664	9	11	41	125	211	268	2,550
Access to Justice	8	84	6	4	-	-	4	6	20	122
TOTAL		12,726	7,892	610	1,502	1,919	1,801	1,421	1,726	29,597

Case Outcomes: Main and Economic Benefits

Grantees reported on main benefits (outcomes from a legal issue) and economic benefits (financial award or savings for the client)¹⁰ achieved for each EAF-IOLTA-funded case closed during the reporting period. These main and economic benefits were developed through a collaborative process with the legal services organizations and synthesize the most common goals of legal services in different case types. Main benefits are outcomes that frequently cannot be quantified in economic benefits, such as clients being able to stay housed, having access to quality and affordable health, and obtaining other legal protections.

Figure 1. Key Terms

MAIN BENEFITS	ECONOMIC BENEFITS
Outcomes from a legal issue	Financial award or savings for the client

Across all areas of law, grantees reported 18,303 benefits, resulting in \$23.8 million recovered and \$5.4 million saved for clients.

⁹ Because grantees may have cases for multiple areas of law, a total was not calculated for “Number of grantees.”

¹⁰ Due to the different types of legal issues in each substantive area, not all main benefits result in an economic benefit. Economic benefits are typically obtained and reported in the areas of consumer/finance, employment, family/domestic violence, health and long-term care, income maintenance, and miscellaneous.

Table 3. EAF-IOLTA Grants: Main and Economic Benefits Across All Areas of Law

Description	Benefits achieved	\$ Amount
Total number of benefits	18,303	N/A
Total number of people in households	36,066	N/A
Back awards, lump sum awards, settlements, sanctions, or monthly benefits	1,100	\$23,376,225
Monthly benefits obtained with unknown period of time	344	\$422,316
Total amount recovered for client		\$23,798,541
Reduction or Elimination of Claimed Amounts	569	\$5,304,151
Monthly garnishment prevented, if total amount not eliminated	68	\$137,632
Total amount saved for client		\$5,441,783

The highest number of benefits achieved were reported in the areas of law of family/domestic violence (4,612), and housing (3,203), and immigration (2,513).

- Family/domestic violence benefits included obtaining protection from abuse or neglect; obtaining, preserving, or increasing child support; and obtaining a temporary restraining order under the Domestic Violence Prevention Act.
- Housing benefits included obtaining access to housing, enforcing rights to safe and habitable housing, and obtaining relief from foreclosure or property scam.
- Immigration benefits included prevention of deportation and obtaining citizenship or lawful permanent residency.

Table 3.1. EAF-IOLTA Grants: Main and Economic Benefits by Area of Law¹¹
(Number of Grantees, Benefits, and People in Households)

Area of law	Total number of grantees	Total number of benefits ¹²	Total number of people in households
Conservatorship	8	237	816
Consumer/Finance	22	328	363
Disability Rights	10	88	154
Education	15	725	2,779
Employment	14	561	1,144
Family/Domestic Violence ¹³	29	4,612	9,717

¹¹ Because grantees typically offer services in multiple areas of law, a sum was not calculated for “Total Number of Grantees.”

“Total Number of Benefits” is the aggregated number of benefits as reported by the organizations and may not necessarily match the specific number of benefits associated with economic benefits.

¹³ Consistent with the *California Legal Aid Reporting Handbook*, family and domestic violence benefits were combined so grantees can easily report multiple benefits that overlap across the two substantive areas. However, both areas of law remain separate for reporting closed cases.

Area of law	Total number of grantees	Total number of benefits ¹²	Total number of people in households
Guardianship	7	120	182
Health	16	430	687
Housing	35	3,203	8,335
Immigration	24	2,513	3,168
Income Maintenance	25	1419	2,584
Juvenile	11	380	703
Miscellaneous	30	1,391	2,241
Access to Justice	31	2,296	5,193
TOTAL		18,303	38,066

From January 1 to December 31, 2023, grantees recovered over \$23.4 million for clients through back awards, lump sum awards, settlement awards, or monthly benefits in the areas of immigration (\$9.8 million), employment (\$3.3 million) and family/domestic violence (\$3.0 million).

- Immigration economic benefits include back awards related to obtaining employment authorization.
- Employment economic benefits include obtaining unpaid wages due and relief from job discrimination, harassment, and/or retaliation and/or other adverse employment action.
- Family/domestic violence economic benefits recovered for clients include orders for monthly amount for child or spousal support over a set amount of time.

**Table 3.2. EAF-IOLTA Grants: Main and Economic Benefits by Area of Law
(Number of Economic Benefits and Benefit Amounts)¹⁴**

Area of law	Back awards, lump sum, settlement, sanction or monthly benefits with set time		Monthly benefits obtained with unknown period of time		Reduction or elimination of claimed amounts		Monthly garnishment prevented, if total amount not eliminated	
	# of benefits	\$ Economic benefit (lump sum)	# of benefits	\$ Economic benefit	# of benefits	\$ Economic benefit	# of benefits	\$ Economic benefit
Conservatorship	150	\$3,375	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consumer/Finance	57	\$236,981	-	-	70	\$1,152,136	3	\$5,024
Disability Rights	8	\$422,995	6	\$9,120	-	-	-	-
Education	7	\$127,645	10	\$14,122	-	-	-	-
Employment	50	\$3,278,737	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family/Domestic Violence	98	\$3,012,457	8	\$8,472	28	\$21,270	-	-
Guardianship	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹⁴ Out of the 18,303 total benefits reported, grantees reported 2,081 economic benefits that resulted in a financial award or savings for the client.

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Area of law	# of benefits	\$ Economic benefit (lump sum)	# of benefits	\$ Economic benefit	# of benefits	\$ Economic benefit	# of benefits	\$ Economic benefit
Health	5	\$84,495	25	\$20,366	14	\$48,665	39	\$74,887
Housing	305	\$1,804,476	59	\$170,217	343	\$3,429,624	8	\$6,806
Immigration	81	\$9,837,648	1	\$3,080	18	\$21,890	-	-
Income Maintenance	317	\$2,701,162	234	\$196,727	56	\$518,825	15	\$31,955
Juvenile	-	-	-	-	1	\$504	-	-
Miscellaneous	12	\$1,436,913	-	-	33	\$91,555	-	-
Access to Justice	10	\$429,341	1	\$212	6	\$19,682	3	\$18,960
TOTAL	1,100	\$23,376,225	344	\$422,316	569	\$5,304,151	68	\$137,632

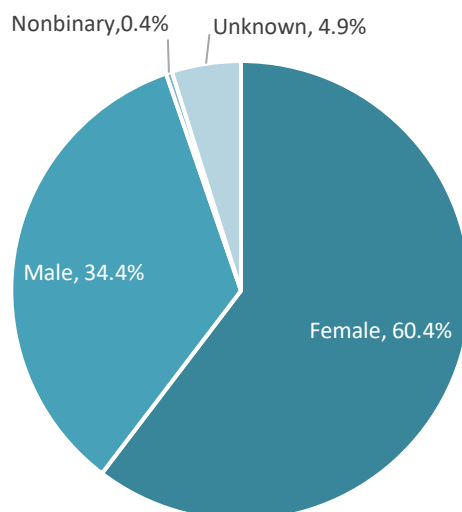
Cases Closed: Client Demographics¹⁵

For all EAF-IOLTA closed cases, grantees reported on demographic information collected for clients served, in categories such as gender, race and ethnicity, and age. EAF-IOLTA cases mostly assisted women and clients who identify as Hispanic.

EAF-IOLTA Grants Cases Closed: Gender

For the reporting period, EAF-IOLTA closed cases served more women (60.4 percent) than men (34.4 percent) and those who identify as nonbinary (0.4 percent).

Figure 2. Gender
(N=28,675 EAF-IOLTA Grants Cases Closed)

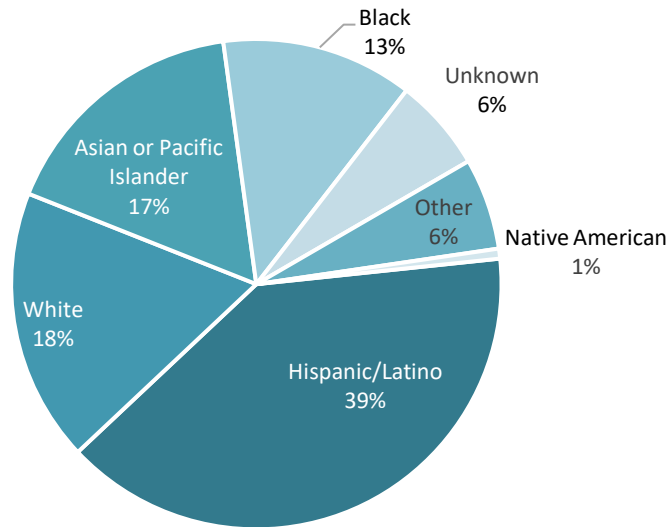


¹⁵ Client demographic data is only reported for closed cases. Therefore, demographic data was not collected nor reported for EAF-IOLTA other services, Consumer Debt Grant other services, and Partnership Grant project services. In some instances, grantees reported gender but not race and ethnicity.

EAF-IOLTA Grants Cases Closed: Race and Ethnicity

Clients who identified as Hispanic/Latino accounted for over one-third (39 percent) of EAF-IOLTA cases.

**Figure 3. Race and Ethnicity
(N=28,675 EAF-IOLTA Grants Cases Closed)**



OTHER SERVICES

In addition to receiving case assistance, grantees provide other services in instances where no attorney-client relationship is formed through self-help clinics, educational workshops, outreach events, and hotline calls. Grantees continually try to address the justice gap through these other services. For example, in self-help clinics and educational workshops, litigants can ask questions and gain a basic understanding about their civil legal issues, enabling them to feel empowered and more confident in the legal system. In outreach events, grantees frequently engage with community partners, which can be impactful in reaching vulnerable communities and connecting people to more integrated services.

From January 1–December 31, 2023, EAF-IOLTA-funded grantees provided 3,197 other services to 102,324¹⁶ people.

**Table 4. EAF-IOLTA Grants:
Other Services Across All Areas of Law**

Type of service	Number held	Number of people served
Self-help clinics	1,267	7,320
Educational workshops and trainings	1,145	36,887
Outreach events	785	39,237
Hotline calls	N/A	18,880
TOTAL	3,197	102,324

- Most self-help clinics were held in the areas of domestic violence (367), guardianship (333), and miscellaneous (151).¹⁷
- Most educational workshops and trainings were held in the areas of disability rights (327), housing (174), and immigration (133).
- Most outreach events were held in the areas of housing (183), disability rights (141), and employment (138).
- Most hotline calls were for issues involving immigration (4,094), domestic violence (2,425), and health (2,362).

¹⁶ Hotline calls were counted as part of “Number of People Served,” rather than a type of event held. Due to the variance in services provided in the “Other” category under “Other Services,” the number reported (35,592) was omitted in table 4.

¹⁷ Miscellaneous includes prisoners’ rights, estates, and other individual rights.

**Table 4.1. EAF-IOLTA Grants:
Other Services by Area of Law
Number Held and Number of People Served**

Area of law	# of grantees	Self-help clinics		Educational workshops and trainings		Outreach events		Other: # of hotline calls
		# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served	
Conservatorship	6	118	287	1	20	10	249	125
Consumer/Finance	13	2	101	32	1,428	14	647	344
Disability Rights	9	2	59	327	8,865	141	7,282	1,176
Domestic Violence	13	367	434	40	716	27	268	2,425
Education	12	-	-	28	634	5	209	64
Employment	20	90	449	79	2,675	138	7,090	590
Family	16	51	530	45	886	24	1,081	1,948
Guardianship	6	333	2,216	16	109	-	-	66
Health	12	-	19	94	8,354	29	1,855	2,362
Housing	24	54	659	174	6,260	183	9,507	1,754
Immigration	16	94	796	133	2,673	37	567	4,094
Income Maintenance	16	2	264	42	1,179	5	173	461
Juvenile	7	3	4	25	581	8	100	368
Miscellaneous	29	151	1,502	106	2,399	124	8,178	472
Access to Justice	9	4,326	-	3	108	40	2,031	2,631
TOTAL	...	1,267	7,320	1,145	36,887	785	39,237	18,880

SUPPORT CENTER SERVICES

Approximately 20 percent of EAF-IOLTA grantees are SCs.¹⁸ The primary purpose of SCs is to provide legal training, legal technical assistance, or advocacy support to the organizations that provide direct legal services to indigent people. SCs are subject-matter experts that keep up with the latest developments in the law and help distill it for direct service providers to put into practice. They also advocate and help shape the law, to benefit vulnerable communities.

During the reporting period, EAF-IOLTA-funded SCs provided the following modes of assistance:

Training Events

SCs held a total of 251 training events across 12 areas of law. Most trainings were focused on health and long-term care (77), housing (44), and immigration (42).

¹⁸ N=21 (number of Support Centers as of December 31, 2023). For Tables 5 through 5.3, “Number of Grantees” represents the number of Support Centers who reported providing services.

**Table 5. EAF-IOLTA Grants:
Support Center Services: Training Events**

Area of Law	Number of grantees	Number of trainings held
Conservatorship	1	3
Consumer/Finance	1	1
Disability Rights	3	6
Education	2	5
Employment	4	26
Family/Domestic Violence	3	3
Health and Long-Term Care	4	77
Housing	6	44
Immigration	2	42
Income Maintenance	4	20
Juvenile	1	5
Miscellaneous	5	19
TOTAL	-	251

Consultation and Technical Assistance

SCs provided consultation and technical assistance in 13 areas of law. The most requested areas of law were employment (28), family/domestic violence (21), and miscellaneous (25).

**Table 5.1. EAF-IOLTA Grants:
Support Center Services: Consultation and Technical Assistance**

Area of Law	Number of grantees	Brief services/ consultation	Extensive/ in-depth assistance	Research	Total
Conservatorship	1	0	0	1	1
Consumer/Finance	2	1	1	0	2
Disability Rights	5	4	1	0	5
Education	2	1	1	0	2
Employment	5	14	12	2	28
Family/Domestic Violence	4	17	2	2	21
Guardianship	1	1	0	0	1
Health and Long-term Care	4	4	3	2	9
Housing	7	6	5	2	13
Immigration	5	3	4	5	12
Income Maintenance	6	6	4	3	13
Juvenile	2	4	2	0	6
Miscellaneous	4	22	3	0	25
TOTAL	-	83	38	17	138

Administrative, Representation, and Advocacy Activities

SCs provided administrative, representation, and advocacy support in 11 different areas of law. The most requested areas of law were employment (34), housing (18), and health and long-term (14).

**Table 5.2. EAF-IOLTA Grants:
Support Center Services: Administrative, Representation, and Advocacy Activities**

Area of law	Number of grantees	Administrative / legislative advocacy	Representation /co-counseling	Other advocacy	Total
Conservatorship	1	0	1	0	1
Disability Rights	4	1	1	4	6
Education	1	1	0	0	1
Employment	4	32	1	1	34
Family/Domestic Violence	3	4	0	1	5
Health and Long-Term Care	5	12	2	0	14
Housing	5	13	4	1	18
Immigration	1	3	0	0	3
Income Maintenance	7	6	2	2	10
Juvenile	2	2	0	1	3
Miscellaneous	3	2	2	0	4
TOTAL	-	76	13	10	99

Examples of advocacy and related activities:

- Advocacy related to legislation regarding domestic violence and expanding resources for preventing domestic and sexual violence.
- Collaboration with Medi-Cal on the California Advancing and Innovating Medi-Cal (CalAIM) initiative and advocating for legislative changes.
- Advocacy efforts to reduce discrimination and improving educational settings for Black students with disabilities.
- Advocacy related to enforcement of California's Preservation Notice law, which impacts tenants in subsidized housing, aiming to maintain subsidy programs and tenant rights.

Meetings

Meetings such as stakeholder convenings, are important for SCs to learn about the latest updates in their specific areas of law and share those updates with QLSPs. During the reporting period, SCs organized or participated in a total of 1,320 meetings. Meetings with the most QLSP attendees were in the areas of health and long-term care (297), income maintenance (250), and employment (201).

**Table 5.3. EAF-IOLTA Grants:
Support Center Meetings**

Area of law	Number of grantees	Number of meetings
Conservatorship	1	2
Disability Rights	2	46
Education	1	18
Employment	4	201
Family/Domestic Violence	2	200
Health and Long-term Care	4	297
Housing	5	22
Immigration	1	53
Income Maintenance	4	250
Juvenile	1	81
Miscellaneous	3	150
TOTAL	-	1,320

LANGUAGE ACCESS

During the reporting period, the language other than English that was most used to provide services was Spanish. After Spanish, Mandarin and Cantonese were the most frequently needed for language assistance. Grantees reported having 293 bilingual staff and volunteers, 143 of which were partially funded by EAF-IOLTA funds. Grantees also provided language assistance through interpreters, translation service, and community partners.

Table 6. Language Access for EAF-IOLTA Grant Activities¹⁹

Language	Number of grantees who provide services
Spanish	91
Mandarin	31
Other	31
Cantonese	28
Vietnamese	23
Tagalog	21
Farsi	19
Korean	19
Russian	18
Arabic	14

¹⁹ Based on languages certified for California court interpreters (<https://newsroom.courts.ca.gov/branch-facts/language-access>). Other languages reported include Quiché/K'iche' and Mam.

Language	Number of grantees who provide services
American Sign Language	11
Japanese	11
Punjabi	11
Thai	10
Hmong	9

N=101

IMPACT OF COVID-19 PANDEMIC

Most grantees indicated that the pandemic continued to have a lingering impact both on service delivery and staff during the reporting period. For EAF-IOLTA activities, grantees reported a decrease in-person events, staffing issues, and court/agency backlog.

Table 7. Impact of COVID-19 on EAF-IOLTA Grants

Impact	Number of grantees impacted
Decrease in number of in-person events	57
Staffing issues	48
Court/agency backlog impacting time to obtain outcomes for clients	42
Limited client access to technology	41
Increased time spent on cases/client hours	39
Decrease in pro bono attorney availability	25
Difficulty recruiting volunteers	21
Decrease in number of workshops	20
Decrease in number of clinics	16
Decrease in case volume	13
Other. ²⁰	12
No impact	10
Decrease in call volume	9

N=101

²⁰ “Other” includes reconnecting with community partners, challenges with partner organizations, and staff adjustments to new hybrid and remote work environment.

PARTNERSHIP GRANTS

This section covers expenditures and outcomes achieved by Partnership Grant projects from January 1, 2023, to December 31, 2023. During this reporting period, 45 Partnership Grant projects were funded..²¹

Partnership Grants require legal aid organizations to collaborate with court-based self-help centers to expand services available to low-income self-represented litigants (SRLs). Through this relationship, legal aid organizations and courts leverage their respective expertise and experience to identify and develop solutions to help address challenges faced by those who have low income. Another benefit of Partnership Grants is that they help streamline and make court processes more efficient, enabling more SRLs to be served.

EXPENDITURES

For the 2023 grant year, the State Bar distributed \$2.786 million..²² to fund 30 Partnership Grant projects. As of December 31, 2023, those projects reported spending \$2.7 million..²³

**Table 8.1 New Partnership Grants 2.0
2023 Expenditure Breakdown**

Category	Total spent (\$)
Personnel	\$1,784,115
Nonpersonnel	\$336,270
Administrative	\$147,704
TOTAL	\$2,268,089

**Table 8.2 Partnership Grants:
2023 Expenditure Breakdown**

Category	Total spent (\$)
Personnel	\$2,228,992
Nonpersonnel	\$266,699
Administrative	\$148,101
TOTAL	\$2,703,792

²¹ There were 30 projects awarded for the grant year January 1–December 31, 2023, and 15 projects were awarded Partnership Grants 2.0 for the grant year April 1, 2022–December 31, 2023.

²² The historical total distribution award range for Partnership Grants is \$2.3 to \$2.6 million. Due to an unanticipated increase in EAF in 2022, the State Bar administered another cycle of Partnership Grants, named Partnership Grants 2.0, which supplemented existing 2022 Partnership Grant projects and funded new 21-month projects, which began April 1, 2022, and ended on December 31, 2023. Because of the overlapping grant administration timelines during this reporting period, information for both grants are included in this report.

²³ This amount refers to the total expenditures from the 2023 Partnership Grant projects. Partnership Grant 2.0 expenditures for January 1, 2023–December 31, 2023, are referenced in table 8.1.

PROJECT SERVICES

Grantees reported on project services provided across all sources of funding. Although more than half of the Partnership Grant projects are funded by additional funding sources, the reported numbers below reflect services funded by Partnership Grants only. In order to determine what portion of services are attributed to Partnership Grant funding, a pro-rata amount was calculated by dividing Partnership Grant expenses by current expenditures for the entire project. Services provided under the Partnership Grants are in addition to other self-help services funded by EAF-IOLTA.

- The top three focus areas were domestic violence and civil harassment (18), housing (16), and family (14).
- Across all projects, SRLs sought the most assistance in obtaining information on general court processes and procedures (32,352), substantive legal options, (29,616), and document preparation and/or review (27,171).
- In addition to providing one-on-one services²⁴ to SRLs, Partnership Grant projects held 1,806 workshops, which assisted 7,969 individuals.

Table 9. Partnership Grants: Individual Services Provided

Individual services	# of Individuals served
Information on general court processes and procedures	32,352
Information on substantive legal options	29,616
Document preparation or review	27,171
Trial/hearing preparation	13,393
Filing assistance	7,262
Post-trial/hearing preparation	1,269
Mediation/settlement assistance	749
Other ²⁵	722

Table 9.1. Partnership Grants: Group Services Provided

Group services	# of individuals served	# of workshops
Information on general court processes and procedures	2,760	494
Information on substantive legal options	2,508	458
Document preparation or review	2,266	497
Trial/hearing preparation	1,072	253
Other ²⁶	433	104
TOTAL	7,969	1,806

²⁴ Number of Individuals Served and Number of Workshops are rounded to the nearest whole number. Because some SRLs may receive multiple individual services at the same time, a combined total was not calculated for table 9 regarding individual services.

²⁵ "Other" individual services include advice and consultation, assistance with self-help webpages, and assistance with service of process.

²⁶ "Other" group services include referrals to other organizations.

Project and Court Coordination

Project and court staff collaborated closely to plan, launch, and publicize clinics, coordinate services, provide training, assess progress, evaluate effectiveness, and problem-solve issues. Coordination efforts enabled grantees to integrate their projects with court technology platforms and led to improvements such as developing instructional videos for SRLs and expanding services to increase support for rural populations. Many grantees attributed their project success to the strength of the relationships and excellent communication between court and project staff.

Key Changes to Projects

Following the instability caused by COVID-19, to increase effectiveness and adapt to community needs, many grantees made program changes throughout the year. Adjustments included staffing plan changes to increase flexibility and provide services more consistently and relocating services to accommodate court operations. Other changes related to service delivery included developing new workshops to better support litigants, providing one-on-one services in lieu of group workshops, and adjusting the frequency of virtual clinic sessions.

Litigant Satisfaction

As part of project evaluation, grantees administer satisfaction surveys to SRLs. According to grantees, most SRLs felt that the services offered met their needs, and they felt better prepared after attending the clinic or receiving assistance. Grantees also reported receiving informal feedback that the SRLs they assisted were better able to pursue or conclude their litigation successfully and efficiently, participating more effectively in the legal process.

In addition to SRL satisfaction surveys, grantees evaluated project services through courtroom observations, in-person interviews, case review, and the Judicial Council's Survey for Judicial Officers and Staff. Many of these additional methods revealed positive outcomes for SRLs receiving assistance, confirming the value of services.

Ongoing Challenges

Grantees cited various factors preventing them from meeting 2023 project goals. These included continued challenges with staff recruitment and retention causing vacancies and lack of staff capacity, technical issues using online tools and data systems, taking longer than expected to get fully staffed and operational, and reduced referrals from courts and other partners.

LANGUAGE ACCESS

During the reporting period, the language other than English most used to provide Partnership Grant project services was Spanish. Mandarin and Korean were the next most frequently needed for language assistance.

Table 10. Language Access for Partnership Grants²⁷

Language	Number of grantees who provide services
Spanish	43
Mandarin	19
Vietnamese	16
Farsi	15
Korean	15
Cantonese	14
Tagalog	14
Russian	13
Western Armenian	13

N=45

IMPACT OF COVID-19 PANDEMIC

More than half of the Partnership Grant projects reported being impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic in 2023. Impacts included court/agency backlog impacting time to obtain outcomes for clients (19), staffing challenges (15), and an increase in time spent on cases/client hours (15). Grantees also reported a decrease in pro bono attorney availability, issues recruiting volunteers, and technology-related challenges.

Table 11. Impact of COVID-19 on Partnership Grants

Impact of COVID-19	Number of projects impacted
Court/agency backlog impacting time to obtain outcomes for clients	19
Increased time spent on cases/client hours	15
Staffing issues	15
Decrease in number of in-person events	12
Decrease in pro bono attorney availability	12
Difficulty recruiting volunteers	12
Limited client access to technology	12

²⁷ Other languages reported include Arabic (12), American Sign Language (10), Eastern Armenian (9), Japanese (9), and Portuguese (9).

Impact of COVID-19	Number of projects impacted
Decrease in number of workshops	8
No impact	7
Decrease in number of clinics	6
Decrease in case volume	5
Offered services in a new substantive area	5
Decrease in call volume	2
Other. ²⁸	7

N=45

²⁸ Other impacts of the pandemic include changes in the availability of workspace and an increased number of SRLs.

CONSUMER DEBT GRANT

The Budget Act of 2022 allocated \$15 million in Equal Access Fund dollars to provide civil legal services for indigent persons related to consumer debt matters affected by the COVID-19 pandemic. After deductions for administrative costs, \$14.25 million was allocated to QLSPs and support centers for a three-year grant period. This section covers expenditures and outcomes achieved by the twenty Consumer Debt Grant-funded projects for the first year of the grant, January 1, 2023, to December 31, 2023.

Consumer Debt Grants fund civil legal services for indigent persons related to consumer debt matters affected by the COVID-19 pandemic. These matters include debt collection, wage garnishment, or bank account levy defense, financial abuse related to consumer debt, protection against unfair debt collection practices, and other debt matters including those related to student loans, auto loans, and credit cards.

EXPENDITURES

From January 1, 2023 – December 31, 2023, projects spent \$3.96 million..²⁹

**Table 12. Consumer Debt Grants:
2023 Expenditure Breakdown**

Category	Total spent (\$)
Personnel	\$2,740,139
Nonpersonnel	\$366,331
Administrative	\$481,181
Subgrants	\$347,558
TOTAL	\$3,962,209

CASES CLOSED

Grantees reported on 879 Consumer Debt Grant-funded closed cases provided to individuals with low income, seniors, and people with developmental disabilities in California during 2023.

Level of Service and Number of Services

Assistance for Consumer Debt Grant-funded cases was mainly through the limited-service case categories of counsel and advice (488) and limited-action (197) matters, but grantees also provided many clients with extensive services (105).

²⁹ Expenditure information based on submitted 2023 annual evaluation reports. The State Bar will distribute \$14.25 million in 2023–2025 Consumer Debt grants to 20 organizations (18 QLSPs and 2 SCs). The State Bar will pay each grantee one-third of its total grant award in each of the three grant years; therefore, the State Bar distributed \$4.75 million to grantees for the 2023 grant year.

Table 13. Consumer Debt Grants: Cases Closed

Level of service	Number of cases closed
Counsel and advice	488
Limited action	197
Negotiated settlement without litigation	22
Negotiated settlement with litigation	38
Administrative agency decision	0
Court decision	20
Extensive services	105
Cases closed for other reasons	9
TOTAL	879

Most cases were reported closed in the area of consumer/finance³⁰ (780, or 89 percent). The relatively few cases not reported under a consumer/finance benefit related to health and long-term care (82), miscellaneous (8), access to justice (5), and housing (4) matters.³¹

Table 13.1. Consumer Debt Grants: Cases Closed by Area of Law

Area of law	Number of grantees ³²	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons	TOTAL
Consumer/Finance	17	442	161	15	36	0	18	100	8	780
Health	3	39	33	4	2	0	0	3	1	82
Miscellaneous	1	4	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	8
Access to Justice	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	5
Housing	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
TOTAL		488	197	22	38	0	20	105	9	879

Case Outcomes: Main and Economic Benefits

Grantees reported 746 benefits³³ for 1,433 people in households, resulting in over \$1.3 million saved and over \$328,000 recovered for clients.

³⁰ Consumer/finance matters include bankruptcy protection, debt collection and wage garnishment defense, credit reporting and identity theft, and more.

³¹ The grantee who reported two cases in “miscellaneous” matters reported client benefits related to obtaining a will and obtaining a living will, advance health directive, health proxy, and/or power of attorney (which are main benefits reported in the miscellaneous category).

³² Number of orgs based on grantees who reported at least one closed case during the reporting period.

³³ Not all closed cases were reported to have achieved benefits.

Table 14. Consumer Debt Grants: Main and Economic Benefits

Description	Total number	Amount (\$)
Total number of benefits	746	N/A
Total number of people in households	1,433	N/A
Back awards, lump sum, settlement, sanction, or monthly benefits	43	\$328,487
Benefits obtained with unknown period of time	2	\$436
Total amount recovered for client	7	\$328,923
Reduction or elimination of claimed amounts	141	\$1,338,042
Benefits obtained with unknown period of time	8	\$10,094
Total amount saved for client	38	\$1,348,136

N=879 cases

Most benefits were reported in consumer/finance matters (602, or 81 percent). The benefits not reported in consumer/finance related to helping clients more generally access justice (84); health matters (45); miscellaneous matters (10)³⁴; housing matters (4); and helping clients obtain protection from abuse or neglect (1).

**Table 14.1. Consumer Debt Grants: Main and Economic Benefits by Area of Law
(Number of Grantees, Benefits, and People in Households)**

Area of law	Total number of grantees ³⁵	Total number of benefits ³⁶	Total number of people in households
Consumer/Finance	17	602	1,181
Access to Justice	5	84	126
Health	3	45	97
Miscellaneous	2	10	17
Housing	2	4	10
Family/Domestic Violence ³⁷	1	1	2
TOTAL	-	746	1,433

From January 1 to December 31, 2023, grantees recovered approximately \$329,000 for clients through back awards, lump sum, settlement, or monthly benefits, and saved clients over \$1,348,000 by reducing or eliminating amounts that clients would have otherwise owed.

³⁴ Miscellaneous benefits included obtaining tax benefits or reducing tax liability, obtaining a will, and obtaining a living will, advance health care directive, health proxy, and/or power of attorney.

³⁵ Because grantees typically offer services in multiple areas of law, a sum was not calculated for “Total Number of Grantees.”

³⁶ “Total Number of Benefits” is the aggregated number of benefits as reported by the organizations and may not necessarily match the specific number of benefits associated with economic benefits.

³⁷ Consistent with the *California Legal Aid Reporting Handbook*, family and domestic violence benefits were combined so organizations can easily report multiple benefits that overlap across the two substantive areas. However, both areas of law remain separate for reporting closed cases.

**Table 14.2. Consumer Debt Grants: Main and Economic Benefits by Area of Law
(Number of Benefits and Economic Benefit)**

	Back awards, lump sum, settlement, sanction or monthly benefits with set time		Monthly benefits obtained with unknown period of time		Reduction or elimination of claimed amounts		Monthly garnishment prevented, if total amount not eliminated	
Area of law	# of benefits	\$ Economic benefit (lump sum)	# of benefits	\$ Economic benefit	# of benefits	\$ Economic benefit	# of benefits	\$ Economic benefit
Consumer/Finance	27	\$218,524	1	\$416	130	\$1,308,802	6	\$7,266
All Other	16	\$109,963	1	\$20	11	\$29,240	2	\$2,828
TOTAL	43	\$328,487	2	\$436	141	\$1,338,042	8	\$10,094

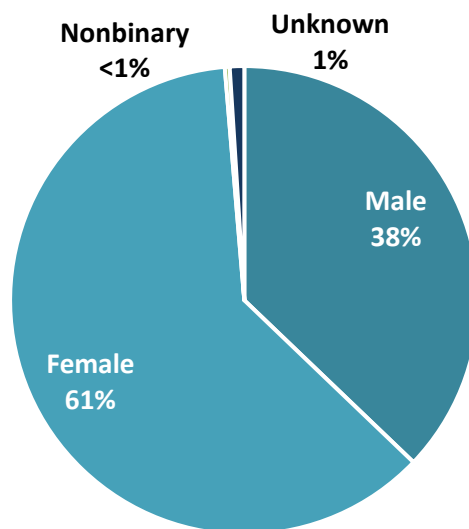
Cases Closed: Client Demographics³⁸

For all 879 Consumer Debt Grant-funded closed cases, grantees reported on demographic information collected for clients served, in categories including gender, race and ethnicity, and age. Across all grantees, Consumer Debt Grant-funded cases mostly assisted women and people who identify as Hispanic/Latino or white.

Consumer Debt Grant Cases Closed: Gender

For the reporting period, Consumer Debt-funded closed cases served more women (61 percent) than men (38 percent).

**Figure 4. Gender
(N=879 Consumer Debt Grant Cases Closed)**

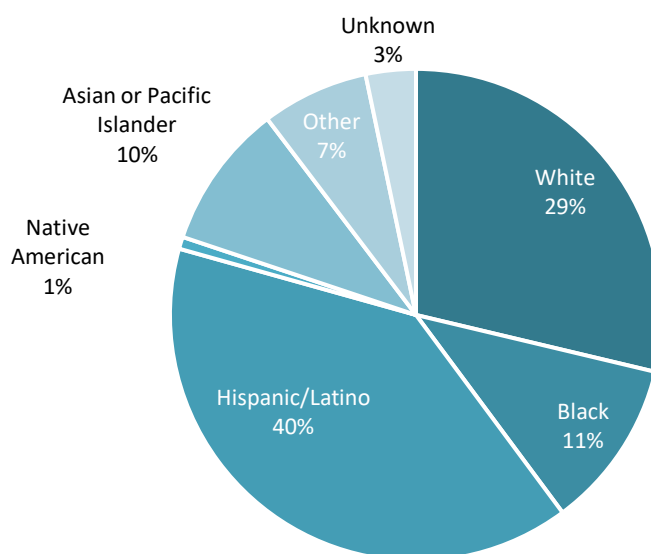


³⁸ Client demographic data was not collected nor reported for the Partnership Grant projects and other services.

Consumer Debt Grant Cases Closed: Race and Ethnicity

During the reporting period, Consumer Debt-funded closed cases primarily served clients who identified as Hispanic/Latino (40 percent) and white (29 percent).

Figure 5. Race and Ethnicity
(N=879 Consumer Debt Grant Closed Cases)



OTHER SERVICES

From January 1 to December 31, 2023, Consumer Debt Grant-funded grantees provided 332 other services to approximately 6,870³⁹ people.

**Table 15. Consumer Debt Grants:
Other Services Across All Areas of Law**

Type of service	Number held	Number of people served
Self-help clinics	132	376
Educational workshops and trainings	103	2,598
Outreach events	97	1,177
Hotline calls	N/A	2,719
TOTAL	332	6,870

³⁹ Hotline calls were counted as part of “Number of People Served,” rather than a type of event held. Due to the variance in services provided in the “Other” category under “Other Services,” the number reported (48) was omitted for “Number Held” and “Number of People Served” totals.

**Table 15.1. Consumer Debt Grants:
Other Services: Number Held and Number of People Served**

Area of law	# of grantees	Self-help clinics		Educational workshops and trainings		Outreach events		Other: # hotline calls
		# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served	
Consumer/Finance	16	132	376	93	2,445	97	1,177	2,719
Health and Long-Term Care	1	0	0	6	153	0	0	0
Miscellaneous ⁴⁰	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
TOTAL		132	376	103	2,598	97	1,177	2,719

SUPPORT CENTER SERVICES

Two Consumer Debt grantees are SCs. During the reporting period, Consumer Debt Grant-funded SCs provided the following modes of assistance:

- **Training Events:** SCs held three training events with 135 attendees.
- **Consultation and Technical Assistance:** SCs provided brief (60) and in-depth (6) instances of technical assistance to QLSPs and non-QLSPs (18).
- **Meetings:** Meetings, such as stakeholder convenings, are important for SCs to learn about the latest updates in their specific areas of law and share those updates with QLSPs. During the reporting period, SCs organized or participated in a total of 17 meetings with 189 attendees.

RURAL AND UNDERSERVED COMMUNITY SERVICES

The Budget Act of 2022 also required funding preference be given to projects that proposed to serve rural and underserved communities; grantees were asked to describe those services.

Rural Communities

Several grantees provided services to clients living in rural areas. Rural communities served include those in the counties of Imperial, Stanislaus, San Benito, San Bernardino, Santa Cruz, and Marin, and rural areas of Antelope Valley, coastal San Mateo County, and southern Santa Clara County. Grantees provided virtual and hybrid services and conducted in-person outreach and education efforts in specific rural communities, including know-your-rights trainings and presentations at community-based organizations.

⁴⁰ Miscellaneous includes subgrantee-created Know-Your-Rights flyers about various consumer protection issues.

Underserved Communities

Grantees continue to target project services to various underserved communities, including seniors, persons with disabilities, people of color, and individuals with limited English proficiency. In the first six months of the grants, based on client demographic data reported, projects reported assisting seniors (46 percent), persons with disabilities (35 percent), and persons with limited language proficiency (15 percent).

APPENDIX

EAF-IOLTA ALLOCATION AND EXPENDITURES BY SERVICE PROVIDER

Organization	QLSP/LSP	2023 EAF-IOLTA Allocation Amount	EAF-IOLTA Expenditures as of Dec 31, 2023
Advancing Justice - Asian Law Caucus	QLSP	\$ 355,061	\$ 355,061
Affordable Housing Advocates	QLSP	\$ 10,920	\$ 10,920
Aids Legal Referral Panel	QLSP	\$ 23,013	\$ 23,013
Alameda County Homeless Action Center	QLSP	\$ 153,710	\$ 153,710
Alliance for Children's Rights	QLSP	\$ 455,260	\$ 455,260
Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	QLSP	\$ 422,836	\$ 422,836
Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	QLSP	\$ 154,290	\$ 154,290
Bay Area Legal Aid	QLSP	\$ 418,427	\$ 418,424
Bet Tzedek Legal Services	QLSP	\$ 1,031,120	\$ 958,062
California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 225,046
California Indian Legal Services	QLSP	\$ 197,207	\$ 90,014
California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 225,046
California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	QLSP	\$ 2,318,060	\$ 1,692,068
California Women's Law Center	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ -
Capital Pro Bono Inc.	QLSP	\$ 109,914	\$ 109,914
Casa Cornelia Law Center	QLSP	\$ 295,660	\$ 295,660
Center for Gender and Refugee Studies - California	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 225,046
Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 172,498
Central California Legal Services	QLSP	\$ 1,110,870	\$ 1,055,280
Centro Legal de la Raza	QLSP	\$ 215,286	\$ 213,467
Child Care Law Center	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 213,071
Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 156,753
Community Lawyers Inc.	QLSP	\$ 10,460	\$ 8,945
Community Legal Aid SoCal	QLSP	\$ 918,927	\$ 918,927
Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	QLSP	\$ 194,910	\$ 208,323
Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	QLSP	\$ 40,270	\$ 40,271
Dependency Advocacy Center	QLSP	\$ 85,840	\$ 85,840
Disability Rights California	QLSP	\$ 2,973,875	\$ 2,237,303
Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 225,046
Disability Rights Legal Center	QLSP	\$ 162,447	\$ 177,038
East Bay Community Law Center	QLSP	\$ 144,840	\$ 144,840
Elder Law & Advocacy	QLSP	\$ 143,960	\$ 143,960
Eviction Defense Collaborative	QLSP	\$ 58,750	\$ 58,750
Family Violence Appellate Project	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 225,046
Family Violence Law Center	QLSP	\$ 26,180	\$ 26,180
Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	QLSP	\$ 552,400	\$ 174,083
Harriett Buhai Center for Family Law	QLSP	\$ 173,010	\$ 173,010
Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	QLSP	\$ 100,442	\$ 100,442
IEP Collaborative, Inc. ⁴¹	QLSP	\$ 1,660	\$ -
Immigrant Legal Resource Center	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 225,046
Impact Fund	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 225,046
Inland Counties Legal Services	QLSP	\$ 1,728,180	\$ 1,728,180

⁴¹ IEP Collaborative did not accept its 2023 EAF-IOLTA grant award and did not have any reported expenditures.

2023 Equal Access Fund Report

Organization	QLSP/LSP	2023 EAF-IOLTA Allocation Amount	EAF-IOLTA Expenditures as of Dec 31, 2023
Inland Empire Latino Lawyers Association, Inc.	QLSP	\$ 120,900	\$ 59,707
Inner City Law Center	QLSP	\$ 862,030	\$ 862,030
Justice & Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco	QLSP	\$ 114,744	\$ 114,744
Justice in Aging	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 177,286
La Raza Centro Legal	QLSP	\$ 17,960	\$ 17,960
LACBA Counsel for Justice	QLSP	\$ 82,591	\$ 82,999
Law Foundation of Silicon Valley	QLSP	\$ 284,300	\$ 142,378
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	QLSP	\$ 310,703	\$ 310,703
Learning Rights Law Center	QLSP	\$ 179,847	\$ 179,847
Legal Access Alameda	QLSP	\$ 55,250	\$ 55,250
Legal Aid at Work	QLSP	\$ 423,548	\$ 402,737
Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	QLSP	\$ 1,006,130	\$ 315,757
Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	QLSP	\$ 131,700	\$ 131,700
Legal Aid of Marin	QLSP	\$ 57,990	\$ 57,990
Legal Aid of Sonoma County	QLSP	\$ 164,000	\$ 164,000
Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	QLSP	\$ 345,800	\$ 256,270
Legal Aid Society of San Diego	QLSP	\$ 822,990	\$ 452,535
Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	QLSP	\$ 99,450	\$ 99,450
Legal Assistance for Seniors	QLSP	\$ 36,650	\$ 36,650
Legal Assistance to the Elderly	QLSP	\$ 34,760	\$ 34,760
Legal Services for Children	QLSP	\$ 53,785	\$ 53,785
Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 225,046
Legal Services for Seniors	QLSP	\$ 93,940	\$ 93,940
Legal Services of Northern California	QLSP	\$ 1,195,739	\$ 837,056
Los Angeles Center for Law and Justice	QLSP	\$ 142,160	\$ 142,555
Loyola Marymount University	QLSP	\$ 282,955	\$ 282,955
McGeorge Community Legal Services	QLSP	\$ 100,045	\$ 100,045
Mental Health Advocacy Services	QLSP	\$ 104,620	\$ 78,896
National Center for Youth Law	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 229,415
National Health Law Program	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 225,046
National Housing Law Project	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 291,770
Neighborhood Legal Services	QLSP	\$ 990,140	\$ 990,140
OneJustice	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 225,046
Open Door Legal	QLSP	\$ 36,730	\$ 36,730
Prison Law Office	QLSP	\$ 324,936	\$ 324,936
Public Advocates Inc.	QLSP	\$ 334,563	\$ 334,563
Public Counsel	QLSP	\$ 1,137,510	\$ 1,137,510
Public Interest Law Project	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 225,046
Public Law Center	QLSP	\$ 624,902	\$ 450,006
Riverside Legal Aid	QLSP	\$ 243,900	\$ 243,554
San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	QLSP	\$ 235,440	\$ 232,465
San Joaquin College of Law	QLSP	\$ 49,710	\$ 49,710
San Luis Obispo Legal Assistance Foundation	QLSP	\$ 45,130	\$ 45,130
Santa Clara County Asian Law Alliance	QLSP	\$ 62,300	\$ 62,300
Santa Clara University Alexander Law Center	QLSP	\$ 29,120	\$ 29,120
Senior Adults Legal Assistance	QLSP	\$ 24,960	\$ 24,960
Senior Advocacy Network	QLSP	\$ 57,960	\$ 58,083

2023 Equal Access Fund Report

Organization	QLSP/LSP	2023 EAF-IOLTA Allocation Amount	EAF-IOLTA Expenditures as of Dec 31, 2023
Senior Citizens Legal Services	QLSP	\$ 30,230	\$ 30,230
Social Justice Collaborative	QLSP	\$ 116,351	\$ 116,351
UC Davis School of Law Legal Clinics	QLSP	\$ 188,348	\$ 188,348
UnCommon Law	QLSP	\$ 286,080	\$ 277,518
USD School of Law Legal Clinics	QLSP	\$ 122,850	\$ 122,850
Veterans Legal Institute	QLSP	\$ 108,433	\$ 108,433
Wage Justice Center	QLSP	\$ 21,883	\$ 21,210
Watsonville Law Center	QLSP	\$ 89,200	\$ 89,200
Western Center on Law and Poverty	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 224,888
Worksafe, Inc.	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 225,046
Youth Law Center	SC	\$ 225,046	\$ 177,319
Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	QLSP	\$ 22,830	\$ 23,017
TOTAL		\$ 31,621,844	\$ 27,340,686

EAF-IOLTA CASES CLOSED BY SERVICE PROVIDER AND AREA OF LAW

	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Conservatorship	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Disability Rights California	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	282	254	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Services for Seniors	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
	Public Law Center	15	3	-	-	-	-	7	6
	Riverside Legal Aid	56	33	-	-	-	3	58	-
	San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	356	298	-	-	-	7	67	8
Consumer Finance	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Capital Pro Bono Inc.	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Central California Legal Services	116	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	341	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	East Bay Community Law Center	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Elder Law & Advocacy	25	19	1	-	1	-	6	-
	Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Inner City Law Center	-	9	2	-	-	3	10	-
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	5	2	-	-	1	-	-	1
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	28	4	1	-	21	-	15	-
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	77	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Legal Services for Seniors	22	15	1	13	-	7	1	1
	Legal Services of Northern California	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Mental Health Advocacy Services	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Open Door Legal	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Public Counsel	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
	Public Law Center	2	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
	Santa Clara University Alexander Law Center	7	2	-	0	-	-	2	-
	Senior Adults Legal Assistance	-	15	-	22	-	5	-	-
	Senior Advocacy Network	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Senior Citizens Legal Services	9	1	1	1	-	-	1	8
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	4	-	-	5	-	1	2	-
	Worksafe, Inc.	8	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
	Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	735	79	11	45	23	17	41	16

2023 Equal Access Fund Report

	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Disability Rights	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	17	25	42	-	-	-	1	-
	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform				-	-	-		-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Disability Rights California	1	31	32	3	1	-	-	5
	Disability Rights Legal Center	4	-	4	1	1	-	-	-
	Inner City Law Center	0	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Public Counsel	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	29	57	86	4	2	-	1	5

	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Domestic Violence	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	73	14	-	-	-	9	-	35
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	15	72	1	-	1	1	4	20
	Bay Area Legal Aid	175	23	2	5	-	30	15	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Central California Legal Services	74	16	-	8	-	12	17	-
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	-	5	1	1	-	-	4	-
	Family Violence Law Center	216	48	-	2	-	93	-	-
	Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	11	19	1	5	-	62	2	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	8	2	3	9	-	9	3	1
	Legal Aid of Sonoma County	146	65	2	5	-	91	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	39	25	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Legal Services for Seniors	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Public Counsel	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Public Law Center	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	695	1,774	1	4	-	19	2	12
	San Luis Obispo Legal Assistance Foundation	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
	Senior Advocacy Network	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	4
	Veterans Legal Institute	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Total	1,463	2,068	11	40	1	339	50	72

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	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Education	Alliance for Children's Rights	13	5	59	10	-	-	4	-
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	23	5	1	-	3	-	1	-
	Community Lawyers Inc.	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Disability Rights California	1	131	12	-	-	-	10	-
	Disability Rights Legal Center	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	1
	Inland Counties Legal Services	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Learning Rights Law Center	-	180	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Diego	-	2	25	1	-	-	10	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	3	3	-	1	-	-	18	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Loyola Marymount University	3	2	44	2	-	1	24	-
	Mental Health Advocacy Services	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Neighborhood Legal Services	14	18	19	-	6	-	15	-
	Public Counsel	19	8	14	2	-	-	3	12
	Total	89	365	176	18	11	1	85	15

	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Employment	Advancing Justice - Asian Law Caucus	99	7	-	1	1	-	6	-
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	63	4	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	1	4	-	-	3	-	1	3
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	218	7	-	20	6	4	-	34
	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	97	16	1	1	1	-	-	-
	Centro Legal de la Raza	27	69	1	2	1	-	27	1
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	7	-	1	2	-	-	-	1
	Disability Rights California	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid at Work	374	1	2	-	2	-	10	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Legal Aid of Marin	13	-	1	10	3	4	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Services for Seniors	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Employment	Mental Health Advocacy Services	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Neighborhood Legal Services	87	23	-	1	-	-	1	-
	Public Law Center	36	4	-	-	10	-	2	4
	Senior Adults Legal Assistance	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Wage Justice Center	6	11	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Watsonville Law Center	31	11	-	-	38	-	-	-
	Total	1,093	177	6	37	65	8	50	45
	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Family	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	206	29	-	-	-	12	1	104
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	2	28	1	-	-	1	-	20
	Bay Area Legal Aid	229	29	2	6	-	15	22	-
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	8	2	-	-	-	4	-	-
	Capital Pro Bono Inc.	49	54	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Central California Legal Services	8	1	-	2	-	2	1	-
	Community Lawyers Inc.	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	71	3	-	1	-	-	69	-
	Family Violence Law Center	158	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Harriett Buhai Center for Family Law	151	5	-	1	-	15	7	-
	Inland Counties Legal Services	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Inner City Law Center	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	242	192	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	-	2	-	-	-	3	2	-
	Legal Services for Seniors	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Mental Health Advocacy Services	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Open Door Legal	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
	Public Counsel	16	1	-	-	2	184	4	24
	Public Law Center	26	7	-	-	-	2	1	1
	San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	95	130	-	1	-	4	3	8
	Senior Adults Legal Assistance	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	59	7	1	-	-	3	6	2
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	206	29	-	-	-	12	1	104
	Total	1,445	530	5	11	2	253	118	161

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	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Guardianship	Alliance for Children's Rights	10	6	-	-	-	7	-	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Disability Rights California	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	405	259	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Services for Children	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
	Legal Services for Seniors	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
	Public Counsel	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	Public Law Center	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Riverside Legal Aid	26	28	-	-	-	1	43	-
	Social Justice Collaborative	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	446	295	-	-	-	65	44	1

	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Health and Long-Term Care	Alliance for Children's Rights	12	15	19	-	-	-	2	-
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	8	2	-	-	-	-	1	33
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	99	1	-	-	2	-	-	10
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	7	8	-	2	1	-	-	-
	Central California Legal Services	11	6	1	1	1	-	-	-
	Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Disability Rights California	1	86	2	-	-	-	6	-
	Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	33	15	14	4	3	-	11	-
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	78	18	-	-	1	-	3	3
	Legal Services for Seniors	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Mental Health Advocacy Services	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Neighborhood Legal Services	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Public Law Center	20	6	-	-	-	-	2	3
	Senior Adults Legal Assistance	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	312	163	37	9	9	-	25	49

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	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Housing	Advancing Justice - Asian Law Caucus	7	-	-	-	1	-	3	-
	Affordable Housing Advocates	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	6
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	321	98	2	48	-	9	9	165
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	24	31	10	6	1	3	6	78
	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	21	10	1	1	-	1	1	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	412	152	11	35	-	7	9	-
	Central California Legal Services	15	15	-	3	-	1	1	-
	Community Lawyers Inc.	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	9	4	-	1	-	-	2	-
	Disability Rights California	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Eviction Defense Collaborative	-	-	2	16	-	-	9	1
	Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	8	19	2	27	-	5	5	-
	Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	37	66	-	-	-	-	40	29
	Inland Counties Legal Services	164	38	2	939	-	74	105	-
	Inner City Law Center	7	10	4	-	-	1	4	-
	Justice & Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco	6	2	1	14	1	2	1	2
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	24	6	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	58	13	-	-	-	1	6	-
	Legal Aid of Marin	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	84	19	1	11	-	-	1	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Diego	298	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	332	137	29	155	8	20	46	27
	Legal Services for Seniors	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	76	27	6	3	1	-	-	-
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	4	3	-	-	-	1	1	-
	Mental Health Advocacy Services	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Neighborhood Legal Services	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
	Open Door Legal	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Public Counsel	6	3	13	-	-	-	1	1
	Public Law Center	33	7	2	6	-	8	26	-
	Senior Adults Legal Assistance	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Senior Advocacy Network	59	20	10	19	-	4	4	68
	Senior Citizens Legal Services	4	-	2	-	-	2	-	2
	Veterans Legal Institute	12	1	1	1	-	-	-	4
	Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	6	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Total	2,158	698	101	1,288	12	141	285	384

2023 Equal Access Fund Report

	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Immigration	Advancing Justice - Asian Law Caucus	27	32	-	-	2	1	17	-
	Aids Legal Referral Panel	43	25	-	-	9	-	57	-
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	620	1,176	-	-	209	6	119	327
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	137	184	-	-	146	14	12	91
	Bay Area Legal Aid	63	5	-	-	46	-	11	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	10	2	-	-	3	-	1	-
	Casa Cornelia Law Center	-	-	-	-	205	86	-	-
	Central California Legal Services	1	6	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Centro Legal de la Raza	145	35	-	-	217	33	20	48
	Community Lawyers Inc.	114	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
	Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	1	56	-	-	9	2	2	-
	Disability Rights California	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	1	-	-	-	33	1	-	-
	Inner City Law Center	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	La Raza Centro Legal	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	-
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	5	11	-	-	15	49	-	37
	Legal Services of Northern California	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Los Angeles Center for Law and Justice	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-
	Loyola Marymount University	199	20	-	-	57	2	1	4
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	16	10	-	-	76	3	6	-
	Neighborhood Legal Services	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
	Public Counsel	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
	Public Law Center	13	1	-	-	1	-	1	1
	San Joaquin College of Law	6	11	-	-	66	-	13	-
	Santa Clara County Asian Law Alliance	38	-	-	-	31	-	46	-
	Social Justice Collaborative	960	-	-	-	479	485	-	-
	UC Davis School of Law	-	115	-	3	3	1	-	140
	Legal Clinics								
	Total	2,405	1,733	-	3	1,619	746	310	649

	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Income Maintenance	Alameda County Homeless Action Center	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	3
	Alliance for Children's Rights	219	157	141	17	1	1	21	-
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	60	148	-	-	19	-	1	-

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	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Income Maintenance	Central California Legal Services	5	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
	Disability Rights California	5	127	5	-	-	-	15	-
	Inland Counties Legal Services	22	22	-	13	16	-	6	-
	Inner City Law Center	16	3	-	-	2	-	1	2
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid at Work	4	-	1	6	1	1	-	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	122	53	38	2	20	1	23	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Assistance for Seniors	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	72	42	-	-	3	-	-	-
	Legal Services for Seniors	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	22	5	-	-	6	-	1	-
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	Mental Health Advocacy Services	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	1
	Neighborhood Legal Services	163	69	36	-	22	-	28	-
	Public Counsel	4	4	13	-	11	-	1	-
	Public Law Center	9	7	-	-	2	-	3	1
	Senior Adults Legal Assistance	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Senior Advocacy Network	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Senior Citizens Legal Services	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Veterans Legal Institute	70	2	-	-	15	-	-	14
	Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	854	647	236	38	135	3	102	27

	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Juvenile	Alliance for Children's Rights	29	12	10	-	-	85	4	-
	Dependency Advocacy Center	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Disability Rights California	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Loyola Marymount University	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	-
	Public Counsel	-	43	-	-	-	-	4	3
	Public Law Center	-	5	-	-	-	1	1	-
	UC Davis School of Law	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Clinics								
	Total	36	112	10	-	1	91	22	3

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	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Miscellaneous	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	5
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	3
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	8	60	-	-	-	1	-	2
	California Indian Legal Services	7	8	-	-	-	6	3	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	30	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
	Community Lawyers Inc.	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	21	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	8	8	-	-	-	7	1	11
	Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Elder Law & Advocacy	33	13	1	-	-	2	-	-
	Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	17	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
	Inland Counties Legal Services	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Inner City Law Center	16	3	-	-	-	9	2	-
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	169	19	1	-	-	1	1	166
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	77	8	-	-	-	-	18	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	88	22	-	-	-	2	1	-
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	107	107	-	1	-	22	5	2
	Legal Services for Seniors	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	5	15	-	-	-	1	4	-
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	13	9	1	6	4	10	85	-
	Neighborhood Legal Services	16	35	1	-	1	26	21	-
	Public Counsel	4	1	-	-	-	16	-	2
	Public Law Center	78	52	-	-	10	-	15	4
	Riverside Legal Aid	80	24	1	-	-	1	9	-
	San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	282	195	-	-	-	-	9	-
	Senior Adults Legal Assistance	48	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Senior Advocacy Network	26	11	3	2	8	19	2	40
	Senior Citizens Legal Services	9	-	1	1	-	-	-	8
	UC Davis School of Law Legal Clinics	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-
	UnCommon Law	3	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	37	1	-	-	2	-	25	25
	Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	1	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	1,221	664	9	11	41	125	211	268

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	Organization	Counsel and advice	Limited action	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Admin agency decision	Court decision	Extensive services	Other reasons
Access to Justice	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	32	4	-	-	-	1	5	18
	Disability Rights California	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Inner City Law Center	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	Legal Services for Seniors	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mental Health Advocacy Services	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Open Door Legal	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
	Total	84	6	4	-	-	4	6	20

EAf-IOLTA MAIN AND ECONOMIC BENEFITS BY SERVICE PROVIDER

Main Benefits Legal Problem Codes

Conservatorship Benefits

- C1. Obtained or preserved conservatorship.
- C2. Prevented or ended conservatorship.
- C3. Obtained protection from abuse or neglect in conservatorship context.
- C4. Obtained other benefit in a conservatorship matter.

Consumer/Finance Benefits

- CF1. Obtained federal bankruptcy protection.
- CF2. Prevented repossession, prevented or reduced deficiency judgments (secured or unsecured, not housing).
- CF3. Ended or reduced debt collection or wage garnishment and enforcement of fair debt collection.
- CF4. Obtained relief from fraudulent sales practices or unlawful, unfair, or deceptive acts or practices.
- CF5. Enforced sales contracts and/or warranties, including breach of contract.
- CF6. Obtained or preserved credit or resolved credit reporting errors.
- CF7. Prevented or delayed utility termination or obtained utility services.
- CF8. Resolved issues related to identity theft.
- CF9. Obtained protection from financial abuse.
- CF10. Obtained reasonable and affordable loan.
- CF11. Obtained other consumer benefit.

Disability Rights

- D1. Obtained, preserved, or improved rights of institutionalized persons.
- D2. Obtained, preserved, or improved access to public facilities/accommodations.
- D3. Obtained, preserved, or improved access to government services/accommodations.
- D4. Obtained, preserved, or increased community residential and support services.
- D5. Obtained other benefits (or rights) for person with disabilities.

Education

- ED1. Prevented, reduced, or reversed suspension or expulsion.
- ED2. Obtained enrollment in school.
- ED3. Obtained, improved, or increased special education services, i.e., individualized education program and individual family service plan, or other appropriate services or placements consistent with law.
- ED4. Obtained, improved, or increased accommodations or other services under section 504 or the Americans with Disabilities Act.
- ED5. Obtained, improved, or increased access to post-secondary education or reduced barriers to post-secondary education.
- ED6. Obtained, increased, or improved other education-related benefits or rights.

Employment

- E1. Obtained unpaid wages due.
- E2. Overcame or obtained relief from job discrimination, harassment, or retaliation, and/or other adverse employment action.
- E3. Improved employer's compliance with employment law and best practices.
- E4. Overcame or obtained relief from health and safety violation.
- E5. Obtained, preserved, or enforced a worker's rights under collective bargaining when union not advocating for member.
- E6. Removed disability-related barriers to employment.
- E7. Obtained other benefits in employment matter.

Family/Domestic Violence

- F1. Obtained or preserved custody of children.

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- F2. Obtained, preserved, or increased visitation rights.
- F3. Obtained protection from abuse or neglect.
- F4. Obtained a divorce, separation, or annulment.
- F5. Obtained, preserved, or increased child support.
- F6. Obtained, preserved, or increased household income and assets.
- F7. Obtained downward modification of child support.
- F8. Established parentage for a child.
- F9. Obtained other benefit in a family law matter.
- DV1. Obtained a TRO or reissuance of a TRO under the DVPA.
- DV2. Obtained other services and benefits to protect from abuse or neglect.
- DV3. Prevented issuance or obtained termination of protective order (family).
- DV4. Obtained a restraining order or after-hearing or renewal order under the DVPA.

Guardianship

- G1. Obtained or preserved guardianship.
- G2. Obtained, preserved, or increased visitation rights.
- G3. Prevented or ended guardianship.
- G4. Obtained protection from abuse or neglect in a guardianship context.

Health and Long-Term Care

- HL1. Obtained or preserved eligibility under publicly funded health insurance.
- HL2. Obtained or preserved coverage under private insurance.
- HL3. Increased access to health services.
- HL4. Obtained or preserved eligibility for long-term care services.
- HL5. Increased access to long-term care services.
- HL6. Obtained protection from abuse and neglect in a health and long-term care context.
- HL7. Obtained other benefit on a health matter.

Housing

- HO1. Prevented loss of current housing.
- HO2. Negotiated or facilitated move out to provide “soft landing.”
- HO3. Obtained or preserved access to housing.
- HO4. Prevented, ended, or obtained relief from unfair or illegal behavior, or otherwise enforced rights or obtained remedies related to housing.
- HO5. Enforced rights to safe and habitable housing.
- HO6. Obtained, preserved, or enforced rights of a landlord over a tenant.
- HO7. Obtained relief from foreclosure or property scam.
- HO8. Resolved property title dispute.
- HO9. Obtained other housing benefit.

Immigration

- I1. Prevented deportation.
- I2. Obtained citizenship.
- I3. Obtained asylum (withholding of removal, convention against torture).
- I4. Obtained release from immigration custody.
- I5. Obtained lawful permanent residency.
- I6. Obtained employment authorization.
- I7. Obtained legal status or quasi-legal status.
- I8. Obtained other immigration benefit.

Income Maintenance

- IM1. Obtained, preserved, or increased foster care, Kinship Guardianship Assistance Payments, or adoption assistance benefits to which entitled.

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- IM2. Obtained, preserved, or increased veterans or military benefits to which entitled.
- IM3. Obtained, preserved, or increased disability or age-related benefit to which entitled.
- IM4. Obtained, preserved, or increased benefits to relieve hunger.
- IM5. Obtained, preserved, or increased benefits to help people maintain economic self-sufficiency.
- IM6. Obtained, preserved, or increased crime victim's compensation benefit.
- IM7. Obtained, preserved, or increased other income maintenance benefits to which entitled.

Juvenile

- J1. Obtained adoption.
- J2. Obtained emancipation.
- J3. Preserved or reunified family, including obtained or preserved parental rights.
- J4. Obtained or maintained juvenile's independence from system involvement.
- J5. Obtained name change, birth certificate (miscellaneous).
- J6. Obtained, preserved, or increased stability for youth involved in foster and juvenile justice system.
- J7. Obtained other services or benefits for juvenile.

Miscellaneous Benefits

- M1. Preserved or strengthened nonprofit infrastructure or expanded its capacity.
- M2. Empowered community to advocate on own behalf.
- M3. Preserved or strengthened community through (other) community development.
- M4. Obtained, preserved, or increased affordable housing.
- M5. Removed barriers that impact employment, benefits, housing, and self-sufficiency.
- M6. Obtained or increased tax benefit or prevented or reduced tax liability.
- M7. Obtained name change, birth certificate, or gender change.
- M8. Obtained a living will, advance health care directive, health proxy, or power of attorney.
- M9. Obtained a will.
- M10. Obtained, preserved, or increased civil rights of indigent people.
- M11. Obtained, preserved or increased Native/Tribal rights of indigent people.
- M12. Obtained, preserved, or increased prisoner rights.
- M13. Avoided or reduced tort liability or judgment.
- M14. Protected rights of victim in the criminal justice system.
- M15. Obtained protection from civil harassment and/or stalking.
- M16. Obtained protection from elder or dependent adult abuse.

Access to Justice

- AJ1. Accessed client's rights to the justice system.
- AJ2. Avoided need for litigation.
- AJ3. Set legal precedent.
- AJ4. Clarified or changed policy of government agency or improved agency's provision of services or appeals processes.
- AJ5. Assisted client with finding an attorney to represent them.

EAF-IOLTA Number of Main Benefits and Number of People in Household

Organization		Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Conservatorship	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	1	1
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	1	2
	Disability Rights California	3	9
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	150	538
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	7	7
	Legal Services for Seniors	4	-
	Public Law Center	10	40
	Riverside Legal Aid	61	219
Total		237	816

Organization		Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Consumer Finance	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	2	2
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	6	13
	Capital Pro Bono Inc.	1	4
	Central California Legal Services	1	1
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	3	5
	Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	3	3
	East Bay Community Law Center	8	18
	Inner City Law Center	9	12
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	6	6
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	81	31
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	77	103
	Legal Services for Seniors	48	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	9	17
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	3	4
	Open Door Legal	5	15
	Public Law Center	6	14
	Santa Clara University Alexander Law Center	42	95
	Senior Advocacy Network	3	3
	Senior Citizens Legal Services	7	7
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	5	5
	Veterans Legal Institute	2	3
	Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	1	2
Total		328	363

Organization		Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Disability Rights	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	11	28
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	4	8
	Disability Rights California	29	56
	Disability Rights Legal Center	3	7
	Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	1	1
	Inner City Law Center	1	1
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	2	2
	Neighborhood Legal Services	35	47
	Public Counsel	1	2
	UC Davis School of Law Legal Clinics	1	2
	Total	88	154

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	Organization	Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Education	Alliance for Children's Rights	69	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	4	304
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	16	56
	Disability Rights California	154	614
	Disability Rights Legal Center	2	7
	Inland Counties Legal Services	4	18
	Learning Rights Law Center	180	660
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	10	2
	Legal Aid Society of San Diego	66	231
	Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	24	97
	Legal Services of Northern California	1	4
	Loyola Marymount University	81	395
	Mental Health Advocacy Services	1	3
	Neighborhood Legal Services	76	316
	Public Counsel	37	72
Total		725	2,779

	Organization	Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Employment	Advancing Justice - Asian Law Caucus	57	147
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	2	2
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	292	544
	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	4	14
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	20	51
	Centro Legal de la Raza	18	43
	Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	3	5
	Disability Rights California	15	31
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	2	2
	Legal Aid of Marin	31	65
	Mental Health Advocacy Services	1	2
	Neighborhood Legal Services	111	225
	Public Law Center	1	2
Total		561	1,144

	Organization	Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Family/DV	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	1	1
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	3	3
	Bay Area Legal Aid	264	629
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	6	15
	Capital Pro Bono Inc.	54	168
	Casa Cornelia Law Center	4	12
	Central California Legal Services	60	187
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	66	188
	Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	2	2
	Elder Law & Advocacy	2	2
	Family Violence Law Center	202	251
	Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	78	215
	Harriett Buhai Center for Family Law	59	175

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	Organization	Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Family/DV	Inner City Law Center	1	2
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	1	1
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	44	17
	Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	37	109
	Legal Aid of Sonoma County	179	512
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	70	215
	Legal Services for Seniors	5	-
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	3	4
	Open Door Legal	2	4
	Public Counsel	15	34
	Public Law Center	8	33
	San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	3,399	6,825
	San Luis Obispo Legal Assistance Foundation	8	15
	Senior Advocacy Network	1	1
	Veterans Legal Institute	37	92
	Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	1	5
Total		4,612	9,717

	Organization	Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Guardianship	Alliance for Children's Rights	10	-
	Casa Cornelia Law Center	5	12
	Legal Services for Children	8	2
	Legal Services for Seniors	4	-
	Public Counsel	5	7
	Riverside Legal Aid	44	161
	Social Justice Collaborative	44	0
Total		120	182

	Organization	Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Health and Long- Term Care	Alliance for Children's Rights	24	-
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	89	130
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	12	19
	Central California Legal Services	9	31
	Disability Rights California	96	297
	Inner City Law Center	1	1
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	48	30
	Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	1	4
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	103	131
	Legal Services for Seniors	23	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	3	3
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	3	6
	Mental Health Advocacy Services	2	4
	Neighborhood Legal Services	1	1
	Public Law Center	14	29
	Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	1	1
Total		430	687

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	Organization	Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Housing	Advancing Justice - Asian Law Caucus	6	16
	Affordable Housing Advocates	1	2
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	73	174
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	25	42
	Bay Area Legal Aid	2	5
	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	35	147
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	242	718
	Central California Legal Services	23	79
	Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	16	16
	Disability Rights California	7	9
	Eviction Defense Collaborative	34	33
	Family Violence Law Center	25	25
	Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	69	188
	Inland Counties Legal Services	1,323	4,363
	Inner City Law Center	43	59
	Justice & Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco	14	26
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	8	17
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	10	11
	Legal Aid of Marin	6	12
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	107	290
	Legal Aid Society of San Diego	140	510
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	749	1,164
	Legal Services for Seniors	27	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	73	197
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	7	20
	Mental Health Advocacy Services	2	4
	Neighborhood Legal Services	7	9
	Open Door Legal	1	3
	Public Counsel	18	27
	Public Law Center	48	92
	Senior Advocacy Network	37	37
	Senior Citizens Legal Services	8	8
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	1	1
	Veterans Legal Institute	14	28
	Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	2	3
Total		3,203	8,335

	Organization	Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Immigration	Advancing Justice - Asian Law Caucus	15	23
	Aids Legal Referral Panel	66	94
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	2	3
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	280	358
	Bay Area Legal Aid	142	376
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	4	8
	Casa Cornelia Law Center	274	439
	Central California Legal Services	5	14
	Centro Legal de la Raza	265	419

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	Organization	Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Immigration	Community Legal Aid SoCal	6	13
	Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	9	39
	Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	35	120
	Inner City Law Center	1	1
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	161	338
	Los Angeles Center for Law and Justice	7	28
	Loyola Marymount University	83	197
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	113	352
	Neighborhood Legal Services	3	9
	Public Counsel	1	1
	Public Law Center	10	31
	San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	1	1
	San Joaquin College of Law	76	297
	Social Justice Collaborative	951	-
	UC Davis School of Law Legal Clinics	3	7
Total		2,513	3,168

	Organization	Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Income Maintenance	Alameda County Homeless Action Center	13	1
	Alliance for Children's Rights	152	-
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	1	1
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	2	3
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	111	329
	Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	7	28
	Disability Rights California	150	574
	Eviction Defense Collaborative	1	1
	Inland Counties Legal Services	40	106
	Inner City Law Center	29	34
	Legal Aid at Work	10	18
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	183	80
	Legal Assistance for Seniors	6	6
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	117	174
	Legal Services for Seniors	9	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	4	10
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	7	7
	Mental Health Advocacy Services	4	13
	Neighborhood Legal Services	424	782
	Public Counsel	38	86
	Public Law Center	6	6
	Senior Citizens Legal Services	3	3
	Veterans Legal Institute	57	131
	Watsonville Law Center	45	191
Total		1,419	2,584

	Organization	Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Juvenile	Alliance for Children's Rights	115	-
	Bay Area Legal Aid	1	1
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	2	8
	Casa Cornelia Law Center	8	-

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Organization		Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Juvenile	Dependency Advocacy Center	28	56
	Disability Rights California	3	3
	Loyola Marymount University	21	65
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	1	1
	Public Counsel	192	534
	Public Law Center	6	29
	UC Davis School of Law Legal Clinics	3	6
Total		380	703

Organization		Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Miscellaneous	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	6	6
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	5	12
	California Indian Legal Services	3	9
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	46	111
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	2	3
	Elder Law & Advocacy	11	26
	Eviction Defense Collaborative	1	1
	Harriett Buhai Center for Family Law	1	2
	Inland Counties Legal Services	4	7
	Inner City Law Center	57	94
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	286	354
	Legal Aid at Work	1	2
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	11	25
	Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	3	8
	Legal Aid of Sonoma County	7	19
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	206	298
	Legal Services of Northern California	14	32
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	73	115
	Neighborhood Legal Services	195	264
	Public Counsel	11	13
	Public Law Center	115	30
	Riverside Legal Aid	11	17
	San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	206	350
	Senior Adults Legal Assistance	3	3
	Senior Advocacy Network	34	34
	Senior Citizens Legal Services	12	12
	UC Davis School of Law Legal Clinics	2	290
	UnCommon Law	18	18
	Veterans Legal Institute	18	39
	Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	29	47
Total		1,391	2,241

2023 Equal Access Fund Report

Organization		Number of main benefits	Number of people in household
Access to Justice	Alliance for Children's Rights	97	-
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	202	243
	Bay Area Legal Aid	32	82
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	498	1571
	California Indian Legal Services	20	23
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	625	1775
	Centro Legal de la Raza	9	13
	Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	2	5
	Disability Rights California	2	2
	Elder Law & Advocacy	3	3
	Family Violence Appellate Project	2	3
	Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	8	14
	Inland Counties Legal Services	1	1
	Inner City Law Center	15	19
	Legal Aid at Work	9	10
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	76	51
	Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	2	7
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	5	5
	Legal Services for Seniors	41	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	285	615
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	83	130
	Mental Health Advocacy Services	1	2
	Public Counsel	17	19
	Public Law Center	119	285
	San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	4	10
	Senior Citizens Legal Services	6	6
	UC Davis School of Law Legal Clinics	1	1
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	1	1
	Veterans Legal Institute	108	249
	Wage Justice Center	17	47
	Worksafe, Inc.	5	1
Total		2,296	5,193

EAF-IOLTA Number of Main Benefits and Economic Benefits

		Back awards, lump sum, settlement, sanction, or monthly benefit with set time		Monthly benefits obtained with unknown period of time		Reduction or elimination of claimed amounts		Amount of monthly garnishment prevented, if total amount is not eliminated	
Organization		# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefit	# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefits	# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefits	# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefits
Conservatorship	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	150	\$3,375	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	150	\$3,375	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consumer Finance	Central California Legal Services	-	-	-	-	1	\$3,326	-	-
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	-	-	-	-	1	\$3,100	-	-
	Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	-	-	-	-	1	\$200	-	-
	East Bay Community Law Center	-	-	-	-	6	\$180,552	-	-
	Inner City Law Center	-	-	-	-	1	\$3,941	-	-
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	1	\$6,030	-	-	1	\$6,030	-	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	18	\$57,982	-	-	20	\$601,686	2	\$3,876
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	1	\$778	-	-	22	\$137,735	1	\$1,148
	Legal Services of Northern California	-	-	-	-	4	\$78,032	-	-
	Open Door Legal	2	\$34,933	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Santa Clara University Alexander Law Center	30	\$127,434	-	-	8	\$57,565	-	-
	Senior Advocacy Network	3	\$4,672	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Senior Citizens Legal Services	1	\$3,600	-	-	-	-	-	-
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	1	\$1,552	-	-	4	\$21,188	-	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	-	-	-	1	\$58,781	-	-
Total		57	\$236,981	-	-	70	\$1,152,136	3	\$5,024
Disability	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	3	\$37,995	4	\$5,576	-	-	-	-
	Disability Rights California	1	\$250,000	1	\$1,398	-	-	-	-
	Disability Rights Legal Center	3	\$125,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Public Counsel	1	\$10,000	1	\$2,146	-	-	-	-
Total		8	\$422,995	6	\$9,120	-	-	-	-
Education	Disability Rights California	6	\$107,645	3	\$4,622	-	-	-	-
	Disability Rights Legal Center	1	\$20,000	1	\$400	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	-	-	7	\$9,500	-	-	-	-
Total		7	\$127,645	10	\$14,122	-	-	-	-

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		Back awards, lump sum, settlement, sanction, or monthly benefit with set time		Monthly benefits obtained with unknown period of time		Reduction or elimination of claimed amounts		Amount of monthly garnishment prevented, if total amount is not eliminated	
Organization		# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefit	# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefits	# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefits	# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefits
Employment	Advancing Justice - Asian Law Caucus	4	\$1,132,500	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	13	\$487,318	-	-	-	-	-	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	5	\$14,238	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Centro Legal de la Raza	7	\$1,530,882	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	3	\$63,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	1	\$11,700	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid of Marin	14	\$21,861	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Neighborhood Legal Services	3	\$17,238	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	50	\$3,278,737	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	1	\$300	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bay Area Legal Aid	20	\$2,942,186	-	-	12	\$17,256	-	-
	Central California Legal Services	1	\$2,820	-	-	14	\$3,357	-	-
	Harriett Buhai Center for Family Law	6	\$64,026	7	\$6,477	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	-	-	-	-	1	\$435	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	70	\$3,125	-	-	-	-	-	-
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	-	-	-	-	1	\$222	-	-
	San Diego Volunteer Lawyers Program	-	-	1	\$1,995	-	-	-	-
	Total	98	\$3,012,457	8	\$8,472	28	\$21,270	-	-
Health	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	-	-	3	\$4,900	-	-	37	\$65,317
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	-	-	-	-	2	\$4,539	-	-
	Central California Legal Services	-	-	-	-	3	\$5,489	-	-
	Disability Rights California	1	\$954	-	-	-	-	1	\$5,100
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	1	\$9,446	22	\$15,466	1	\$10,571	1	\$4,470
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	1	\$4,695	-	-	7	\$23,066	-	-
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	1	\$9,200	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Neighborhood Legal Services	1	\$60,200	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Public Law Center	-	-	-	-	1	\$5,000	-	-
	Total	5	\$84,495	25	\$20,366	14	\$48,665	39	\$74,887
Housing	Affordable Housing Advocates	1	\$1,950	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	-	-	-	-	13	\$168,354	-	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	4	\$9,175	-	-	2	\$17,900	-	-
	Central California Legal Services	-	-	-	-	8	\$30,745	1	\$2,400
	Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	-	-	-	-	1	\$4,950	-	-
	Eviction Defense Collaborative	4	\$34,689	27	\$21,226	3	\$12,250	-	-
	Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	3	\$13,224	-	-	19	\$107,220	-	-
	Inland Counties Legal Services	6	\$55,062	2	\$1,658	224	\$1,941,813	-	-
	Inner City Law Center	2	\$10,452	-	-	1	\$3,360	-	-
	Justice & Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco	1	\$6,025	6	\$6,256	5	\$44,617	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	211	\$32,125	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	39	\$696,251	5	\$3,522	43	\$813,159	7	\$4,406
	Legal Services of Northern California	1	\$650	16	\$136,771	12	\$106,969	-	-
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	4	\$795,823	4	\$795,823	-	-	-	-

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	Organization	Back awards, lump sum, settlement, sanction, or monthly benefit with set time		Monthly benefits obtained with unknown period of time		Reduction or elimination of claimed amounts		Amount of monthly garnishment prevented, if total amount is not eliminated	
		# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefit	# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefits	Organization	# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefit	# of Main Benefits
Housing	Mental Health Advocacy Services	1	\$2,500	1	\$2,500	-	-	-	-
	Public Counsel	1	\$17,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Public Law Center	-	-	-	-	12	\$178,287	-	-
	Senior Advocacy Network	22	\$79,896	3	\$784	-	-	-	-
	Senior Citizens Legal Services	1	\$3,000	1	\$3,000	-	-	-	-
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	1	\$32,500	1	\$32,500	-	-	-	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	3	\$14,154	3	\$14,154	-	-	-	-
Total		305	\$1,804,476	59	\$170,217	343	\$3,429,624	8	\$6,806
Immigration	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	30	\$19,637	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bay Area Legal Aid	51	\$9,818,011	-	-	18	\$21,890	-	-
	Central California Legal Services	-	-	1	\$3,080	-	-	-	-
Total		81	\$9,837,648	1	\$3,080	18	\$21,890	-	-
Income Maintenance	Alameda County Homeless Action Center	-	-	13	\$14,751	-	-	-	-
	Alliance for Children's Rights	90	\$750,386	60	\$44,022	-	-	-	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	13	\$90,771	3	\$4,523	1	\$1,991	-	-
	Disability Rights California	3	\$8,229	9	\$13,128	1	\$4	-	-
	Inland Counties Legal Services	23	\$320,886	22	\$18,095	5	\$68,393	1	\$15,833
	Inner City Law Center	3	\$7,679	5	\$4,361	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid at Work	1	\$13,500	-	-	8	\$57,864	-	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	40	\$208,708	48	\$24,676	15	\$225,990	3	\$8,345
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	8	\$119,498	2	\$2,164	3	\$2,881	10	\$7,327
	Legal Services of Northern California	2	\$1,452	-	-	1	\$1,572	-	-
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	3	\$9,459	4	\$2,428	-	-	-	-
	Mental Health Advocacy Services	2	\$812	2	\$1,095	-	-	-	-
	Neighborhood Legal Services	54	\$196,866	39	\$35,488	16	\$140,944	1	\$450
	Public Counsel	20	\$504,299	21	\$15,380	4	\$8,916	-	-
	Public Law Center	-	-	1	\$343	2	\$10,270	-	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	10	\$232,788	5	\$16,273	-	-	-	-
	Watsonville Law Center	45	\$535,289	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		317	\$2,701,162	234	\$196,727	56	\$518,825	15	\$31,955

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		Back awards, lump sum, settlement, sanction, or monthly benefit with set time		Monthly benefits obtained with unknown period of time		Reduction or elimination of claimed amounts		Amount of monthly garnishment prevented, if total amount is not eliminated	
Organization		# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefit	# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefits	# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefits	# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefits
Juvenile		-	-	-	-	1	\$504	-	-
	Public Counsel								
Total		-	-	-	-	1	\$504	-	-
Miscellaneous	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	3	\$11,555	0	\$0	1	\$600	0	\$0
	Inner City Law Center	-	-	-	-	5	\$4,748	-	-
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	3	\$14,690	-	-	1	\$12,408	-	-
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	2	\$956	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	-	-	-	-	1	\$232	-	-
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	1	\$1,400,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Neighborhood Legal Services	-	-	-	-	11	\$2,754	-	-
	Public Counsel	-	-	-	-	11	\$7,499	-	-
	Public Law Center	2	\$6,952	-	-	3	\$63,314	-	-
	Senior Advocacy Network	1	\$2,760	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		12	\$1,436,913	-	-	33	\$91,555	-	-
Access to Justice	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	1	\$232	-	-	-	-	1	\$255
	Elder Law & Advocacy	1	\$103,944	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	1	\$2,775	1	\$212	1	\$15,000	1	\$4,879
	Legal Services of Northern California	-	-	-	-	1	\$300	-	-
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	6	\$222,390	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Public Counsel	-	-	-	-	2	\$1,391	-	-
	Public Law Center	-	-	-	-	1	\$1,451	-	-
	UC Davis School of Law Legal Clinics	1	\$100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	-	-	-	-	1	\$1,540	-	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	\$13,826
Total		10	\$429,341	1	\$212	6	\$19,682	3	\$18,960

OTHER SERVICES BY SERVICE PROVIDER

		Self-help clinics		Educational workshops and trainings		Outreach events		Other: # hotline calls	Other
Organization		# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served		
Conservatorship	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	52	1,879	7	68	1	-	359	-
	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	-	-	2	63	-	-	121	-
	Inland Empire Latino Lawyers Association, Inc.	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-
	Legal Access Alameda	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	192	181	-	-	-	-	197	-
	Senior Advocacy Network	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
	Total	244	2,067	10	135	1	-	701	5
Consumer Finance	Alameda County Homeless Action Center	-	3	-	-	-	-	8	-
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	-	-	2	247	-	-	105	-
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	-	-	2	65	-	-	59	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	-	-	-	-	3	1,100	-	-
	Capital Pro Bono Inc.	-	-	-	-	11	518	-	98
	Central California Legal Services	-	-	3	27	3	100	-	-
	Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	9	18	2	20	2	25	-	-
	Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	-	-	7	64	-	-	-	-
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	-	-	2	16	-	-	-	-
	Legal Access Alameda	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	-	-	5	572	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	Neighborhood Legal Services	-	-	-	-	5	98	-	-
	Public Counsel	-	-	-	-	-	-	606	-
	Santa Clara University Alexander Law Center	-	-	-	-	2	230	-	-
	Senior Advocacy Network	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	-	-	2	89	-	-	279	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Watsonville Law Center	-	-	2	46	-	-	-	-
	Total	9	78	28	1,146	26	2,071	1,059	119
Disability Rights	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	-
	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	-	-	1	9	-	-	10	-
	Disability Rights California	-	-	295	7,834	89	10,640	-	-
	Legal Access Alameda	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	National Center for Youth Law	-	-	-	-	10	15	-	-
	Prison Law Office	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,893
	Senior Advocacy Network	-	-	1	12	-	-	-	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Worksafe, Inc.	-	-	1	90	-	-	-	-
	Total	-	3	299	7,945	99	10,655	106	2,893

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		Self-help clinics		Educational workshops and trainings		Outreach events			
Organization		# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served	Other: # hotline calls	Other
DV	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	6	50	-	-	10	992	199	-
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	Bay Area Legal Aid	139	303	26	495	3	125	2,338	559
	Central California Legal Services	-	-	-	-	1	125	-	-
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	-	-	-	-	1	100	-	-
	Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	-	-	1	6	2	25	-	-
	Family Violence Law Center	50	83	-	-	-	-	240	-
	Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	1	3	-	-	1	12	-	-
	Legal Access Alameda	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid of Sonoma County	-	-	1	5	2	7	809	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	-
	San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	-	-	1	1	2	60	-	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Western Center on Law and Poverty	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Total		196	443	32	507	22	1,446	3,645	559
Education	Alliance for Children's Rights	10	22	21	693	-	-	-	-
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	-	-	-	-	5	100	-	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	-	-	6	255	6	1,325	-	-
	Legal Access Alameda	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
	Legal Services of Northern California	-	-	-	-	4	19	-	1
	Loyola Marymount University	-	-	2	80	1	25	-	24
	National Center for Youth Law	-	-	-	-	10	15	-	-
	Neighborhood Legal Services	5	1,050	4	750	2	450	-	-
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	15	1,078	33	1,778	28	1,934	24	38
Employment	Advancing Justice - Asian Law Caucus	22	50	1	10	26	251,319	-	-
	Alameda County Homeless Action Center	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	-	-	1	12	-	-	44	-
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	35	322	18	363	2	-	-	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	-	-	3	45	-	-	-	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	-	-	3	478	14	5,305	2	400
	Central California Legal Services	12	177	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Centro Legal de la Raza	16	153	11	363	-	-	-	-
	Legal Access Alameda	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid at Work	-	-	21	634	159	1,538	-	-
	Legal Aid of Marin	-	-	6	687	8	210	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	55	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	8
	Neighborhood Legal Services	32	175	6	101	-	-	-	-
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Wage Justice Center	-	-	1	7	3	116	1	2
	Watsonville Law Center	-	-	2	60	-	-	-	-
	Western Center on Law and Poverty	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Worksafe, Inc.	-	-	2	46	1	30	-	-
	Total	172	932	76	2,806	219	258,523	168	410

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	Organization	Self-help clinics		Educational workshops and trainings		Outreach events		Other: # hotline calls	Other
		# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served		
Family	Alameda County Homeless Action Center	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	6	50	-	-	10	992	617	-
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	-	-	1	20	-	-	299	-
	Bay Area Legal Aid	-	-	6	228	2	200	-	1,560
	Capital Pro Bono Inc.	-	-	-	-	11	364	-	219
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	-	-	-	-	2	60	-	-
	Harriett Buhai Center for Family Law	-	-	-	-	-	-	844	-
	Legal Access Alameda	-	253	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	-	-	-	-	-	-	461	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
	Neighborhood Legal Services	-	-	-	-	1	100	-	-
	Senior Advocacy Network	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	102	1	-	-	-	-	-
Total		6	405	8	248	26	1,716	2,368	1,800
Guardianship	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-
	Justice in Aging	-	-	1	103	-	-	-	-
	Legal Access Alameda	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	192	272	-	-	-	-	178	-
	Legal Services for Children	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		192	278	1	103	-	-	247	-
Health and Long-Term Care	Alameda County Homeless Action Center	-	13	-	-	-	-	50	-
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	1	-	3	-	2	17	-	-
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	-	-	7	222	6	-	337	-
	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	2	225	7	132	-	-	1,436	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	-	-	-	-	2	40	-	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	-	-	-	-	3	527	-	-
	Central California Legal Services	-	-	6	79	15	1,417	-	-
	Justice in Aging	-	-	27	3,138	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Services for Seniors	-	-	1	34	1	40	-	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	-	-	-	-	2	1,008	-	1
	Neighborhood Legal Services	2	19	2	19	30	5,137	-	-
	Prison Law Office	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,275
	Social Justice Collaborative	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Western Center on Law and Poverty	-	-	46	4,533	-	-	-	-
Total		5	261	100	8,157	61	8,186	1,864	4,288
Housing	Advancing Justice - Asian Law Caucus	-	-	1	1,177	-	-	-	-
	Affordable Housing Advocates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	197
	Alameda County Homeless Action Center	-	133	-	-	-	-	20	-

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		Self-help clinics		Educational workshops and trainings		Outreach events			
Organization		# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served	Other: # hotline calls	Other
Housing	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	2	6	8	2,889	10	992	424	-
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	2	50	2	-	4	150	228	-
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	2	264	4	194	-	-	458	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	3	14	1	12	1	60	-	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	-	-	-	-	3	150	-	-
	California Women's Law Center	9	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Eviction Defense Collaborative	-	-	4	42	8	469	-	-
	Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	11	253	25	780	39	657	-	-
	Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	-	-	18	575	-	-	52	-
	Justice & Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco	3	3	3	33	-	-	22	-
	Law Foundation of Silicon Valley	-	-	-	-	11	491	-	-
	Legal Access Alameda	-	195	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	-	-	5	490	9	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	11	48	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	-	-	-	-	4	32	-	40
	Neighborhood Legal Services	-	-	-	-	2	70	-	-
	Public Counsel	-	-	1	123	-	-	-	-
	Senior Advocacy Network	-	-	-	-	12	200	-	90
	Social Justice Collaborative	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	124	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Watsonville Law Center	-	-	4	139	-	-	-	-
	Western Center on Law and Poverty	-	-	35	876	-	-	-	-
	Total	43	1,112	114	7,336	105	3,271	1,369	329
Immigration	Advancing Justice - Asian Law Caucus	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-
	Aids Legal Referral Panel	-	-	-	-	7	510	-	-
	Alameda County Homeless Action Center	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	1	10	2	121	10	992	2,749	-
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	5	200	6	45	-	-	868	-
	Bay Area Legal Aid	-	-	19	343	9	193	-	469
	Casa Cornelia Law Center	-	-	17	146	-	-	-	-
	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	-	-	13	662	-	-	-	300
	Centro Legal de la Raza	-	-	6	50	-	-	-	-
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	-	-	-	-	1	15	-	-
	La Raza Centro Legal	17	117	3	50	7	75	2,481	-
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	3	19	11	3,200	-	-	154	-
	Legal Access Alameda	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Loyola Marymount University	-	-	7	155	-	-	-	-
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	4	35	3	-	-	-	-	1
	National Center for Youth Law	-	-	-	-	10	15	-	-
	Neighborhood Legal Services	1	6	-	-	1	-	-	-
	San Joaquin College of Law	-	-	-	-	1	20	-	-
	Santa Clara County Asian Law Alliance	-	-	47	952	-	-	-	-

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	Organization	Self-help clinics		Educational workshops and trainings		Outreach events		Other: # hotline calls	Other
		# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served		
Immigration	UC Davis School of Law Legal Clinics	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	-	-	1	10	-	-	82	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Watsonville Law Center	-	-	1	4	2	660	-	-
Total		31	403	141	5,738	50	2,480	6,384	772
Income Maintenance	Alameda County Homeless Action Center	-	417	-	-	-	-	458	-
	Alliance for Children's Rights	7	90	5	612	-	-	-	-
	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-
	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	-	-	3	66	-	-	30	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	-	-	-	-	1	30	-	-
	Central California Legal Services	-	-	1	36	2	3,041	-	-
	Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations	-	-	4	185	-	-	-	-
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	-	-	-	-	2	114	-	-
	Legal Access Alameda	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	-	-	3	119	1	-	-	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	-	-	8	506	-	-	-	5
	Neighborhood Legal Services	-	-	-	-	3	105	-	-
	Senior Advocacy Network	-	-	1	50	3	22	-	5
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	118	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Watsonville Law Center	-	-	4	74	-	-	-	-
	Western Center on Law and Poverty	-	-	2	133	-	-	-	-
Total		7	639	31	1,781	12	3,312	518	10
Juvenile	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
	Legal Access Alameda	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-
	UC Davis School of Law Legal Clinics	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		-	4	1	-	-	-	38	-
Miscellaneous	Alameda County Homeless Action Center	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	31
	Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	-	-	1	-	-	-	144	-
	Bet Tzedek Legal Services	9	21	3	110	2	-	-	-
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	-	-	2	70	12	741	-	98
	Central California Legal Services	4	72	15	42	1	10	-	-
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	-	-	-	-	1	70	-	-
	Elder Law & Advocacy	-	-	7	155	-	-	-	8
	Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	-	-	12	204	32	51	-	-
	Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	-
	Legal Assistance for Seniors	-	-	24	192	-	-	194	-
	Legal Services of Northern California	-	-	-	-	4	13	-	59
	McGeorge Community Legal Services	-	1	-	-	4	40	-	-
	Public Advocates Inc.	-	-	14	312	5	232	-	-
	San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	1	19	1	9	2	26	-	-
	Senior Advocacy Network	-	-	1	10	5	10,000	50	-
	Social Justice Collaborative	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
	Western Center on Law and Poverty	-	-	3	378	-	-	-	-
Total		14	117	83	1,482	68	11,183	420	218

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	Organization	Self-help clinics		Educational workshops and trainings		Outreach events		Other: # hotline calls	Other
		# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served		
Access to Justice	Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	-	-	4	209	10	992	114	-
	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	-
	Community Legal Aid SoCal	-	-	-	-	-	5	310	-
	Legal Services for Seniors	-	-	4	150	4	450	-	-
	National Center for Youth Law	-	-	-	-	10	15	-	-
	Prison Law Office	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,217
	UnCommon Law	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	-	-	-	-	-	17	735	-
	Veterans Legal Institute	-	-	1	-	-	1	95	-
	Total	-	-	9	361	24	1,480	1,366	5,217

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EAF-IOLTA SUPPORT CENTER SERVICES BY AREA OF LAW AND SERVICE PROVIDER

Training Events

Area of Law	Organization	Training Event Type	# Held	# Attendee	# of QLSPs	# of non-QLSPs	# of views (if recorded)
Conservatorship	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Webinars	3	130	130	-	-
Consumer/Finance	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Webinars	1	12	12	-	-
Disability Rights	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Webinars	2	50	50	-	-
Disability Rights	Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	Webinars	1	39	39	-	-
Disability Rights	Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	Webinars	1	20	3	17	-
Disability Rights	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	39	16	23	27
Disability Rights	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	53	43	10	22
Education	National Center for Youth Law	Webinars	1	30	4	26	-
Education	National Center for Youth Law	Webinars	1	10	1	-	-
Education	National Center for Youth Law	Webinars	1	10	1	-	-
Education	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	19	12	7	6
Education	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	29	19	10	9
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	In-Person/On-Site	1	93	2	-	-
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Webinars	8	67	1	-	-
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Webinars	3	21	6	3	-
Employment	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Webinars	1	49	3	5	52
Employment	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	In-Person/On-Site	1	50	2	3	-
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Webinars	1	103	16	13	-
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Webinars	1	192	27	17	-
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Webinars	1	135	32	19	-
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Webinars	1	35	10	6	-
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Webinars	1	17	5	3	-
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Webinars	1	17	5	3	-
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Webinars	1	35	10	6	-
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Webinars	1	17	5	3	-
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Webinars	1	17	5	3	-
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Webinars	1	35	10	6	-
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Webinars	1	35	10	6	-
Employment	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	20	12	8	12
Family/DV	California Women's Law Center	Webinars	1	91	25	5	-
Family/DV	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Webinars	-	-	1	-	-
Family/DV	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Webinars	1	15	1	3	1,100
Family/DV	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	38	23	15	26
Health	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Webinars	3	28	28	-	-
Health	Justice in Aging	Webinars	20	5,602	241	5,361	-
Health	National Health Law Program	Webinars	1	343	20	36	281
Health	National Health Law Program	Webinars	1	121	17	37	64
Health	National Health Law Program	Webinars	1	74	14	16	37
Health	National Health Law Program	Webinars	1	56	10	46	-
Health	National Health Law Program	Webinars	1	102	15	43	64
Health	National Health Law Program	Webinars	1	69	14	18	49
Health	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Webinars	48	2,130	265	135	-
Housing	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	In-Person/On-Site	1	50	50	-	-
Housing	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	In-Person/On-Site	1	40	1	-	-
Housing	California Women's Law Center	Webinars	1	17	4	3	-
Housing	California Women's Law Center	Webinars	1	64	10	6	-
Housing	California Women's Law Center	Webinars	1	15	5	5	-
Housing	Public Interest Law Project	Webinars	1	35	1	-	-
Housing	Public Interest Law Project	In-Person/On-Site	1	30	25	-	-
Housing	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Webinars	36	2,360	305	375	-
Housing	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	138	71	67	47
Immigration	Center for Gender and Refugee Studies	Webinars	26	5,152	41	101	264
Immigration	Center for Gender and Refugee Studies	In-Person/On-Site	11	397	13	24	-

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Area of Law	Organization	Training Event Type	# Held	# Attendee	# of QLSPs	# of non-QLSPs	# of views (if recorded)
Immigration	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Webinars	1	64	19	45	-
Immigration	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Webinars	1	50	10	40	-
Immigration	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Webinars	1	103	61	42	-
Immigration	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Webinars	1	55	19	36	-
Immigration	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Webinars	1	54	28	26	-
Income Maintenance	Child Care Law Center	Webinars	2	200	2	50	-
Income Maintenance	Child Care Law Center	In-Person/ On-Site	1	100	-	1	-
Income Maintenance	Child Care Law Center	Webinars	3	24	4	-	-
Income Maintenance	Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations	Webinars	6	138	15	5	54
Income Maintenance	Public Interest Law Project	Webinars	2	144	21	-	-
Income Maintenance	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Webinars	6	412	20	18	-
Juvenile	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	45	38	7	29
Juvenile	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	27	6	21	-
Juvenile	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	50	38	12	10
Juvenile	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	21	19	2	12
Juvenile	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	39	22	17	16
Miscellaneous	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Webinars	1	63	20	43	-
Miscellaneous	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Webinars	1	54	23	31	-
Miscellaneous	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Webinars	1	95	2	40	-
Miscellaneous	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Webinars	-	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Webinars	1	22	1	-	-
Miscellaneous	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Webinars	1	30	7	1	8
Miscellaneous	OneJustice	Webinars	1	90	39	51	-
Miscellaneous	OneJustice	Webinars	1	34	14	6	-
Miscellaneous	OneJustice	Webinars	1	17	5	2	-
Miscellaneous	OneJustice	In-Person/ On-Site	1	10	4	-	-
Miscellaneous	OneJustice	Webinars	3	66	16	2	-
Miscellaneous	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Webinars	2	335	1	1	-
Miscellaneous	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	27	13	14	14
Miscellaneous	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	30	17	13	30
Miscellaneous	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	15	11	4	7
Miscellaneous	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	57	35	22	19
Miscellaneous	Youth Law Center	Webinars	1	31	24	7	15
TOTAL			251	20,848	2,245	7,053	2,274

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Consultation and Technical Assistance

Area of Law	Organization	Services	# of QLSPs Served	# of non-QLSPs Served
Conservatorship	Justice in Aging	Research	4	2
Consumer/Finance	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Brief Services/Consultation	7	0
Consumer/Finance	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Disability Rights	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Brief Services/Consultation	5	0
Disability Rights	Child Care Law Center	Brief Services/Consultation	2	0
Disability Rights	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Disability Rights	National Center for Youth Law	Brief Services/Consultation	0	1
Disability Rights	National Health Law Program	Brief Services/Consultation	7	3
Education	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Education	Youth Law Center	Brief Services/Consultation	2	0
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	1
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	2
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Employment	Impact Fund	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Employment	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Employment	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Employment	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Research	1	0
Employment	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	1
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	1
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Research	1	0
Employment	Youth Law Center	Brief Services/Consultation	2	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	8	13
Family/Domestic Violence	Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	Brief Services/Consultation	15	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	Research	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Impact Fund	Brief Services/Consultation	3	1
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Research	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Youth Law Center	Brief Services/Consultation	2	0
Guardianship	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Health and Long-term Care	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Brief Services/Consultation	12	0
Health and Long-term Care	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	3	0

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Area of Law	Organization	Services	# of QLSPs Served	# of non-QLSPs Served
Health and Long-term Care	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Research	3	0
Health and Long-term Care	Justice in Aging	Brief Services/Consultation	15	47
Health and Long-term Care	Justice in Aging	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	2	1
Health and Long-term Care	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Brief Services/Consultation	19	12
Health and Long-term Care	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	8	5
Health and Long-term Care	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Research	1	1
Health and Long-term Care	Youth Law Center	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Housing	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Brief Services/Consultation	5	0
Housing	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Housing	California Women's Law Center	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Housing	Child Care Law Center	Brief Services/Consultation	3	0
Housing	Child Care Law Center	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Housing	Impact Fund	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Housing	Public Interest Law Project	Brief Services/Consultation	18	0
Housing	Public Interest Law Project	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	5	0
Housing	Public Interest Law Project	Research	8	0
Housing	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Brief Services/Consultation	31	11
Housing	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	13	8
Housing	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Research	1	0
Housing	Youth Law Center	Brief Services/Consultation	4	0
Immigration	Center for Gender and Refugee Studies	Brief Services/Consultation	27	94
Immigration	Center for Gender and Refugee Studies	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	12	20
Immigration	Center for Gender and Refugee Studies	Research	5	12
Immigration	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Research	1	0
Immigration	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Immigration	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Immigration	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Immigration	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Research	1	0
Immigration	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Research	1	0
Immigration	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Research	1	0
Immigration	National Health Law Program	Brief Services/Consultation	2	0
Immigration	Youth Law Center	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Income Maintenance	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Brief Services/Consultation	5	0
Income Maintenance	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Research	1	0
Income Maintenance	Child Care Law Center	Brief Services/Consultation	10	0
Income Maintenance	Child Care Law Center	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	0	3
Income Maintenance	Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations	Brief Services/Consultation	12	0
Income Maintenance	Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	9	0
Income Maintenance	Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations	Research	10	0
Income Maintenance	Public Interest Law Project	Brief Services/Consultation	5	0
Income Maintenance	Public Interest Law Project	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	4	0
Income Maintenance	Public Interest Law Project	Research	2	0
Income Maintenance	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Brief Services/Consultation	21	5
Income Maintenance	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	3	2
Income Maintenance	Youth Law Center	Brief Services/Consultation	2	0
Juvenile	National Health Law Program	Brief Services/Consultation	9	0
Juvenile	National Health Law Program	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	4	0
Juvenile	National Health Law Program	Brief Services/Consultation	2	0
Juvenile	Youth Law Center	Brief Services/Consultation	10	1
Juvenile	Youth Law Center	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Juvenile	Youth Law Center	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Miscellaneous	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Impact Fund	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0

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Area of Law	Organization	Services	# of QLSPs Served	# of non-QLSPs Served
Miscellaneous	Impact Fund	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Impact Fund	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Impact Fund	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Impact Fund	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Impact Fund	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Miscellaneous	Impact Fund	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
Miscellaneous	Impact Fund	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Brief Services/Consultation	1	0
Miscellaneous	OneJustice	Brief Services/Consultation	11	7
Miscellaneous	OneJustice	Extensive/In-Depth Assistance	1	0
TOTAL			461	254

Advocacy Support

Area of Law	Organization	Services	# of QLSPs Served	# of non-QLSPs Served
Conservatorship	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Representation/Co-Counseling	1	0
Disability Rights	National Housing Law Project	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	23	3
Disability Rights	Impact Fund	Other Advocacy Activities	1	3
Disability Rights	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Representation/Co-Counseling	1	0
Disability Rights	Impact Fund	Representation/Co-Counseling	9	7
Disability Rights	Impact Fund	Representation/Co-Counseling	2	13
Disability Rights	National Center for Youth Law	Representation/Co-Counseling	1	3
Education	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Other Advocacy Activities	2	1
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	2
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	2
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	4
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	5
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	2	
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	6
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	3
Employment	Child Care Law Center	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	5	45
Employment	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	3
Employment	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	2	2
Employment	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	4
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	5	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	1
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	4	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	3	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	4	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	4	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	2	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	3	1
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	1
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	19
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	8
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	12
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	2	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	0	1
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	0	1
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	0	1
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	0	1
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Other Advocacy Activities	1	0
Employment	Impact Fund	Representation/Co-Counseling	3	14
Family/Domestic Violence	California Women's Law Center	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	0
Family/Domestic Violence	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	4	2
Health and Long-term Care	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	0
Health and Long-term Care	Justice in Aging	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	6	2
Health and Long-term Care	Justice in Aging	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	10	
Health and Long-term Care	Justice in Aging	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	6	
Health and Long-term Care	Justice in Aging	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	3	2
Health and Long-term Care	Justice in Aging	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	4	1
Health and Long-term Care	Justice in Aging	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	10	
Health and Long-term Care	Justice in Aging	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	
Health and Long-term Care	Justice in Aging	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	2	4
Health and Long-term Care	Justice in Aging	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	10	
Health and Long-term Care	National Health Law Program	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	5	9
Health and Long-term Care	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	2	7
Health and Long-term Care	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Representation/Co-Counseling	4	0
Health and Long-term Care	Impact Fund	Representation/Co-Counseling	8	4
Housing	California Women's Law Center	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	0
Housing	California Women's Law Center	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	0
Housing	California Women's Law Center	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	0

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Area of Law	Organization	Services	# of QLSPs Served	# of non-QLSPs Served
Housing	California Women's Law Center	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	0
Housing	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	9	4
Housing	National Housing Law Project	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	4	3
Housing	National Housing Law Project	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	4
Housing	National Housing Law Project	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	6	10
Housing	National Housing Law Project	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	9	3
Housing	National Housing Law Project	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	4	1
Housing	National Housing Law Project	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	5	1
Housing	Public Interest Law Project	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	9	
Housing	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	2	0
Housing	California Women's Law Center	Other Advocacy Activities	1	0
Housing	California Women's Law Center	Other Advocacy Activities	1	0
Housing	National Housing Law Project	Other Advocacy Activities	20	2
Housing	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Other Advocacy Activities	5	6
Housing	Public Interest Law Project	Representation/Co-Counseling	6	3
Immigration	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	0
Immigration	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	0
Immigration	Center for Human Rights and Constitutional Law	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	1	0
Income Maintenance	Child Care Law Center	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	4	56
Income Maintenance	Child Care Law Center	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	4	50
Income Maintenance	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	4	0
Income Maintenance	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	3	1
Income Maintenance	Public Interest Law Project	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	3	
Income Maintenance	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	3	2
Income Maintenance	Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations	Other Advocacy Activities	10	
Income Maintenance	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Other Advocacy Activities	3	2
Income Maintenance	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Representation/Co-Counseling	1	0
Income Maintenance	Public Interest Law Project	Representation/Co-Counseling	1	
Juvenile	National Health Law Program	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	2	0
Juvenile	Youth Law Center	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	5	3
Juvenile	Youth Law Center	Other Advocacy Activities	2	0
Miscellaneous	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	4	4
Miscellaneous	Worksafe, Inc.	Administrative or Legislative Advocacy	0	1
Miscellaneous	Impact Fund	Representation/Co-Counseling	2	3
Miscellaneous	Impact Fund	Representation/Co-Counseling	4	2

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Support Center Meetings

Area of Law	Organization	Meeting Type	Role (Organizer or Participant)	# Held	Total # of Attendees	# of QLSPs	# of non-QLSPs
Conservatorship	California Women's Law Center	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	2	45	2	15
Disability Rights	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform (CANHR)	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	6	25	0	25
Disability Rights	CANHR	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	4	43	2	41
Disability Rights	National Center for Youth Law	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	36	7	1	6
Education	National Center for Youth Law	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	18	60	4	56
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	11	410	2	0
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	12	124	1	0
Employment	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	9	96	1	0
Employment	Impact Fund	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	12	80	4	2
Employment	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	40	12	5	5
Employment	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	20	14	1	6
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	4	100	7	90
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	2	40	10	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	9	15	15	0
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	2	16	7	9
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	30	10	0	10
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	16	26	1	25
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	10	28	1	27
Employment	Worksafe, Inc.	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	24	15	1	14
Family/DV	Family Violence Appellate Project	Webinars	Organizer	63	3	52	4
Family/DV	Family Violence Appellate Project	Webinars	Organizer	67	7	57	0
Family/DV	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	35	40	3	10
Family/DV	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	35	11	1	10
Health	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform (CANHR)	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	3	14	5	9
Health	CANHR	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	12	47	5	42
Health	CANHR	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	10	52	14	38
Health	CANHR	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	12	32	12	20
Health	CANHR	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	4	30	2	28
Health	CANHR	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	12	25	6	19
Health	CANHR	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	3	25	2	23
Health	CANHR	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	6	12	0	12
Health	CANHR	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	4	8	5	3
Health	CANHR	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	4	150	0	150
Health	CANHR	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	4	18	8	10
Health	CANHR	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	3	30	0	30
Health	CANHR	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	4	5	2	3
Health	CANHR	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	15	18	0	18
Health	Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	5	15	0	15
Health	Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	6	22	0	22
Health	Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	6	17	0	17
Health	Justice in Aging	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	7	8	4	4
Health	Justice in Aging	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	12	9	5	4

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Area of Law	Organization	Meeting Type	Role (Organizer or Participant)	# Held	Total # of Attendees	# of QLSPs	# of non-QLSPs
Health	Justice in Aging	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	12	30	10	20
Health	Justice in Aging	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	10	5	1	4
Health	Justice in Aging	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	20	25	0	25
Health	Justice in Aging	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	11	10	0	10
Health	Justice in Aging	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	10	10	2	8
Health	Justice in Aging	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	10	8	0	8
Health	Justice in Aging	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	4	80	0	80
Health	Justice in Aging	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	4	30	12	18
Health	Justice in Aging	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	10	20	0	20
Health	Justice in Aging	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	7	6	1	5
Health	Justice in Aging	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	7	80	0	80
Health	National Health Law Program	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	1	100	10	90
Health	National Health Law Program	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	1	75	84	0
Health	National Health Law Program	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	4	200	2	175
Health	National Health Law Program	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	12	10	0	10
Health	National Health Law Program	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	12	26	6	20
Health	National Health Law Program	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	12	100	15	85
Health	National Health Law Program	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	6	75	3	70
Health	National Health Law Program	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	12	100	2	88
Housing	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	8	158	1	0
Housing	California Women's Law Center	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	4	60	20	0
Housing	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	6	21	8	13
Housing	Public Interest Law Project	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	3	15	2	0
Housing	Western Center on Law and Poverty	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	1	110	31	70
Immigration	California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	53	538	2	0
Income Maintenance	Child Care Law Center	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	12	60	4	56
Income Maintenance	Child Care Law Center	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	12	50	5	55
Income Maintenance	Child Care Law Center	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	12	54	4	54
Income Maintenance	Child Care Law Center	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	12	12	1	8
Income Maintenance	Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations (CCWRO)	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	52	1152	13	26
Income Maintenance	Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	44	768	15	9
Income Maintenance	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	47	10	2	8
Income Maintenance	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	45	10	2	8
Income Maintenance	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Stakeholder Convenings	Organizer	4	50	7	10
Income Maintenance	Youth Law Center	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	10	66	44	22
Juvenile	Youth Law Center	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	4	31	1	17
Juvenile	Youth Law Center	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	23	24	2	38
Juvenile	Youth Law Center	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	25	64	1	9
Juvenile	Youth Law Center	Stakeholder Convenings	Participant	12	45	11	34
Juvenile	Youth Law Center	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	17	32	2	8
Miscellaneous	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	20	12	1	3
Miscellaneous	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	20	10	1	12
Miscellaneous	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	44	10	1	12
Miscellaneous	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	44	5	1	2
Miscellaneous	OneJustice	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	3	28	13	4

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Miscellaneous	OneJustice	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	1	19	8	8
Miscellaneous	OneJustice	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	1	27	9	10
Miscellaneous	OneJustice	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	3	50	27	9
Miscellaneous	OneJustice	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	2	38	26	11
Miscellaneous	OneJustice	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	7	50	11	4
Miscellaneous	Worksafe, Inc.	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	2	20	16	0
Miscellaneous	Worksafe, Inc.	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Participant	1	5	3	0
Miscellaneous	Worksafe, Inc.	Coalition/Task Force Meetings	Organizer	2	5	3	0
TOTAL					6,363	694	2,158

2023 PARTNERSHIP GRANTS PROJECT DESCRIPTIONS

For the 2023 Partnership Grants, 30 projects were awarded a total of **\$2,786,000**. The grant period for the following projects was **January 1, 2023–December 31, 2023**.

Organization Name	Project Title	Award Amount	County	Brief Project Description
Bet Tzedek Legal Services	Decedent's Estate Self-Help Clinic	\$150,000	Los Angeles	Court-based clinic providing free self-help services to SRLs in decedent estate matter and probate-related procedures.
Bet Tzedek Legal Services	Remote Pro Se Technology Initiative	\$120,000	Los Angeles	Assists SRLs seeking elder abuse restraining orders and conservatorships in LA County through remote services.
California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	San Joaquin Housing Helpline Court Clinic Partnership	\$132,000	San Joaquin	Provides one-on-one legal advice and information to tenants with housing issues and holds a weekly answer and trial preparation clinic available for tenants and landlords.
Central California Legal Services	Guardianship Project	\$70,000	Fresno	Assists eligible SRLs with obtaining guardianships for minor children. Provides services through twice-monthly workshops.
Community Legal Aid SoCal	Compton Self-Help Economic Expansion Project Year 2	\$91,000	Los Angeles	Educates SRLs about the small claims and consumer debt processes.
Community Legal Aid SoCal	Orange County Consumer Debt Series	\$69,000	Orange	Helps guide SRLs through debt collection and assists litigants who are subject to collection/enforcement activities following entry of a debt collection judgment.
Community Legal Aid SoCal	Norwalk Consumer Debt Series	\$34,000	Los Angeles	Expands a consumer debt workshop at the Norwalk Courthouse to provide litigants with help through the life cycle of a debt case.
Elder Law & Advocacy	Imperial County Elder Abuse Technology Project	\$25,000	Imperial	Offer services to older adult SRLs about restraining orders.
Family Violence Law Center	Domestic Violence Pro Per Project	\$25,000	Alameda	Provides assistance to SRLs in domestic violence and family law matters through weekly clinics.
Inland Counties Legal Services	Consumer Rights Clinic EXPANSION	\$151,000	San Bernardino	Expands legal assistance currently offered to unrepresented indigent consumers with debt collection lawsuits at San Bernardino Superior Court to the Riverside Superior Court.
Justice & Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco	Family Law Assisted Self Help (FLASH)	\$70,000	San Francisco	Provides assistance on family law matters to indigent SRLs at the San Francisco Superior Court via its ACCESS Center.
LACBA Counsel for Justice	Domestic Violence Legal Services Project	\$104,000	Los Angeles	Assists victims of domestic violence with the preparation of requests for TROs.
Legal Access Alameda	Family Law Day of Court	\$25,000	Alameda	Provides assistance to the six non-DCSS family law departments at the Hayward Hall of Justice on their pro per request for order calendars. The primary goal is for SRLs to leave court with a signed, clear, and enforceable order in hand.

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Organization Name	Project Title	Award Amount	County	Brief Project Description
Legal Access Alameda	Family Law Status Conference Clinic	\$65,000	Alameda	Offers assistance to litigants appearing on SRL family law status conference calendars in a family law department.
Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	Torrance Self-Help Partnership Grant (2023)	\$100,000	Los Angeles	Provides expanded services in family law and protective restraining order cases.
Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	Legal Resource Center Partnership	\$138,000	Santa Barbara	Assists SRLs in civil matters at the civil Legal Resource Centers in Santa Barbara, Santa Maria, and Lompoc.
Legal Aid of Marin	Homelessness Prevention through Mandatory Settlement Conferences	\$80,000	Marin	Offers settlement conferences to unrepresented parties in each case (both landlords and tenants) to attempt resolution in the week before the UD case trial.
Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	Caregivers and Small Estates Accessing Justice – Probate Partnership 2023	\$159,000	San Bernardino	Provides direct legal services with limited document preparation and general information on small estates, conservatorships, and guardianships.
Legal Aid Society of San Diego	Name Change & Gender Marker Change Self-Help Clinic	\$85,000	San Diego	Helps SRLs in need of a name or gender marker change by providing facilitator-like one-on-one assistance to participants, including document preparation and information on the court process.
Legal Aid Society of San Diego	South Bay Restraining Order Project	\$120,000	San Diego	Provides full-time daily services to South Bay residents seeking protection from violence, stalking, sexual assault, elder/dependent abuse, and severe harassment through access and education in the legal system.
Legal Assistance for Seniors	Partnership to Assist Guardianship Litigants	\$55,000	Alameda	Provides legal assistance to low-income SRLs in guardianship matters such as temporary/general petitions, objections, and petitions for visitation.
Legal Assistance for Seniors	Partnership to Assist Limited Conservatorship Litigants	\$50,000	Alameda	Provides legal assistance to SRLs in conservatorship matters.
Legal Services of Northern California	Yolo Consumer Clinic	\$39,000	Yolo	Assists SRLs with consumer law issues through private consultations, weekly workshops, and weekly mediation during the small claims court calendar.
Neighborhood Legal Services	Pasadena Continuum of Services	\$115,000	Los Angeles	Provides self-help services to litigants with UD answers and serves as a triage on cases that should be placed on the continuum of services for the San Gabriel Valley.
Neighborhood Legal Services	POMONA - READY FOR TRIAL!	\$120,000	Los Angeles	Supports SRLs in family law cases through trial preparation workshop and clinic out of the Pomona Courthouse.
Neighborhood Legal Services	San Gabriel Valley - Remote Services - Housing	\$124,000	Los Angeles	Provides remote legal assistance on housing matters to indigent SRLs in underserved geographic areas of the San Gabriel Valley-Glendale, Pomona, and West Covina.
Neighborhood Legal Services	Stabilizing Families Partnership Grant	\$105,000	Los Angeles	Helps SRLs understand and navigate the complex processes and forms related to probate guardianship.
Public Law Center	DeFacto & Adoptive Parent Assistance Project	\$50,000	Orange	Provides guidance and resources to unrepresented de facto parents and adoptive parents. Where appropriate, the

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Organization Name	Project Title	Award Amount	County	Brief Project Description
				project also informs litigants about the benefits and options for finding pro bono counsel.
San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	Central Division Restraining Order Clinic	\$130,000	San Diego	Assists domestic violence victims and victims of elder or dependent adult abuse in obtaining legal protection and referrals for legal and social services providers through one-on-one assistance, document prep, and virtual workshops.
Senior Citizens Legal Services	Indigent Landlord/Tenant Services and Mediation	\$105,000	Santa Cruz, San Benito	Keeps people safely housed by educating both sides in housing disputes and promoting mediation prior to UD hearings.
TOTAL AWARD AMOUNT:				\$2,786,000

NEW PARTNERSHIP GRANTS 2.0 PROJECT DESCRIPTIONS

For Partnership Grants 2.0, a total of \$3,674,237 for new projects was awarded to 15 projects. The grant period for the following projects was **April 1, 2022–December 31, 2023**.

Organization	Project Title	Award Amount	County	Brief Project Description
Bet Tzedek Legal Services	Post-Hearing Virtual Services Project	\$ 255,000	Los Angeles	Assist SRLs appointed by the court to be conservators of vulnerable adults in completing post-hearing obligations through virtual services. Also provides access to workshops, forms and documentation, and additional in-person assistance for conservators throughout the probate process.
Community Legal Aid SoCal	LA County Self-Help Legal Access Center (SHLAC) Hybrid Bridge project	\$ 194,491	Los Angeles	Aims to bridge in-person services provided by SHLAC by providing service remotely and supports the court's effort to build a library of online videos.
Inland Counties Legal Services	Family Law Access Partnership (FLAP)	\$ 211,088	Riverside	Assists low-income SRLs with family law matters such as documentation preparation for dissolution and domestic violence restraining orders (DVROs) in collaboration with Riverside County Superior Court and California Desert Trial Academy College of Law. Uses technology to provide a self-guided interview application and helps SRLs with navigating the court process and preparing for hearings.
LACBA Counsel for Justice	DVRO Remote Access Project	\$ 300,000	Los Angeles	Offers remote clinics to assist SRLs through the DVRO process, which includes helping with e-fillings, offering access to volunteers through video conference and telephone, chat hotline, and a website with commonly asked questions.
Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles (LAFLA)	LAFLA Self Help Remote Technology Access Project – New	\$ 300,000	Los Angeles	Provides immediate remote assistance to litigants facing legal crises with their housing stability, personal safety, or family-related need through a live telephone hotline. Project staff and volunteers also assist in UD answers using technology such as mobile phone-friendly fillable eviction defense and restraining order forms.
Legal Aid of Marin	Community Court Expansion	\$ 140,000	Marin	Assists marginalized people who experience barriers to housing stability or employment due to “lifestyle” infractions, fines, and late fees. The project also helps participants request that fines and penalties be vacated once community service hours, education, or engagement with services tailored to the participant's circumstances are completed.
Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	Domestic Violence and Homeless Prevention	\$ 264,790	Riverside	Provides document preparation, legal advice, and procedural information to victims of domestic violence through clinics held four times a week.
Legal Aid Society of San Diego	East County Restraining Order Clinic	\$ 300,000	San Diego	Provides full-time daily services to East County residents seeking protection from violence, stalking, sexual assault, elder/dependent abuse, and severe harassment through access and education in the legal system.

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Organization	Project Title	Award Amount	County	Brief Project Description
Mental Health Advocacy Services	Mental Health Court Clinic	\$ 300,000	Los Angeles	Provides information and resources about Mental Health Court proceedings to individuals with mental health disabilities, litigants, and members of the public not currently in custody. Also helps litigants secure and maintain housing, gain access to SSI or other legally entitled benefits, and obtain or have reinstated their driver's license or California ID, among other civil and legal needs.
Neighborhood Legal Services	A2J: Navigating a Remote World	\$ 255,000	Los Angeles	Uses SHLAC remote services to offer hybrid assistance to SRLs with restraining orders, UD answers, and other legal services.
Neighborhood Legal Services	Bridge to Self-Help (BSH)	\$ 300,000	Los Angeles	Provides litigants with physical, mental, developmental, or learning challenges with self-help access to legal areas such as family/domestic violence, housing, guardianship, and consumer/finance through one-on-one and small-group services.
Neighborhood Legal Services	International Service – Hague Remote Self-Help	\$ 255,000	Los Angeles	Provides remote services to low-income litigants who need assistance with the international service of process focused on family law matters. The project assists with Hague service, translation, information on a country's Hague requirements, and other self-help services.
Public Counsel	Appellate Clinic Expansion	\$ 197,000	Los Angeles, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	Provides pro se indigent litigants with assistance in effectively representing themselves on appeal through the use of tools and technical assistance.
Public Counsel	Guardianship Clinic Expansion	\$ 300,000	Los Angeles	Provides legal information, pro per assistance, and referrals to pro per litigants seeking guardianship or other actions in the probate court.
Senior Citizens Legal Services	Expanded Indigent Landlord/Tenant Services and Mediation	\$ 101,868	Santa Cruz	Provides indigent tenants and landlords assistance with housing disputes through the use of mediation before UD hearings. Participants receive in-person pro per housing services, pre- and post-filing UD mediation, and day-of-court mediation services.
TOTAL AWARD AMOUNT:				\$3,674,237

CONSUMER DEBT GRANTS PROJECT DESCRIPTIONS

Organization	Project Title	Award Amount	Brief Project Description
Bay Area Legal Aid	Legal Assistance to Consumers Impacted by the Pandemic	\$1,200,000	Expands existing Consumer Rights Unit to increase pro se assistance at clinics, and provide counsel, limited, and full-scope representation to clients on a variety of consumer debt legal issues.
California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	Addressing the impact of COVID-19 on medical debt in rural California	\$715,221	Expands existing Health Consumer Program, which historically only served Imperial County, to additional rural areas. Focuses on providing legal services, training, and education to reduce medical debt.
Capital Pro Bono Inc.	Consumer Rights Clinic	\$330,000	Expands existing Debt Collection Defense/Bankruptcy Clinic to additional rural areas. Provides legal services to clients on a variety of consumer debt legal issues.
Inland Counties Legal Services	Consumer Debt Grant (CDG)	\$840,000	Expands existing consumer debt defense services with clinics, outreach, and research to understand why consumers do not respond to debt collection litigation. Provides legal services including document preparation, bankruptcy services, and affirmative litigation.
Legal Access Alameda	Bankruptcy Assistance Program	\$273,270	Assists clients with filing for bankruptcy to resolve debt issues affected by the COVID-19 pandemic.
Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	Consumer Protection Program	\$281,775	Expands existing Foreclosure Prevention and Consumer Protection Program to provide consumer debt legal services and increase capacity of bankruptcy clinic.
Legal Aid of Marin	Protecting Marin Seniors and Underserved Community Members from Financial Abuse & Enforcing Consumer Rights Through Direct Legal Services	\$454,648	Provides consumer rights and elder financial abuse prevention services to seniors and underserved community members, through limited and full-scope representation and a partnership with community social services nonprofit.
Legal Aid Society of San Diego	Financial Empowerment Project	\$1,200,000	Provides legal assistance and representation to primarily assist domestic violence victims, the elderly and disabled to recover from debt and credit issues caused or exacerbated by the COVID-19 pandemic. Creates informational materials and self-help materials.
Legal Assistance to the Elderly	Consumer Debt Defense for Seniors and Adults with Disabilities	\$966,606	Expands existing consumer debt defense work to provide addition legal services and educational outreach related to debt collection, financial abuse, predatory lending and scams, and other debt matters. Focuses services for seniors and adults with disabilities.
Los Angeles Center for Law and Justice	Consumer Advocacy to Service Survivors Holistically (CASSH)	\$1,102,500	Provides consumer debt legal services to survivors of domestic violence, sexual assault, and/or human trafficking. Revises intake procedures to proactively identify survivors in need of consumer debt assistance.
Neighborhood Legal Services	Expanding Consumer Legal Services in LA County	\$816,458	Provides direct representation for a variety of consumer debt legal issues, including bankruptcy. Includes self-help services for pre se litigants including education and outreach resources.
OneJustice	Maximizing Legal Services Impact on Economic Health & Stability	\$750,000	Provides training program to legal services organizations to support them as they expand or introduce new consumer debt legal services projects.
Public Counsel	Empowering and Defending Consumers	\$1,199,382	Provides remote clinics to provide legal services to clients with debt matters affected by the COVID-19 pandemic. Includes in-person and virtual Know-Your-Rights presentations.
Public Law Center	Orange County Consumer and Economic Justice for Older Adults Project	\$948,828	Provides legal services on consumer and economic justice issues for low-income seniors and increases access to legal information and services for seniors and caregivers.

2023 Equal Access Fund Report

Organization	Project Title	Award Amount	Brief Project Description
San Luis Obispo Legal Assistance Foundation	Consumer Debt Project	\$322,950	Provides limited and full-scope representation on a variety of consumer debt matters and provides assistance and resources to pro se litigants in bankruptcy cases.
Santa Clara University Alexander Law Center	Consumer Practice Area	\$269,871	Expands existing Consumer Law Practice clinic to provide additional legal services to clients. Provides assistance to self-represented debt collection litigants, educational information, and legal advice.
Senior Advocacy Network	Consumer Debt Assistance for Older Adults	\$712,200	Provides legal advice, counseling, and representation to older adults in consumer debt matters.
Senior Citizens Legal Services	Indigent Consumer Debt Legal & Bankruptcy Services	\$400,500	Provides full-scope representation to seniors in consumer debt matters and educational workshops and pro se answer clinics.
USD School of Law Legal Clinics	Civil Clinic Expansion - Consumer Debt Project	\$265,791	Expands existing Civil Clinic to full-scope representation in consumer debt matters, particularly prioritizing minorities in particular geographic areas, clients in rural East County San Diego, and undocumented clients.
Western Center on Law and Poverty	Alleviating Medical Debt in California's Rural Communities	\$1,200,000	Provides know-your-rights materials and education about medical debt, provides toolkit in how to advocate for hospital policy changes related to medical debt, and pursues impact litigation against predatory collections agencies.
TOTAL AWARD AMOUNT:			\$14,250,000

Consumer Debt Grants: Number of Benefits and Number of People in Household

	Organization Name	Number of Benefits	Number of People in Household
Consumer/Finance	Bay Area Legal Aid	14	26
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	6	11
	Inland Counties Legal Services	33	63
	Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	24	42
	Legal Aid of Marin	31	70
	Legal Aid Society of San Diego	76	152
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	27	27
	Los Angeles Center for Law and Justice	1	3
	Neighborhood Legal Services	103	248
	Public Counsel	54	69
	Public Law Center	23	46
	San Luis Obispo Legal Assistance Foundation	13	28
	Santa Clara University Alexander Law Center	150	320
	Senior Advocacy Network	12	12
	Senior Citizens Legal Services	1	1
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	5	5
	Western Center on Law and Poverty	29	58
	TOTAL	602	1,181
Access	Bay Area Legal Aid	1	1
	Inland Counties Legal Services	1	1
	Public Counsel	49	81
	Public Law Center	32	42
	USC School of Law Legal Clinics	1	1
	TOTAL	84	126
DV	Public Law Center	1	2
	TOTAL	1	2
Health	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	42	92
	Legal Aid of Marin	1	3
	Public Counsel	2	2
	TOTAL	45	97
Housing	Bay Area Legal Aid	1	3
	Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	3	7
	TOTAL	4	10
Misc	Inland Counties Legal Services	1	2
	Public Law Center	9	15
	TOTAL	10	17

Consumer Debt Grants: Number of Benefits and Economic Benefits

		Back Awards, Lump Sum, Settlement, Sanction, or Monthly Benefits with Set Time		Monthly Benefits Obtained with Unknown Period of Time		Reduction or Elimination of Claimed Amounts		Monthly Garnishment Prevented If Total Amount Not Eliminated	
Organization name		# of main benefits	\$ Economic benefit	# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefit	# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefit	# of Main Benefits	\$ Economic Benefit
Consumer / Finance	Bay Area Legal Aid	2	\$175,254	0	0	12	\$91,726	0	0
	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	0	0	0	0	6	\$2,867	0	0
	Inland Counties Legal Services	0	0	0	0	19	\$110,232	0	0
	Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	1	\$446	0	0	10	\$32,124	1	\$9
	Legal Aid of Marin	0	0	0	0	6	\$64,528	1	\$1,482
	Legal Aid Society of San Diego	1	\$1,395	0	0	17	\$202,369	1	\$75
	Legal Assistance to the Elderly	0	0	0	0	5	\$20,771	0	0
	Neighborhood Legal Services	0	0	0	0	42	\$193,339	0	0
	Public Counsel	16	\$34,821	1	\$416	0	0	0	0
	San Luis Obispo Legal Assistance Foundation	0	0	0	0	1	\$4,398	1	\$5,600
	Senior Advocacy Network	0	0	0	0	0	\$463,032	0	0
	Senior Citizens Legal Services	1	\$500	0	0	0	0	0	0
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	1	\$1,552	0	0	4	\$21,188	0	0
	Western Center on Law and Poverty	5	\$4,556	0	0	8	\$102,128	2	\$100
	TOTAL	27	\$218,524	1	\$416	130	\$1,308,802	6	\$7,266
Access	Public Counsel	11	\$3,768						
	USD School of Law Legal Clinics	0	\$0	0	\$0	1	\$1,540	0	\$0
	TOTAL	11	\$3,768	0	\$0	1	\$1,540	0	\$0
Health	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	3	\$46,855	1	\$20	9	\$16,500	2	\$2,828
	TOTAL	3	\$46,855	1	\$20	9	\$16,500	2	\$2,828
Housing	Bay Area Legal Aid	0	0	0	0	1	\$11,200	0	0
	Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	2	\$59,340	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL	2	\$59,340	0	0	1	\$11,200	0	0

Consumer Debt Grants: Other Services by Service Provider

	Self-help clinics		Educational workshops and trainings		Outreach events			
Organization	# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served	# held	# of people served	Other: # hotline calls	Other
Consumer/Finance								
Bay Area Legal Aid	0	0	3	42	1	50	909	0
California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	0	0	3	34	0	0	0	0
Capital Pro Bono Inc.	0	11	0	0	5	238	0	0
Inland Counties Legal Services	0	0	4	35	0	0	0	0
Legal Access Alameda	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	48	106	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal Aid of Marin	0	0	0	0	0	0	121	0
Legal Aid Society of San Diego	0	0	10	120	65	703	0	0
Los Angeles Center for Law and Justice	0	0	2	17	0	0	0	0
Neighborhood Legal Services	50	145	0	0	0	0	1657	38
Public Counsel	21	65	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public Law Center	13	28	57	1,937	0	0	32	0
Santa Clara University Alexander Law Center	0	0	6	133	4	112	0	0
Senior Citizens Legal Services	0	0	0	0	12	4	0	0
USD School of Law Legal Clinics	0	0	4	96	0	0	0	0
Western Center on Law and Poverty	0	0	4	31	10	70	0	0
TOTAL	132	376	93	2,445	97	1,177	2,719	38
Miscellaneous								
Legal Access to the Elderly	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	2
Santa Clara University Alexander Law Center	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
TOTAL	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	10
Health and Long-Term Care								
Western Center on Law and Poverty	0	0	6	153	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	6	153	0	0	0	0



The State Bar of California

National Mortgage Special Deposit Funds Report: Preventing Homelessness Through Legal Services

Reporting Period: January 1, 2023–December 31, 2023

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

California Government Code section 12531 allocated \$31 million from the National Mortgage Special Deposit Fund for homelessness prevention legal aid (HP 2). After administrative costs, 75 percent of the funding was for formula grants and 25 percent was for competitive awards. Eligibility for both grants was limited to qualified legal services projects (QLSPs), nonprofits whose primary purpose is to provide civil legal aid to indigent Californians, and support centers, nonprofits whose primary purpose is to provide legal training, technical assistance, and advocacy support to QLSPs.¹

The grant period is from January 1, 2021, to December 31, 2023. This report covers the third and final year of funding, from January 1, 2023, to December 31, 2023. During the reporting period, grantees:

- Addressed 9,309 homelessness prevention legal needs (HP needs) through attorney-client relationships² for approximately 8,969 unique clients. Grantees helped over 21,183 household members across all HP needs addressed.³
- Recovered more than \$5.1 million for clients through lump-sum and monthly payments.⁴
- Attained more than \$4.7 million in lump-sum and monthly cost savings for clients.

¹ Government Code § 12531(e)(1)(B). Business and Professions Code section 6213 defines QLSP and support center.

² Services creating an attorney-client relationship included:

- (Limited service) Counsel and advice;
- (Limited service) Limited action;
- (Extended service) Negotiated settlement without litigation;
- (Extended service) Negotiated settlement with litigation;
- (Extended service) Administrative agency decision;
- (Extended service) Court decision; and
- (Extended service) Extensive service.

³ Where grantees reported blank or zero household members, the State Bar treated the service as a household of one.

⁴ Grantees report only known and calculable economic benefits when they are able to do so. Some benefits, like waiving back rent, lend themselves to calculation. Others, like negotiating time to move out, may not.

- Provided more than 63,000 individuals with nonrepresentation legal help, including 16,339 hotline calls, 29,685 outreach event participants, 15,971 legal workshops/training attendees, and 1,475 self-help clinic participants.

Approximately 86 percent of the total HP needs addressed related to housing law. The remaining HP needs addressed related to obtaining public benefits, safety from domestic violence, and other ways of preventing homelessness.

Table 1. HP 2 Needs Addressed

HP need addressed ⁵	Count	Household members
Prevented loss of current housing (e.g., eviction)	2,704	6,293
Stopped unfair/illegal behavior or otherwise enforced housing rights	1,855	3,987
Negotiated or facilitated a “soft landing” for tenants moving out	743	1,913
Obtained or preserved access to housing	430	894
Advocated for public benefits to prevent homelessness	343	599
Enforced rights to safe and habitable housing	362	815
Obtained other housing law benefit ⁶	1,875	4,598
All other HP needs addressed	997	2,084
Total	9,309	21,183

⁵ This report refers to legal outcomes as “HP needs addressed.” The reporting instructions referred to these as main benefits. The instructions also directed grantees to the State Bar’s *California Legal Aid Reporting Handbook* for main benefit definitions.

⁶ These include housing codes:

- HO6 – Obtained, preserved, enforced rights of a landlord over a tenant;
- HO7 – Obtained relief from foreclosure or property scam;
- HO8 – Resolved property title dispute; and
- HO9 – Obtained other housing benefit.

See Appendix B for the list of HP needs.

Grantees closed cases in 54 of California's 58 counties.⁷ Projects that would serve rural communities received a preference for competitive funding in accordance with the grant parameters. Grantees addressed more HP needs in rural and rural-urban counties with competitive grants (34 percent combined) than with formula grants (22 percent combined).⁸

In addition to rural communities, other underserved populations also benefited from these funds. Californians with disabilities accounted for 39 percent of total HP needs addressed. Seniors accounted for 30 percent of HP needs addressed, clients with limited English proficiency accounted for 18 percent, and veterans accounted for 5 percent.

Finally, because this report covers the last year of funding, it includes a new section comparing HP 2 data across grant years for the entire grant. Overall, grantees addressed over 25,000 HP needs for almost 59,000 individuals and household members, and provided almost 98,000 Californians with nonrepresentational legal services. Grantees also saved Californians over \$11 million, and recovered over \$10 million for clients.

⁷ Counties without closed cases were Glenn, Mariposa, Sierra, and Trinity. Together, they make up approximately 0.16 percent of California's population. United State Census Bureau, Quick Facts, available at census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/CA,glenncountycalifornia,mariposacountycalifornia,sierracountycalifornia,trinitycountycalifornia/ (accessed on June 17, 2024).

⁸ A 2019 report by the California Access to Justice Commission grouped counties into rural, rural-urban mixed, urban-rural mixed, and urban. This distinction looked at the proportion of residents living below the poverty line in rural or frontier Medical Service Study Areas. See California Access to Justice Commission, *California's Rural Housing Crisis: The Access to Justice Implications* (2019), available at calatj.org/publications/ (pp. 28–31; accessed on June 27, 2024).

DISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS AND EXPENDITURES

The Judicial Council of California distributed National Mortgage Special Deposit Funds through the State Bar’s Legal Services Trust Fund Commission. Government Code section 12531 provided 95 percent of the funding towards grants and allows up to 5 percent for administrative costs. After administrative costs, 75 percent of the funding went to formula grants and 25 percent to competitive grants.⁹

Table 2. HP 2 Distribution of Funds

Type of funding	Amount	Grants
Formula (75% after administrative costs)	\$22,087,500	71 ¹⁰
Competitive (25% after administrative costs)	\$7,362,500	12
Admin. costs; State Bar and Judicial Council (5%)	\$1,550,000	-
Total	\$31,000,000	83

⁹ The funding formula was:

Each eligible program shall receive a percentage equal to that legal services project’s 2020 IOLTA allocation divided by the total 2020 IOLTA allocation for all legal services projects eligible for this funding. To ensure meaningful funding, a minimum amount of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000) shall be allocated to an eligible program unless the program requests a lesser amount, in which case any funds that would have otherwise been allocated to the program shall be distributed proportionally to the other qualified legal services projects.

California Government Code § 12531(e)(1)(B).

¹⁰ One grantee, Advancing Justice–Asian Law Caucus relinquished its entire formula grant (\$251,271). Therefore, while counted in the total number of grants awarded, no data about Advancing Justice–Asian Law Caucus appears in this report. Since Advancing Justice–Asian Law Caucus relinquished its grant, in 2023, the State Bar invited all HP 2 grantees to participate in a reallocation to redistribute funds that might otherwise go unspent. Two other HP 2 formula grantees—Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance and Legal Aid Society of San Diego—also chose to relinquish funds. Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance relinquished \$30,000, and Legal Aid Society of San Diego relinquished \$50,000. Besides the three grantees who relinquished HP 2 formula funds, all other HP 2 formula grantees were able to receive reallocated funds to increase their total grant award. There were 32 grantees that elected to participate. The State Bar re-ran the HP 2 formula grant funding formula (see footnote 9, *supra*) to redistribute the \$331,271 in relinquished funds. Table 20 shows each grantee’s final award amount.

Table 3. HP 2 Range of Awards

Type of funding	Smallest award	Largest award	Average	Median
Formula	\$50,001	\$2,487,573	\$311,092	\$172,545
Competitive	\$244,000	\$950,000	\$613,542	\$650,000

Grantees were able to apply for both a formula and a competitive grant.¹¹ All the grants except three started on January 1, 2021, and ended on December 31, 2023.¹² From January 1, 2023, to December 31, 2023, HP 2 grantees spent over \$11.4 million.

**Table 4. HP 2 Grant Expenditures
January 1, 2023–December 31, 2023**

Category	Total spent (\$)
Personnel	\$8,904,970
Non-Personnel	\$875,100
Administrative	\$1,107,971
Subgrants	\$518,750
Total	\$11,406,791

DATA COLLECTION

For each distinct issue giving rise to an attorney-client relationship, grantees reported the:

- HP need addressed (verified or not verified);
- Economic benefits (payments to and costs saved for) clients;
- Highest level of legal service;
- Client geography (county and zip code);

¹¹ 83 grants were awarded to 71 grantees Including Advancing Justice–Asian Law Caucus.

¹² The grant period for OneJustice’s competitive award was January 1, 2021, to December 31, 2022. Additionally, Affordable Housing Advocates and AIDS Legal Referral Panel elected to spend down their HP 2 formula grant in years one and two. Therefore, Affordable Housing Advocates and AIDS Legal Referral Panel did not report services or spending in year three. OneJustice only reported services and spending for its formula grant in year three.

- Client demographics; and
- Household size.

Grantees often help the same client with multiple legal issues such as eviction, unsafe housing, and loss of income. Sometimes multiple issues arise in a single case. Although client-level data was collected, reporting on total clients or cases, therefore, can understate the full extent of grantees' services. Grantees reported 9,309 HP needs addressed¹³ with legal advice or representation. The number of unique clients was approximately 8,969.¹⁴

Grantees also reported on self-help clinics, trainings, workshops, and hotline calls. For these nonrepresentation services to clients, grantees reported only the area of law and total people served. More than 63,000 participants benefited from these other services.¹⁵

Support centers reported on legal trainings, technical assistance, and advocacy support to QLSPs and other organizations. More than 7,163 participants benefited from these support center services.¹⁶

¹³ Legal needs are main benefits reports. The main benefit codes come from the State Bar's *California Legal Aid Reporting Handbook*.

¹⁴ Grantees provided unique identifiers for each person they served with an attorney-client relationship. This allows for an organization to report unique clients it served. However, this report does not track unique clients across organizations. Therefore, a client may have received services by more than one organization resulting in a double count.

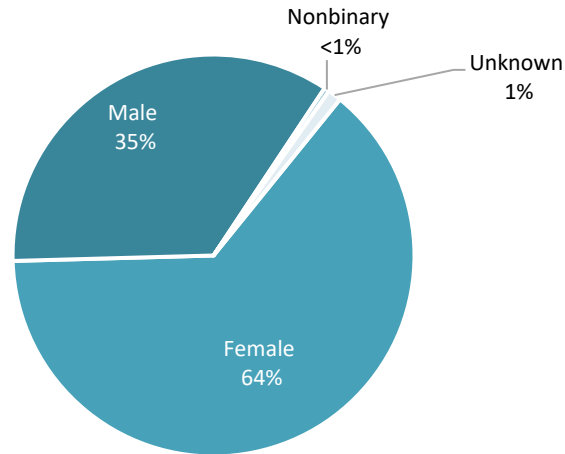
¹⁵ Grantees did not have to provide unique identifiers for recipients of other services to clients. Therefore, this report is unable to remove returning clients from this count.

¹⁶ Grantees did not have to provide unique identifiers for recipients of support center services. Therefore, this report is unable to remove returning participants from this count.

ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS: DEMOGRAPHICS

Figure 1. HP 2 Needs Addressed by Gender

N= 9,309.

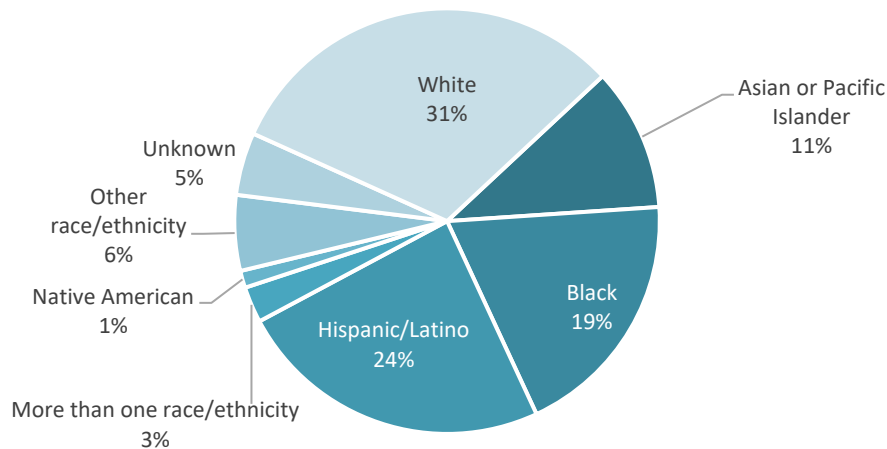


Gender

Although women are 50 percent of California's population, they accounted for 64 percent of all HP needs addressed.¹⁷

Figure 2. HP 2 Needs Addressed by Race/Ethnicity

N= 9,309.



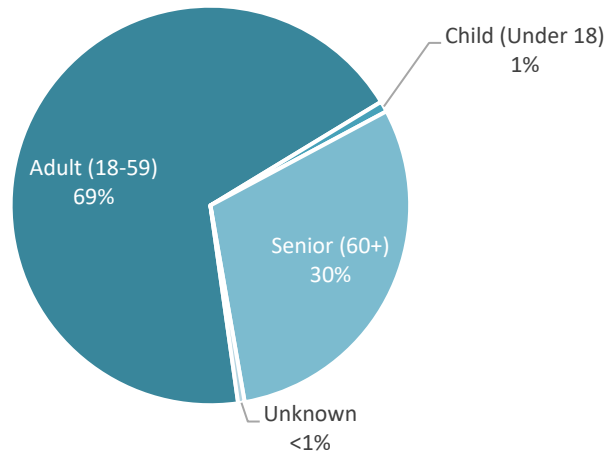
Race/Ethnicity

Clients who identified as white accounted for the largest share (31 percent) of the HP needs addressed followed by clients who identified as Hispanic/Latino (24 percent) and Black (19 percent).

¹⁷ Approximately 50 percent of California's population is female. United States Census Bureau, Quick Facts, available at census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/CA/SEX255222 (accessed on June 25, 2024).

Figure 3. HP 2 Needs Addressed by Age

N= 9,309.



Age

Most of the HP needs addressed were for clients between the ages of 18 and 59. Seniors accounted for approximately one-third of needs addressed.

Underserved Communities

Projects with a focus on serving underserved communities received a preference for competitive funding. Grantees reported client demographics including limited English proficiency, disability status, active-duty military status, and veteran status. The percentage of HP needs addressed for veterans and Californians with limited English proficiency is comparable to their respective percentages of California's population. The percentage of HP needs addressed for clients with disabilities is greater than the percentage of Californians with disabilities.

Table 5. HP 2 Needs Addressed for Underserved Communities

Underserved community	% of HP needs addressed ¹⁸	% of California population ¹⁹
Clients with a disability	39%	25%
Clients with limited English proficiency	18%	17%
Clients who are veterans	5%	5%
Clients who are active-duty military	<1%	<1%

N= 9,309.

Urban versus Rural Services

Grantees closed cases in 54 of California’s 58 counties. Projects that would serve rural communities received a preference for competitive funding, and the percent of rural and rural-urban HP needs addressed was greater for competitive grants (34 percent) than for formula grants (22 percent). The following table compares HP needs addressed to the population eligible for services—those who live at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty threshold.²⁰

¹⁸ For HP needs addressed, disability status was unknown or blank for 3 percent, limited English proficiency status was unknown or blank for 8 percent, veteran status was unknown or blank for 16 percent, and active-duty military status was unknown or blank for 41 percent.

¹⁹ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, “Disability Impacts California,” available at cdc.gov/ncbddd/disabilityandhealth/impacts/pdfs/California_Disability.pdf (accessed on June 12, 2024). This data reflects disability among adults (age 18 and older) only. U.S. Census Bureau, “American Community Survey: Selected Population Profile in the United States,” available at data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=selected%20population%20profile&g=0400000US06 (accessed on June 17, 2024). The California Department of Veterans Affairs estimates that 1.8 million veterans live in California. See calvet.ca.gov/veteran-services-benefits (accessed on June 12, 2024). California Research Bureau, “2022 California Statewide National Security Economic Impacts Study,” available at militarycouncil.ca.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/81/2022/10/2022_California_Statewide_MEIS.pdf (accessed on June 12, 2024).

²⁰ See footnotes 7 and 8, *supra*, for information about the counties without closed cases, county types, and the population eligible for services.

Table 6. HP 2 Needs Addressed by County Type

County type	HP needs addressed (formula grant) ²¹	HP needs addressed (competitive grant)	Californians under 200% of federal poverty
Rural	5%	1%	4%
Rural-urban	17%	33%	19%
Urban-rural	28%	19%	27%
Urban	51%	47%	50%

N= 9,309.

Race/Ethnicity by County Type

HP needs were addressed for clients that identified as white more than any other race or ethnicity in rural, rural-urban, and urban-rural counties. In urban counties, Hispanic/Latino clients' HP needs accounted for approximately 25 percent of the HP needs addressed, followed by Black clients with at least 24 percent of all HP needs addressed.

Table 7. HP 2 Needs Addressed by Race and County Type

Race/ethnicity	Rural		Rural-urban mixed		Urban-rural mixed		Urban	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Asian or Pacific Islander	12	3%	32	1.83%	140	5.64%	829	17.69%
Black, not Hispanic	10	3%	124	7.11%	682	27.47%	967	20.64%
Hispanic/Latino	53	13%	660	37.82%	374	15.06%	1,157	24.69%
Native American	15	4%	32	1.83%	24	0.97%	50	1.07%
White, not Hispanic	256	65%	703	40.29%	818	32.94%	1137	24.26%
More than one race	19	5%	71	4.07%	69	2.78%	96	2.05%
Other	8	2%	60	3.44%	289	11.64%	178	3.80%
Unknown	22	6%	63	3.61%	87	3.50%	272	5.80%
Total	395	100%	1,745	100%	2,483	100%	4,686	100%

N= 9,309.

²¹ Due to rounding, HP formula needs by county type adds up to 101%. With decimal places added, the total equals 100 percent.

ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS: VERIFIED OUTCOMES, AREAS OF LAW, AND LEVELS OF SERVICE

Grantees reported the highest level of service for each HP need addressed and whether they could verify success. Inability to verify success does not always mean that the service was unsuccessful. Rather, it often means that the grantee lacked information about its success.

Grantees reported 3,740 verified outcomes and 5,569 unverified ones. Unverified outcomes were often cases where grantees provided legal advice or limited representation. Since those services can be brief, the grantees were sometimes unable to confirm whether the service was successful.

Housing and Income Maintenance Outcomes

Among the 3,740 verified outcomes, over 85 percent were related to obtaining housing, preserving housing, or enforcing housing rights. Grantees also reported other outcomes that promoted housing stability such as obtaining, preserving, or increasing public benefits.

Table 8. HP 2 Verified Outcomes

HP need addressed ²²	Verified outcomes	Total outcomes
Prevented loss of current housing	543	2,704
Negotiated or facilitated move out to provide “soft landing”	483	743
Prevented/obtained relief from unfair or illegal behavior, or otherwise enforced rights or obtained remedies related to housing	469	1,855
Obtained or preserved access to housing	145	430
Advocated for public benefits to prevent homelessness	98	343
Enforced rights to safe and habitable housing	100	362
Obtained, preserved, enforced rights of a landlord over a tenant	37	141
Obtained relief from foreclosure or property scam	48	56
Resolved property title dispute	3	8
Obtained other housing benefit	1,364	1,670
All other HP needs	450	997
Total	3,740	9,309

²² See Appendix B for the list of HP needs addressed.

Areas of Law

Over 85 percent of the HP needs addressed fell under housing (e.g., landlord-tenant) law. Grantees also reported HP needs addressed in income maintenance, immigration, domestic violence, and other areas of law related to homelessness prevention.

Table 9. HP 2 Needs Addressed by Area of Law

Area of law	HP needs addressed	% of total
Housing	7,969	86%
Income Maintenance	343	4%
Immigration	0	0%
Family/Domestic Violence	17	<1%
Health and Long-Term Care	43	<1%
Consumer/Finance	110	1%
Employment and Disability Rights	104	1%
Juvenile	24	<1%
Miscellaneous ²³	699	8%
Total	9,309	100%

Levels of Service

Legal advice was the highest level of service for most of the HP needs addressed. After limited action, in-depth services such as representation in agency decisions, court decisions, settlements, and extensive services accounted for approximately 17 percent of the HP needs addressed.²⁴

Table 10. HP 2 Highest Level of Service Provided in Closed Cases

Highest level of service	HP needs addressed	% of total
Counsel/advice	5,618	60%

²³ See Appendix B for the list of miscellaneous HP needs addressed.

²⁴ The State Bar's *California Legal Aid Reporting Handbook* offers definitions for each level of service.

Highest level of service	HP needs addressed	% of total
Limited action	2,112	23%
Settle without litigation	227	2%
Settle with litigation	598	6%
Agency decision	126	1%
Court decision	166	2%
Extensive services	462	5%
Total	9,309	100%²⁵

ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS: MONETARY AWARDS AND SAVINGS

Data about monetary awards and savings are available in limited circumstances. Grantees reported these economic benefits when they were calculable and confirmed. An example of a calculable savings is waiver of back rent. Monetary awards and savings were not easily calculable for many homelessness prevention services (e.g., eviction defense and know-your-rights trainings).

In the table below, lump-sum payments and savings are those for which grantees could calculate the total over time. For example, \$100 per month for six months would be a lump sum of \$600. Monthly payments and savings are those that will continue on a monthly basis for an unknown period of time. For those benefits, grantees report just the monthly amount without estimating how long it will last.

Table 11. HP 2 Economic Benefits by Levels of Service

Levels of service	Payments to clients		Savings to clients	
	Lump-sum payments	Monthly payments	Lump-sum savings	Monthly savings
Counsel/advice	\$119,595	\$13,575	\$995,753	\$45,175
Limited action	\$114,969	\$2,106	\$473,020	\$2,766
Settle without litigation	\$261,548	\$7,687	\$403,378	\$43,560
Settle with litigation	\$3,290,067	\$97,156	\$1,296,677	\$14,834
Agency decision	\$743,039	\$19,838	\$227,106	\$148,592
Court decision	\$48,654	\$0	\$181,651	\$7,150
Extensive services	\$412,903	\$6,977	\$690,274	\$219,996
Total	\$4,990,775	\$147,340	\$4,267,860	\$482,073

²⁵ Due to rounding, the percentage of all HP needs addressed by highest level of service appears to equal 99 percent. With decimal places added, the total equals 100 percent.

OTHER SERVICES

Some services do not create an attorney-client relationship. These other services include self-help clinics, legal workshops/trainings, community outreach events, and informational hotline calls. Over 82 percent of these other services focused on housing.

Table 12. HP 2 Number of Other Services by Areas of Law

Areas of law	Self-help clinics	Workshops/ trainings	Outreach events	Total
Consumer/Finance	12	51	0	63
Disability Rights	0	9	15	24
Employment	0	16	27	43
Family/Domestic Violence	0	9	0	9
Health and Long-Term Care	1	3	0	4
Housing	233	352	247	832
Income Maintenance	0	15	1	16
Juvenile	0	14	0	14
Miscellaneous	0	1	7	8
Total	246	470	297	1,013

Table 13. HP 2 Number of Other Services Participants by Areas of Law

Areas of law	Self-help clinics	Workshops / training	Outreach events	Hotline	Total
Consumer/Finance	51	600	0	0	651
Disability Rights	0	766	2,859	0	3,625
Employment	0	1,110	1,301	0	2,411
Family/Domestic Violence	0	133	0	0	133
Health and Long-Term Care	75	103	0	372	550
Housing	1,349	11,093	24,990	14,263	51,695
Income Maintenance	0	1,837	60	1,704	3,601
Juvenile	0	309	0	0	309
Miscellaneous	0	20	475	0	495
Total	1,475	15,971	29,685	16,339	63,470

SUPPORT CENTER SERVICES

Fourteen support centers received an HP 2 grant. While support centers can report addressing HP needs with an attorney-client relationship, they primarily provide legal training, technical assistance, and advocacy support to QLSPs—rather than indigent clients. Most of the work done by support centers focuses on supporting QLSPs. To capture this important work, the State Bar invited support centers to report on trainings, convenings, and research and technical assistance provided to QLSPs and other community-based organizations.²⁶

Trainings: Support centers held legal trainings and workshops for QLSPs, other community-based organizations, and the public on a range of homelessness prevention legal issues. During the reporting period, support centers held a total of 94 training events across four areas of law.

Table 14. HP 2 Support Center Services: Trainings by Areas of Law

Areas of law	Number of support centers	Number of trainings held
Disability Rights	1	1
Health and Long-Term Care	1	3
Housing	7	76
Income Maintenance	2	14
Total	N/A	94

Convenings: Support centers participated in meetings with QLSPs, other community-based organizations, and government agencies to evaluate and guide developments in homelessness prevention law. These meetings often related to local and statewide housing laws, public benefits, disability rights, and protecting affordable housing. During the reporting period, support centers held a total of 39 convenings, which focused on housing and income maintenance.

Table 15. HP 2 Support Center Services: Convenings by Areas of Law

Areas of law	Number of support centers	Number of convenings held
Housing	3	31
Income Maintenance	1	8
Total	N/A	39

²⁶ The State Bar required support centers to report specific quantitative data about their services to QLSPs beginning on January 1, 2023.

Research and technical assistance: Support centers provided substantive law and project design and evaluation consultation to QLSPs and community advocates. They did this through consultations, resource libraries, and other written materials. During the reporting period, support centers provided 304 instances of research assistance and technical support across five areas of law. The most assistance was provided in housing law with 101 instances of brief technical assistance to QLSPs and 66 instances of technical assistance to non-QLSPs.

Table 16. HP 2 Support Center Services: Research and Technical Assistance

Areas of law	Number of support centers	Brief technical assistance to QLSPs	In-depth technical assistance to QLSPs	Technical assistance to non-QLSPs	Research for QLSPs	Total research and technical assistance
Disability Rights	1	0	0	0	2	2
Health and Long-Term Care	1	8	1	0	0	9
Housing	5	101	28	66	8	203
Income Maintenance	3	62	7	14	5	88
Juvenile	1	2	0	0	0	2
Total	N/A	173	36	80	15	304

Additionally, support centers provided policy and advocacy support in partnership with QLSPs. The advocacy support was in disability rights, income maintenance, housing, and health, among other areas of law. These advocacy activities included:

- Engaged in administrative advocacy to preserve tenancy and increase access to housing for individuals living in long-term health care facilities.
- Participated in working groups to advocate to preserve housing for tenants and homeowners and to increase the availability of affordable housing.
- Convened with government agencies to increase legal services providers' capacities to provide homelessness prevention services.
- Engaged in legislative advocacy to improve regulations to prevent discrimination against protected classes.
- Provided comments on agency practices for expanded source-of-income protections to include housing applicants as a means of enhancing efforts to combat income-based discrimination in housing.

IMPACT OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

Grantees reported that the COVID-19 pandemic affected the delivery of legal aid. Nearly half of grantees (46 percent) saw a decrease in the number of in-person events, and 45 percent of grantees experienced staffing challenges.

The following table lists ways the pandemic impacted services during the reporting period. Grantees were able to select more than one option. Despite these challenges, grantees reached approximately 85,000 vulnerable Californians during the reporting period.²⁷

Table 17. Impact of COVID-19 on HP 2 Services

Impact of COVID-19	Number of Orgs Impacted
Decrease in # of in-person events	38
Staffing issues	37
Limited client access to technology	35
Increased time spent on cases/client hours	30
Court/Agency backlog impacting time to obtain outcomes for clients	29
Decrease in pro bono attorney availability	23
Difficulty recruiting volunteers	20
Decrease in # of workshops	18
Decrease in # of clinics	14
Offered services in a new substantive area	11
Decrease in case volume	10
Other ²⁸	10
Decrease in call volume	8
No impact	14

N=83.

HP 2 DATA ACROSS GRANT YEARS

In addition to reporting on data collected for the January 1, 2023 – December 31, 2023, reporting period, in this section the State Bar analyzed data collected for the entire HP 2 grant period. HP 2 grantees addressed over 21,000 housing legal needs—or 85 percent of all needs addressed—during the three-year grant period. Grantees assisted over 19,400 household

²⁷ This figure includes households assisted through attorney-client relationships where HP needs were addressed, as well as individuals served through other services.

²⁸ “Other” issues included an increase in case volume, limited demand for in-person services, staffing issues, and limited staff capacity.

members with eviction prevention legal services. Grantees provided nonrepresentational legal services (self-help clinics, workshops and trainings, outreach events, and hotline calls) to over 127,000 Californians. Grantees recovered over \$10 million for clients through lump sum and monthly payments and attained more than \$11.1 million in lump sum and monthly cost savings for clients. Across grant years, grantees addressed the most legal needs in housing, income maintenance, and consumer debt, with an average of 85 percent of HP needs in housing law, 4 percent in income maintenance, and 2 percent in consumer debt.

HP 2 grantees addressed an increasing number of HP needs each year (see Table 20). Multi-year projects often require several months to a year to ramp up. Additionally, grantees may have addressed more HP needs in years 2 and 3 of the grant due to the end of county-level COVID-19 eviction moratoria. This is most clearly demonstrated in data about eviction prevention legal services: while grantees prevented loss of current housing (e.g., eviction) for 3,012 Californians in year 1, that number more than doubled in year 3 to 6,293 Californians (see Table 19). Similarly, other services participants nearly doubled from year 1 with 34,225 Californians helped, to year 3 with 63,470 Californians helped (Table 22). In particular, hotline calls increased almost tenfold from 1,685 individuals helped in year 1 to 16,339 individuals helped in year 3.

Table 18. HP 2 Data Across Grant Years – Expenditures

Category	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Total Across Years	Total %
Personnel	\$6,277,286	\$7,702,422	\$8,904,970	\$22,884,678	78%
Non-Personnel	\$735,734	\$855,007	\$875,100	\$2,465,841	8%
Administrative	\$801,797	\$817,061	\$1,107,971	\$2,726,829	9%
Subgrants	\$435,000	\$410,000	\$518,750	\$1,363,750	5%
Total	\$8,249,817	\$9,784,490	\$11,406,791	\$29,441,098	100%

Table 19. HP 2 Data Across Grant Years – Need Addressed by Household Members

HP need addressed	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Total	Total %
Prevented loss of current housing (e.g., eviction)	3,012	7,098	6,293	19,415	33%
Stopped unfair/illegal behavior or otherwise enforced housing rights	1,568	2,304	3,987	7,859	13%
Negotiated or facilitated a “soft landing” for tenants moving out	1,727	1,665	1,913	5,908	10%
Obtained or preserved access to housing	2,330	926	894	4,150	7%

HP need addressed	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Total	Total %
Advocated for public benefits to prevent homelessness	748	498	599	1,845	3%
Enforced rights to safe and habitable housing	459	1,085	815	2,359	4%
Obtained other housing law benefit	3,682	3,365	4,598	11,645	20%
All other HP needs addressed	2,084	1,327	2,084	5,495	9%
Total	15,610	18,268	21,183	58,676	100%

Table 20. HP 2 Data Across Grant Years – Needs Addressed by Area of Law

Area of law	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Total	Total %
Housing	6,074	7,281	7,969	21,324	85%
Income Maintenance	422	288	343	1,053	4%
Immigration	3	0	0	3	<1%
Family/Domestic Violence	19	19	17	55	<1%
Health and Long-Term Care	30	86	43	159	<1%
Consumer/Finance	310	177	110	597	2%
Employment and Disability Rights	54	38	104	196	1%
Juvenile	14	18	24	56	<1%
Miscellaneous	663	353	699	1,715	7%
Total	7,589	8,260	9,309	25,158	100%²⁹

Table 21. HP 2 Data Across Grant Years – Highest Level of Service Provided in Closed Cases

Highest level of service	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Total	Total %
Counsel/advice	4,499	4,788	5,618	14,905	59%
Limited action	1,452	2,091	2,112	5,655	22%
Settle without litigation	296	274	227	797	3%
Settle with litigation	541	381	598	1,520	6%
Agency decision	160	122	126	408	2%
Court decision	190	193	166	549	2%
Extensive services	451	411	462	1,324	5%
Total	7,589	8,260	9,309	25,158	100%

²⁹ Due to rounding, the percentage of all HP needs addressed by area of law across grant years appears to equal 99 percent. With decimal places added, the total equals 100 percent.

Table 22. HP 2 Data Across Grant Years – Other Services Participants

Type of service	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Total	Total %
Self-help clinics	3,356	1,281	1,475	6,112	5%
Workshops/trainings	11,535	14,091	15,971	41,597	33%
Outreach events	17,649	11,886	29,685	59,220	46%
Hotline	1,685	2,714	16,339	20,738	16%
Total	34,225	29,972	63,470	127,667	100%

Table 23. HP 2 Data Across Grant Years – Economic Benefits

Description	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Total
Payments to clients				
Lump-sum payments	\$3,120,659	\$1,426,275	\$4,990,775	\$9,537,709
Monthly payments	\$209,969	\$128,043	\$147,340	\$485,352
Savings to clients				
Lump-sum savings	\$1,971,073	\$3,312,485	\$4,267,860	\$9,551,418
Monthly savings	\$558,965	\$594,135	\$482,073	\$1,635,173

Support Center Data Across Grant Years

During year one of the HP 2 grant, the State Bar only collected qualitative data about support center activities. The State Bar required support centers to report specific quantitative data about their services to QLSPs beginning on January 1, 2023 (the third year of the HP 2 grants). Support centers were encouraged—but not required—to report these services from January 1, 2022, through December 31, 2022. Therefore, the data presented in this section is partial and does not include year one.

Support centers held at least 210 trainings, 57 convenings, and 976 instances of research and technical assistance. Additionally, support centers provided policy and advocacy support with QLSPs in disability rights, family/domestic violence, housing, health, income maintenance, and other areas of law. These advocacy activities included participating in working groups, commenting on agency practices, and engaging in legislative advocacy.

CONCLUSION

During the reporting period, grantees undertook impactful projects that take a comprehensive approach to homelessness prevention legal aid. Grantees offered essential legal help to those facing homelessness from eviction, domestic violence, health care debt, and more. But for their interventions, thousands of low-income Californians would have faced the risks and harms of homelessness without critical legal help.

APPENDICES

Appendix A: County Types

Table 24. Counties by Rural/Urban Classification

County	Population (2020)
Rural	
Imperial	169,729
Madera	147,824
Humboldt	133,833
Nevada	100,880
Sutter	98,017
Mendocino	90,015
Yuba	78,774
Lake	66,317
Tehama	64,517
San Benito	62,921
Tuolumne	51,712
Calaveras	44,927
Siskiyou	43,752
Amador	36,573
Glenn	28,368
Del Norte	24,770
Lassen	23,043
Colusa	21,585
Plumas	19,293
Inyo	18,421
Mariposa	16,999
Trinity	15,620
Mono	13,147
Modoc	8,490
Sierra	3,052
Alpine	1,344
Rural total	1,383,923
Rural-urban mixed	
Fresno	985,123
Kern	874,826
Ventura	832,745
Stanislaus	546,308
Sonoma	485,874
Tulare	464,801
Santa Barbara	426,632

County	Population (2020)
Rural-urban mixed	
Monterey	422,014
Merced	272,659
San Luis Obispo	267,267
Butte	212,593
El Dorado	188,914
Shasta	178,903
Kings	137,175
Napa	135,811
Rural-urban mixed total	6,431,645
Urban-rural mixed	
Riverside	2,369,118
San Bernardino	2,117,955
Santa Clara	1,901,844
Contra Costa	1,152,417
San Mateo	756,587
San Joaquin	753,690
Solano	440,522
Placer	396,956
Santa Cruz	260,154
Marin	257,160
Yolo	209,165
Urban-rural mixed total	10,615,568
Urban	
Los Angeles	9,861,892
San Diego	3,213,232
Orange	3,145,848
Alameda	1,646,476
Sacramento	1,550,537
San Francisco	852,231
Urban total	20,270,216
Statewide total	38,701,352

Source: California Access to Justice Commission, *California's Rural Housing Crisis: The Access to Justice Implications* (2019), available at calatj.org/publications/ (pp. 28–31; accessed on June 28, 2024).

Appendix B: HP Needs Addressed Descriptions

Table 25. HP Needs Addressed Descriptions

Code	Description
Housing	
HO1	Prevented loss of current housing
HO2	Negotiated or facilitated move out to provide “soft landing”
HO3	Obtained or preserved access to housing
HO4	Prevented, ended or obtained relief from unfair or illegal behavior, or otherwise enforced rights or obtained remedies related to housing
HO5	Enforced rights to safe and habitable housing
HO6	Obtained, preserved, enforced rights of a landlord over a tenant
HO7	Obtained relief from foreclosure or property scam
HO8	Resolved property title dispute
HO9	Obtained other housing benefit
Income Maintenance	
IM1	Obtained, preserved, or increased foster care, Kin-GAP, or AAP (adoption assistance benefits) to which entitled
IM2	Obtained, preserved, or increased veterans or military benefits to which entitled
IM3	Obtained, preserved, or increased disability or age-related benefit to which entitled
IM4	Obtained, preserved, or increased benefits to relieve hunger
IM5	Obtained, preserved, or increased benefits to help people maintain economic self-sufficiency
IM6	Obtained, preserved, or increased crime victim’s compensation benefit
IM7	Obtained, preserved, or increased other income maintenance benefits to which entitled
Consumer/Finance	
CF1	Obtained federal bankruptcy protection
CF2	Prevented repossession, prevented or reduced deficiency judgments (secured or unsecured, not housing)
CF3	Ended or reduced debt collection or wage garnishment and enforcement of fair debt collection
CF4	Obtained relief from fraudulent sales practices or unlawful, unfair or deceptive acts or practices
CF6	Obtained or preserved credit, or resolved credit reporting errors
CF7	Prevented or delayed utility termination, or obtained utility services
CF8	Resolved issues related to identity theft
CF9	Obtained protection from financial abuse
CF10	Obtained reasonable and affordable loan
CF11	Obtained other consumer benefit
Disability Rights	
D4	Obtained, preserved or increased community residential & support services

Code	Description
D5	Obtained other benefits (or rights) for person with disabilities
Employment	
E1	Obtained unpaid wages due
E2	Overcame or obtained relief from job discrimination, harassment, and/or retaliation and/or other adverse employment action
E6	Removed disability-related barriers to employment
E7	Obtained other benefits in employment matter
Family/Domestic Violence	
DV1	Obtained a temporary restraining order or reissuance of a TRO under the DVPA
DV2	Obtained other services and benefits to protect from abuse or neglect
DV3	Prevented issuance or Obtained Termination of Protective Order (Family)
DV4	Obtained a restraining order after-hearing or renewal order under the DVPA
F3	Obtained protection from abuse or neglect
F5	Obtained, preserved, or increased child support
F6	Obtained, preserved or increased household income and assets
F7	Obtained downward modification of child support
F9	Obtained other benefit in a family law matter
Health and Long-Term Care	
HL1	Obtained or preserved eligibility under publicly funded health insurance
HL2	Obtained or preserved coverage under private insurance
HL3	Increased access to health services
HL4	Obtained or preserved eligibility for long-term care services
HL5	Increased access to long-term care services
HL6	Obtained protection from abuse and neglect in a Health and Long-term Care context
HL7	Obtained other benefit on a health matter
Immigration	
I6	Obtained employment authorization
I7	Obtained legal status or quasi-legal status
Juvenile	
J6	Obtained, preserved, increased stability for youth involved in foster and juvenile justice system
J7	Obtained other services or benefits for juvenile
Miscellaneous	
M1	Preserved or strengthened nonprofit infrastructure or expanded its capacity
M2	Empowered community to advocate on own behalf
M3	Preserved or strengthened community through (other) community development
M4	Obtained, preserved, increased affordable housing
M5	Removed barriers that impact employment, benefits, housing and self-sufficiency
M6	Obtained or increased tax benefit or prevented or reduced tax liability

Appendix C: Annual Expenditures and HP Needs Addressed by Grantee

**Table 26. HP 2 Expenditures by Grantee
(January 1, 2023-December 31, 2023, Total Grant Expenditures, and Unspent Funds)**

Grantee	QLSP/ SC	Grant Type	Original Award Amount	Final Award Amount	Year Three Expenditures	Total Grant Expenditures	Unspent Grant Funds
Advancing Justice—Asian Law Caucus	QLSP	Formula	\$ 251,271	\$ - ³⁰	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Affordable Housing Advocates	QLSP	Formula	\$ 50,001	\$ 50,001	\$ - ³¹	\$ 50,001	\$ -
AIDS Legal Referral Panel	QLSP	Formula	\$ 50,001	\$ 50,001	\$ -	\$ 50,001	\$ -
Alliance for Children's Rights	QLSP	Formula	\$ 413,778	\$ 428,418	\$ 152,766	\$ 428,418	\$ -
Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	QLSP	Formula	\$ 865,542	\$ 896,165	\$ 305,168	\$ 896,165	\$ -
Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	QLSP	Formula	\$ 161,061	\$ 161,061	\$ 53,687	\$ 161,061	\$ -
Bay Area Legal Aid	QLSP	Formula	\$ 394,764	\$ 408,731	\$ 150,953	\$ 408,731	\$ -
Bet Tzedek Legal Services	QLSP	Formula	\$ 664,506	\$ 664,506	\$ 200,342	\$ 664,506	\$ -
California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	SC	Formula	\$ 172,545	\$ 178,650	\$ 63,620	\$ 178,650	\$ -
California Indian Legal Services	QLSP	Formula	\$ 198,039	\$ 198,039	\$ 93,090	\$ 198,039	\$ -
California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	SC	Formula	\$ 172,545	\$ 172,545	\$ 57,515	\$ 172,545	\$ -
California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	QLSP	Formula	\$ 1,672,323	\$ 1,672,323	\$ 840,492	\$ 1,672,323	\$ -

³⁰ See footnote 10, *supra*, for more information about the HP 2 formula reallocation process.

³¹ See footnote 12, *supra*, for more information about the shorter grant periods elected by Affordable Housing Advocates (formula), AIDS Legal Referral Panel (formula), and OneJustice (competitive).

Grantee	QLSP/ SC	Grant Type	Original Award Amount	Final Award Amount	Year Three Expenditures	Total Grant Expenditures	Unspent Grant Funds
California Women's Law Center	SC	Formula	\$ 172,545	\$ 172,545	\$ 79,923	\$ 172,545	\$ -
Central California Legal Services	QLSP	Competitive	\$ 950,000	\$ 950,000	\$ 504,598	\$ 950,000	\$ -
Central California Legal Services	QLSP	Formula	\$ 995,397	\$ 995,397	\$ 631,739	\$ 995,397	\$ -
Centro Legal de la Raza	QLSP	Formula	\$ 248,952	\$ 248,952	\$ 82,984	\$ 248,952	\$ -
Child Care Law Center	SC	Formula	\$ 172,545	\$ 172,545	\$ 75,566	\$ 172,545	\$ -
Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations	SC	Formula	\$ 172,545	\$ 172,545	\$ 40,945	\$ 139,667	\$ 32,878
Community Legal Aid SoCal	QLSP	Competitive	\$ 650,000	\$ 650,000	\$ 216,667	\$ 650,000	\$ -
Community Legal Aid SoCal	QLSP	Formula	\$ 707,100	\$ 732,118	\$ 260,719	\$ 732,118	\$ -
Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	QLSP	Formula	\$ 173,913	\$ 180,066	\$ 70,889	\$ 180,066	\$ -
Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	QLSP	Formula	\$ 50,001	\$ 50,001	\$ 16,667	\$ 50,001	\$ -
Disability Rights California	QLSP	Formula	\$ 2,487,573	\$ 2,575,585	\$ 953,237	\$ 2,575,585	\$ -
Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	SC	Formula	\$ 172,545	\$ 178,650	\$ 63,620	\$ 178,650	\$ -
East Bay Community Law Center	QLSP	Formula	\$ 139,191	\$ 144,116	\$ 51,322	\$ 144,116	\$ -
Elder Law & Advocacy	QLSP	Formula	\$ 120,783	\$ 120,783	\$ 48,230	\$ 120,783	\$ -
Eviction Defense Collaborative	QLSP	Formula	\$ 50,001	\$ 50,001	\$ 16,667	\$ 50,001	\$ -
Family Violence Appellate Project	SC	Formula	\$ 172,545	\$ 172,545	\$ 57,515	\$ 172,545	\$ -
Family Violence Law Center	QLSP	Formula	\$ 50,001	\$ 51,770	\$ 7,157	\$ 51,770	\$ -
Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	QLSP	Formula	\$ 449,757	\$ 419,757	\$ 234,139	\$ 419,757	\$ -

Grantee	QLSP/ SC	Grant Type	Original Award Amount	Final Award Amount	Year Three Expenditures	Total Grant Expenditures	Unspent Grant Funds
Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	QLSP	Competitive	\$ 500,000	\$ 500,000	\$ 166,667	\$ 500,000	\$ -
Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	QLSP	Formula	\$ 96,561	\$ 99,977	\$ 35,603	\$ 99,977	\$ -
Inland Counties Legal Services	QLSP	Formula	\$ 1,256,778	\$ 1,256,778	\$ 472,340	\$ 1,256,778	\$ -
Inland Empire Latino Lawyers Association, Inc.	QLSP	Formula	\$ 75,933	\$ 75,933	\$ 5,155	\$ 55,778	\$ 20,155
Inner City Law Center	QLSP	Competitive	\$ 768,500	\$ 768,500	\$ 256,164	\$ 768,500	\$ -
Inner City Law Center	QLSP	Formula	\$ 408,420	\$ 422,870	\$ 150,590	\$ 422,870	\$ -
Justice & Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco	QLSP	Formula	\$ 119,601	\$ 123,832	\$ 40,015	\$ 123,832	\$ -
Justice in Aging	SC	Formula	\$ 172,545	\$ 178,650	\$ 63,620	\$ 178,650	\$ -
Law Foundation of Silicon Valley	QLSP	Formula	\$ 231,015	\$ 231,015	\$ 77,005	\$ 231,015	\$ -
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	QLSP	Formula	\$ 130,524	\$ 135,142	\$ 34,820	\$ 135,142	\$ -
Legal Access Alameda	QLSP	Formula	\$ 50,001	\$ 50,001	\$ 16,667	\$ 50,001	\$ -
Legal Aid at Work	QLSP	Competitive	\$ 700,000	\$ 700,000	\$ 233,333	\$ 700,000	\$ -
Legal Aid at Work	QLSP	Formula	\$ 328,485	\$ 340,107	\$ 121,117	\$ 340,107	\$ -
Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	QLSP	Competitive	\$ 650,000	\$ 650,000	\$ 319,490	\$ 650,000	\$ -
Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	QLSP	Formula	\$ 969,480	\$ 969,480	\$ 416,457	\$ 969,480	\$ -
Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	QLSP	Formula	\$ 76,782	\$ 79,499	\$ 28,311	\$ 79,499	\$ -
Legal Aid of Sonoma County	QLSP	Formula	\$ 111,057	\$ 114,986	\$ 40,948	\$ 114,986	\$ -

Grantee	QLSP/ SC	Grant Type	Original Award Amount	Final Award Amount	Year Three Expenditures	Total Grant Expenditures	Unspent Grant Funds
Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	QLSP	Competitive	\$ 600,000	\$ 600,000	\$ 253,701	\$ 600,000	\$ -
Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	QLSP	Formula	\$ 145,251	\$ 145,251	\$ 40,910	\$ 145,251	\$ -
Legal Aid Society of San Diego	QLSP	Formula	\$ 739,260	\$ 689,260	\$ 246,314	\$ 689,260	\$ -
Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	QLSP	Formula	\$ 56,967	\$ 58,982	\$ 21,004	\$ 58,982	\$ -
Legal Assistance for Seniors	QLSP	Formula	\$ 50,001	\$ 50,001	\$ 25,494	\$ 50,001	\$ -
Legal Assistance to the Elderly	QLSP	Formula	\$ 50,001	\$ 51,770	\$ 17,643	\$ 51,770	\$ -
Legal Services for Children	QLSP	Formula	\$ 62,601	\$ 64,816	\$ 23,083	\$ 64,816	\$ -
Legal Services for Seniors	QLSP	Formula	\$ 98,436	\$ 101,919	\$ 36,295	\$ 101,919	\$ -
Legal Services of Northern California	QLSP	Formula	\$ 1,015,743	\$ 1,051,681	\$ 395,895	\$ 1,051,681	\$ -
Mental Health Advocacy Services	QLSP	Competitive	\$ 250,000	\$ 250,000	\$ 83,334	\$ 250,000	\$ -
Mental Health Advocacy Services	QLSP	Formula	\$ 51,708	\$ 53,537	\$ 19,065	\$ 53,537	\$ -
National Center for Youth Law	SC	Formula	\$ 172,545	\$ 172,545	\$ 57,515	\$ 172,545	\$ -
National Housing Law Project	SC	Formula	\$ 172,545	\$ 178,650	\$ 6,105	\$ 178,650	\$ -
Neighborhood Legal Services	QLSP	Formula	\$ 750,837	\$ 750,837	\$ 363,159	\$ 750,837	\$ -
OneJustice	SC	Competitive	\$ 244,000	\$ 244,000	\$ -	\$ 244,000	\$ -
OneJustice	SC	Formula	\$ 172,545	\$ 178,650	\$ 63,261	\$ 178,650	\$ -
Public Advocates Inc.	QLSP	Formula	\$ 228,570	\$ 236,657	\$ 84,277	\$ 236,657	\$ -
Public Counsel	QLSP	Formula	\$ 975,651	\$ 975,651	\$ 325,217	\$ 975,651	\$ -
Public Interest Law Project	SC	Competitive	\$ 500,000	\$ 500,000	\$ 270,304	\$ 500,000	\$ -
Public Interest Law Project	SC	Formula	\$ 172,545	\$ 172,545	\$ 57,515	\$ 172,545	\$ -
Public Law Center	QLSP	Competitive	\$ 650,000	\$ 650,000	\$ 254,994	\$ 650,000	\$ -

Grantee	QLSP/ SC	Grant Type	Original Award Amount	Final Award Amount	Year Three Expenditures	Total Grant Expenditures	Unspent Grant Funds
Public Law Center	QLSP	Formula	\$ 530,943	\$ 530,943	\$ 210,105	\$ 530,943	\$ -
Riverside Legal Aid	QLSP	Formula	\$ 174,213	\$ 174,213	\$ 66,818	\$ 174,213	\$ -
San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	QLSP	Formula	\$ 173,844	\$ 173,844	\$ 57,948	\$ 173,844	\$ -
San Luis Obispo Legal Assistance Foundation	QLSP	Formula	\$ 50,001	\$ 51,770	\$ 18,436	\$ 51,770	\$ -
Santa Clara County Asian Law Alliance	QLSP	Formula	\$ 60,264	\$ 62,396	\$ 22,220	\$ 62,396	\$ -
Senior Adults Legal Assistance	QLSP	Formula	\$ 50,001	\$ 50,001	\$ 16,667	\$ 50,001	\$ -
Senior Advocacy Network	QLSP	Formula	\$ 50,001	\$ 50,001	\$ 24,334	\$ 50,001	\$ -
Senior Citizens Legal Services	QLSP	Formula	\$ 50,001	\$ 50,001	\$ 16,667	\$ 50,001	\$ -
USD School of Law Legal Clinics	QLSP	Formula	\$ 100,209	\$ 103,754	\$ 43,345	\$ 103,754	\$ -
Veterans Legal Institute	QLSP	Formula	\$ 50,001	\$ 51,770	\$ 17,256	\$ 51,770	\$ -
Watsonville Law Center	QLSP	Formula	\$ 58,788	\$ 58,788	\$ 19,594	\$ 58,788	\$ -
Western Center on Law and Poverty	SC	Competitive	\$ 900,000	\$ 900,000	\$ 300,000	\$ 900,000	\$ -
Western Center on Law and Poverty	SC	Formula	\$ 172,545	\$ 172,545	\$ 57,515	\$ 172,545	\$ -
Youth Law Center	SC	Formula	\$ 172,545	\$ 178,650	\$ 63,620	\$ 178,650	\$ -
Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	QLSP	Formula	\$ 50,001	\$ 50,001	\$ 18,662	\$ 48,986	\$ 1,015
Total			\$ 29,450,015	\$ 29,450,015	\$11,406,791	\$ 29,395,967	\$ 54,048

Table 27. HP 2 Needs Addressed by Grantee and Area of Law in Year Three³²

Organization	Total HP needs addressed	CF	DR	E	F/DV	HLT	HO	I	IM	J	Misc.
Qualified legal services projects											
Advancing Justice – Asian Law Caucus											
Affordable Housing Advocates											
AIDS Legal Referral Panel											
Alliance for Children's Rights	86	7		3		16	18		19	13	10
Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	616					2	614				
Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	21						21				
Bay Area Legal Aid	225						208		17		
Bet Tzedek Legal Services	124						124				
California Indian Legal Services	74	1					72				1
California Rural Legal Assistance Inc.	467					2	449		1		15
Central California Legal Services	732						732				
Centro Legal De La Raza	13						13				
Community Legal Aid SoCal	1,143	3	4		1	4	920		211		
Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	39						39				
Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	46						46				
Disability Rights California	453						453				
East Bay Community Law Center	59	23					36				
Elder Law & Advocacy	39						39				
Eviction Defense Collaborative	8						7				1
Family Violence Law Center	5						5				
Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	44						44				
Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	612	15			5		592				
Inland Counties Legal Services	351	2					340		5		4

³² Area of Law acronyms for Table 21: CF = Consumer/Finance, DR = Disability Rights, E = Employment, F/DV = Family/Domestic Violence, HLT = Health and Long-Term Care, HO = Housing, I = Immigration, IM = Income Maintenance, J = Juvenile.

Organization	Total HP needs addressed	CF	DR	E	F/DV	HLT	HO	I	IM	J	Misc.
Inland Empire Latino Lawyers Association, Inc	18						18				
Inner City Law Center	172	10	4		1	1	61		48		47
Justice and Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco											
Law Foundation of Silicon Valley	19						19				
Lawyers Committee for Civil Rights	32	1					25				6
Legal Access Alameda											
Legal Aid at Work	77			9	1				4		63
Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	250	27					223				
Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	15						15				
Legal Aid of Sonoma County	42				2		2		6		32
Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	795					1	341				453
Legal Aid Society of San Diego	225						225				
Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	29						29				
Legal Assistance for Seniors	244						244				
Legal Assistance to the Elderly	28						28				
Legal Services for Children	10									10	
Legal Services for Seniors	159	16	70	1	6		14				52
Legal Services of Northern California	562	1	2				556		3		
Mental Health Advocacy Services	52		1		1		48		1		1
Neighborhood Legal Services	337						337				
Public Advocates Inc.	18						18				
Public Counsel	44						39		5		
Public Law Center	144	2		1		1	125		10		5
Riverside Legal Aid	321						321				
San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	26						26				
San Luis Obispo Legal Assistance Foundation	41						41				
Santa Clara County Asian Law Alliance	67			1		5	55		6		
Senior Adults Legal Assistance	17						17				
Senior Advocacy Network											

Organization	Total HP needs addressed	CF	DR	E	F/DV	HLT	HO	I	IM	J	Misc.
Senior Citizens Legal Services	38	1					36				1
USD School of Law Legal Clinics	8		7						1		
Veterans Legal Institute	117						117				
Watsonville Law Center	34						34				
Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	12					1	8		3		
QLSPs total	9,110	109	88	15	17	33	7,794	0	340	23	691
Support centers											
California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	43	1				10	32				
California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	10						10				
California Women's Law Center	26						26				
Child Care Law Center	98						95		3		
Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations											
Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund											
Family Violence Appellate Project											
Justice in Aging											
National Center for Youth Law	3						2			1	
National Housing Law Project											
OneJustice											
Public Interest Law Project											
Western Center on Law and Poverty	19		1				10				8
Youth Law Center											
Support centers total	199	1	1	0	0	10	175	0	3	1	8
Grand total	9,309	110	89	15	17	43	7,969	0	343	24	699

*For an explanation about support centers, please see the Support Center Services section on page 17.

Table 28. HP 2 Needs Addressed by Grantee and Level of Service in Year Three

Organization	Total HP needs addressed	Extended services					Limited services	
		Admin. agency decision	Court decision	Extensive service	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Counsel and advice	Limited action
Qualified legal services projects								
Advancing Justice--Asian Law Caucus								
Affordable Housing Advocates								
AIDS Legal Referral Panel								
Alliance for Children's Rights	86	3	7	9	2	30	3	32
Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	616	2	6	14	30	3	450	111
Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	21			2		1	17	1
Bay Area Legal Aid	225	6			1	2	212	4
Bet Tzedek Legal Services	124			27	6		91	
California Indian Legal Services	74			7	8	11	22	26
California Rural Legal Assistance Inc.	467		10	5	42	9	219	182
Central California Legal Services	732		29	14	11	4	534	140
Centro Legal De La Raza	13			8	4	1		
Community Legal Aid SoCal	1,143	12	16	5	50	7	871	182
Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	39		1	10	9	1	9	9
Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	46			4	1		25	16
Disability Rights California	453			42	2	18	8	383
East Bay Community Law Center	59		1	1	7	3	14	33
Elder Law & Advocacy	39			1			33	5
Eviction Defense Collaborative	8			3	2	3		

Organization	Total HP needs addressed	Extended services					Limited services	
		Admin. agency decision	Court decision	Extensive service	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Counsel and advice	Limited action
Family Violence Law Center	5	1	2				1	1
Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	44		7	2	14	3	13	5
Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	612			28			459	125
Inland Counties Legal Services	351		24	21	161		135	10
Inland Empire Latino Lawyers Association, Inc	18						2	16
Inner City Law Center	172	14	10	17	6	5	79	41
Justice and Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco								
Law Foundation of Silicon Valley	19			1	3		10	5
Lawyers Committee for Civil Rights	32						29	3
Legal Access Alameda								
Legal Aid at Work	77	2	1	6	3	5	58	2
Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	250		2	30	15	1	149	53
Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	15		1			6	5	3
Legal Aid of Sonoma County	42	7	3		2	1	18	11
Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	795		3	9	90	15	556	122
Legal Aid Society of San Diego	225			6		6	207	6
Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	29						23	6
Legal Assistance for Seniors	244	2		93	1	1	90	57
Legal Assistance to the Elderly	28		2	6	11	2	3	4

Organization	Total HP needs addressed	Extended services					Limited services	
		Admin. agency decision	Court decision	Extensive service	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Counsel and advice	Limited action
Legal Services for Children	10						10	
Legal Services for Seniors	159	1	1	1		2	101	53
Legal Services of Northern California	562	3	10	5	33	11	304	196
Mental Health Advocacy Services	52	3		1	1	5	29	13
Neighborhood Legal Services	337	9	18	24	6	21	208	51
Public Advocates Inc.	18				18			
Public Counsel	44	1	1	11			25	6
Public Law Center	144	2		17	23	7	70	25
Riverside Legal Aid	321		2	11		5	182	121
San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	26			5		1	19	1
San Luis Obispo Legal Assistance Foundation	41		1	2	1	6	27	4
Santa Clara County Asian Law Alliance	67	1			1	1	64	
Senior Adults Legal Assistance	17						16	1
Senior Advocacy Network								
Senior Citizens Legal Services	38					6	30	2
USD School of Law Legal Clinics	8	6					2	
Veterans Legal Institute	117		5	5	6	5	81	15
Watsonville Law Center	34	33				1		
Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	12	2	2				2	6
QLSP total	9,110	110	165	453	570	209	5,515	2,088
Support centers*								
California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	43	16		8		15	4	

Organization	Total HP needs addressed	Extended services					Limited services	
		Admin. agency decision	Court decision	Extensive service	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Counsel and advice	Limited action
California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	10						5	5
California Women's Law Center	26				26			
Child Care Law Center	98			1			80	17
Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations								
Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund								
Family Violence Appellate Project								
Justice in Aging								
National Center for Youth Law	3				2			1
National Housing Law Project								
OneJustice								
Public Interest Law Project								
Western Center on Law and Poverty	19		1			3	14	1
Youth Law Center								
Support centers total	199	16	1	9	28	18	103	24
Grand total	9,309	126	166	462	598	227	5,618	2,112

*For a note about support centers, please see the Support Center Services section on page 17.

Appendix D: Support Center Services

Table 29. Support Center Services by Grantee, Area of Law, and Type of Service in Year Three

Area of Law	Organization	Live and On-Demand Trainings				Convenings			Research and Technical Assistance to QLSPs			
		# Held	# of QLSPs	# of non-QLSPs	# On-Demand Held (Views)	# Held	# of QLSPs	# of non-QLSPs	Research	Brief TA	In-depth TA	TA to non-QLSPs
Disability Rights	Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	1	11	17								
Disability Rights	Youth Law Center								2			
Health and Long-Term Care	California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	3	67	33						8	1	
Housing	Child Care Law Center	13	283							14	1	
Housing	Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations	2	13	52								
Housing	Family Violence Appellate Project	9	1	184					2	2		28
Housing	OneJustice	4	42	167	5 (147)							
Housing	Public Interest Law Center	5	67	213		19	140	130	2	6		
Housing	Western Center on Law and Poverty	36	305	375		4	128	4	1	62	26	38
Housing	Youth Law Center	2	64	36		8	17	55	3	17	1	
Income Maintenance	Child Care Law Center	1	1							2		
Income Maintenance	Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations								5	12	7	
Income Maintenance	Justice in Aging	13	251	3,816		8	240			48		14
Juvenile	Youth Law Center									2		
Total		89	1,105	4,893	5 (147)	39	525	189	15	173	36	80



The State Bar *of California*

Coronavirus State Fiscal Recovery Funds Report: Preventing Homelessness Through Legal Services

Reporting Period: July 1, 2023 – June 30, 2024

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Budget Acts of 2021, 2022, and 2023 allocated \$80 million combined in federal Coronavirus State Fiscal Recovery Funds for homelessness prevention legal aid (HP 3). After administrative costs, 75 percent of the funding was for formula grants and 25 percent was for competitive grants. Eligibility for both grants was limited to qualified legal services projects (QLSPs), nonprofits whose primary purpose is to provide civil legal aid to indigent Californians. Also eligible were qualified support centers, nonprofits whose primary purpose is to provide legal training, technical assistance, and advocacy support to QLSPs.¹

This report covers twelve months of funding and services, from July 1, 2023, to June 30, 2024. Grantees continued to implement projects that began on December 1, 2021, for formula grants, and on January 1, 2022, for competitive grants.² Grantees provided or enabled homelessness prevention legal aid to thousands of economically vulnerable Californians. During the twelve-month reporting period, grantees:

- Addressed 16,704 homelessness prevention legal needs (HP needs) through attorney-client relationships³ for approximately 15,137 unique clients. Grantees helped over 39,250 household members across all HP needs addressed.⁴
- Recovered more than \$8.3 million for clients through lump sum and monthly payments.⁵
- Attained more than \$6 million in lump sum and monthly cost savings for clients.
- Provided more than 72,000 individuals with nonrepresentation legal help, including 13,540 hotline calls, 621 outreach events, 661 legal workshops/trainings, and 276 self-help clinics.

¹ See Items 0250-162-8506 in the Budget Acts of 2021, 2022, and 2023. California Business and Professions Code section 6213 defines QLSP and support center.

² These grants could not supplant existing funding. Additionally, they had to provide: Eviction defense, other tenant defense assistance in landlord-tenant rental disputes, or services to prevent foreclosure for homeowners, including pre-eviction and eviction legal services, counseling, advice and consultation, mediation, training, renter education, and representation, and legal services to improve habitability, increasing affordable housing, ensuring receipt of eligible income or benefits to improve housing stability, legal help for persons displaced because of domestic violence, and homelessness prevention.

See, e.g., Item 0250-162-8506, Budget Act of 2021 (Chs. 21, 69, and 240, Stats. 2021).

³ Services creating an attorney-client relationship included:

- (Limited service) Counsel and advice;
- (Limited service) Limited action;
- (Extended service) Negotiated settlement without litigation;
- (Extended service) Negotiated settlement with litigation;
- (Extended service) Administrative agency decision;
- (Extended service) Court decision; and
- (Extended service) Extensive service.

⁴ Where grantees reported blank or zero household members, the State Bar treated the service as a household of one.

⁵ Grantees reported only known and calculable economic benefits when they were able to do so. Some benefits, like waiving back rent, lend themselves to calculation. Others, like negotiating time to move out, may not.

- Provided support center services including 142 live and on-demand trainings, 74 convenings, and 1,425 instances of research and other technical assistance.⁶

Approximately 77 percent of the total HP needs addressed related to housing law. The remaining HP needs related to obtaining public benefits, safety from domestic violence, and other critical services that address non-housing issues and importantly help prevent homelessness.

Table 1. HP 3 Needs Addressed

HP needs addressed ⁷	Count	Household members
Prevented loss of current housing (e.g., eviction)	3,885	9,376
Stopped unfair/illegal behavior or otherwise enforced housing rights	4,186	9,600
Negotiated or facilitated a “soft landing” for tenants moving out	1,249	3,308
Obtained or preserved access to housing	1,016	2,119
Advocated for public benefits to prevent homelessness ⁸	853	1,585
Enforced rights to safe and habitable housing	705	1,552
Obtained other housing law benefit ⁹	1,793	3,653
All other HP needs addressed	3,017	8,065
Total	16,704	39,258

⁶ Grantees did not have to provide unique identifiers for individuals of support center services. Therefore, this report is unable to remove returning participants from this count.

⁷ This report refers to legal outcomes as “HP needs addressed.” The reporting instructions referred to these as main benefits. The instructions also directed grantees to the State Bar’s *California Legal Aid Reporting Handbook* for main benefit definitions.

⁸ These include income maintenance codes:

- IM1 – Obtained, preserved, or increased foster care, Kin-GAP, or AAP (Adoption assistance benefits to which entitled);
- IM2 – Obtained, preserved, or increased veterans or military benefits to which entitled;
- IM3 – Obtained, preserved, or increased disability or age-related benefit to which entitled;
- IM4 – Obtained, preserved, or increased benefits to relieve hunger;
- IM5 – Obtained, preserved, or increased benefits to help people maintain economic self-sufficiency; and
- IM7 – Obtained, preserved, or increased other income maintenance benefits to which entitled.

⁹ These include housing codes:

- HO6 – Obtained, preserved, or enforced rights of a landlord over a tenant;
- HO7 – Obtained relief from foreclosure or property scam;
- HO8 – Resolved property title dispute; and
- HO9 – Obtained other housing benefit.

Grantees closed cases in 56 of California's 58 counties.¹⁰ Projects that would serve rural communities received a preference for competitive funding in accordance with the grant parameters. During the reporting period, the percent of rural and rural-urban HP needs addressed was 20 percent for formula and 28 percent for competitive grants.¹¹

In addition to some rural communities, other underserved populations also benefited from these funds. Californians with a disability accounted for 39 percent of total clients served whose HP needs were addressed. Seniors accounted for 28 percent of clients whose HP needs were addressed; clients with limited English proficiency accounted for 18 percent; and veterans accounted for 5 percent.

DISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS

The Judicial Council of California distributed Coronavirus State Fiscal Recovery Funds through the State Bar's Legal Services Trust Fund Commission. The Budget Acts provided for administrative costs of up to 2.5 percent. After administrative costs, 75 percent of the funding went to formula grants and 25 percent to competitive grants.¹²

¹⁰ Counties without closed cases were Mariposa and Sierra. Their combined population is about 20,119. United States Census Bureau, Quick Facts, available at <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/sierracountycalifornia,CA,mariposacountycalifornia/PST045223> (accessed on August 8, 2024).

¹¹ A 2019 report by the California Access to Justice Commission grouped counties into rural, rural-urban mixed, urban-rural mixed, and urban. This distinction looked at the proportion of residents living below the poverty line in rural or frontier Medical Service Study Areas. See California Access to Justice Commission, *California's Rural Housing Crisis: The Access to Justice Implications* (2019), available at calatj.org/publications (pp. 28–31; accessed on August 9, 2024).

¹² The funding formula was:

Each eligible program shall receive a percentage equal to that legal services project's 2021 IOLTA allocation divided by the total 2021 IOLTA allocation for all legal services projects eligible for this funding, except that to ensure meaningful funding is provided, a minimum amount of \$50,000 shall be allocated to each eligible program unless the program requests a lesser amount, in which case the additional funds shall be distributed proportionally to the other qualified legal services projects.

See, e.g., Item 0250-162-8506, Budget Act of 2021 (Chs. 21, 69, and 240, Stats. 2021).

Table 2. HP 3 Distribution of Funds (First and Second Allocations)

First allocation (Budget Act of 2021)		
Type of funding	Amount	Grants
Formula (75% after administrative costs)	\$29,250,000	75
Competitive (25% after administrative costs)	\$9,750,000	23
Admin. costs; State Bar and Judicial Council (2.5%)	\$1,000,000	-
First allocation total	\$40,000,000	98
Second allocation (Budget Act of 2022)		
Type of funding	Amount	Grants
Formula (75% after administrative costs)	\$14,625,000	75
Competitive (25% after administrative costs)	\$4,875,000	23
Admin. costs; State Bar and Judicial Council (2.5%)	\$500,000	-
Second allocation total	\$20,000,000	98
Third allocation (Budget Act of 2023)		
Type of funding	Amount	Grants
Formula (75% after administrative costs)	\$14,625,000	75
Competitive (25% after administrative costs)	\$4,875,000	23
Admin. costs; State Bar and Judicial Council (2.5%)	\$500,000	-
Third allocation total	\$20,000,000	98
Grand total	\$80,000,000	98

Grantees could receive both a formula and a competitive grant.¹³ Formula grants started December 1, 2021 and end December 31, 2024 (37 months). Competitive grants started January 1, 2022 and end December 31, 2024 (36 months). The Legal Services Trust Fund Commission made awards using \$80 million expected over three years.¹⁴

¹³ There are 98 grants and 77 grantees receiving funding.

¹⁴ The State Bar invited all grantees to redistribute funds that might otherwise go unspent. Five formula grantees volunteered to relinquish some funds:

1. California Women's Law Center: \$205,345;
2. Central California Legal Center: \$20,000;
3. Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance: \$100,000;
4. Legal Services of Northern California: \$536,167; and
5. Public Counsel: \$1,672,534.

The remaining formula grantees were eligible to receive these reallocation dollars. Forty-six programs elected to receive more funds. The State Bar re-ran the statutory funding formula—see footnote 12, *supra*—to redistribute this \$2,534,046. Additionally, one competitive grantee, Public Counsel, volunteered to relinquish funds (\$562,603). The remaining competitive grantees were similarly eligible to receive these dollars. To redistribute these funds proportionally, the State Bar ran the same statutory formula to redistribute this \$562,603.

Table 3. HP 3 Range of Awards (\$80 Million Total Allocation)

Type of funding	Smallest award	Largest award	Average	Median
Formula	\$150,000	\$6,867,921	\$813,787	\$442,044
Competitive	\$330,000	\$1,388,919	\$872,287	\$900,000

DATA COLLECTION

For each distinct legal problem giving rise to an attorney-client relationship, grantees reported the:

- HP need addressed (verified or not verified);
- Economic benefits (payments to and costs saved for) clients;
- Highest level of legal service;
- Client geography (county and zip code);
- Client demographics; and
- Household size.

Grantees often help the same client with multiple legal issues such as eviction, unsafe housing, and loss of income. Sometimes multiple issues arise in a single case. Reporting on total clients or cases, therefore, can understate the full extent of grantees' services.

Grantees reported 16,704 HP needs addressed with legal advice or representation.¹⁵ The number of unique clients was approximately 15,137.¹⁶

Grantees also reported on self-help clinics, trainings, workshops, and hotline calls. For these nonrepresentation services to clients, grantees reported only the area of law and total people served. More than 72,000 participants benefited from these other services.¹⁷

Support centers reported on legal trainings, technical assistance, and advocacy support to QLSPs and other organizations. More than 18,000 participants benefited from these support center services.¹⁸

¹⁵ Legal needs are main benefits reported. The main benefit codes come from the State Bar's *California Legal Aid Reporting Handbook*.

¹⁶ Grantees provided unique IDs for each person they served with an attorney-client relationship. However, this report does not track unique clients across grantees. Therefore, a client may have received services from more than one organization, resulting in a double count.

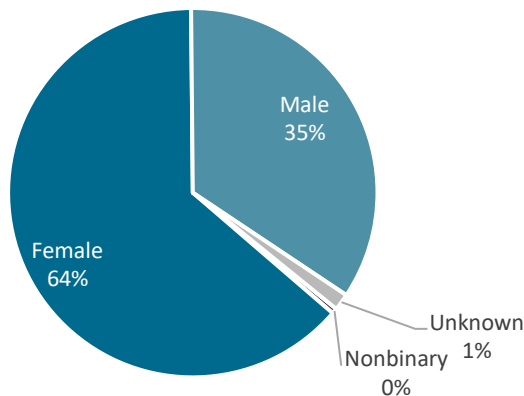
¹⁷ Grantees did not have to provide unique identifiers for recipients of other services to clients. Therefore, this report is unable to remove returning clients from this count.

¹⁸ Grantees did not have to provide unique identifiers for recipients of support center services. Therefore, this report is unable to remove returning participants from this count.

ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS: DEMOGRAPHICS

Figure 1. HP 3 Needs Addressed by Gender

N= 16,704

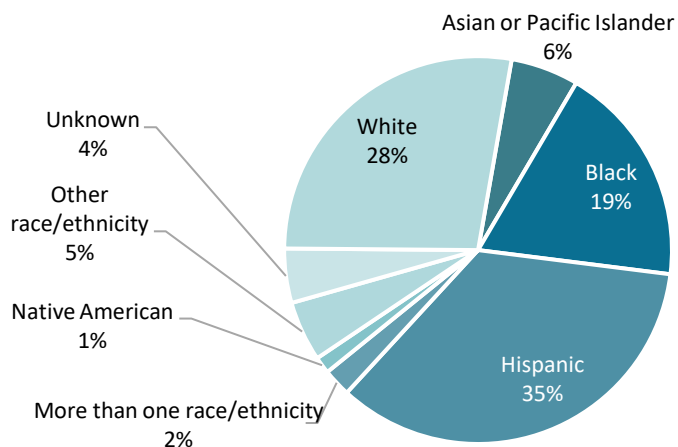


Gender

Although women are 50 percent of California's population, they accounted for 64 percent of all HP needs addressed.¹⁹

Figure 2. HP 3 Needs Addressed by Race/Ethnicity

N= 16,704



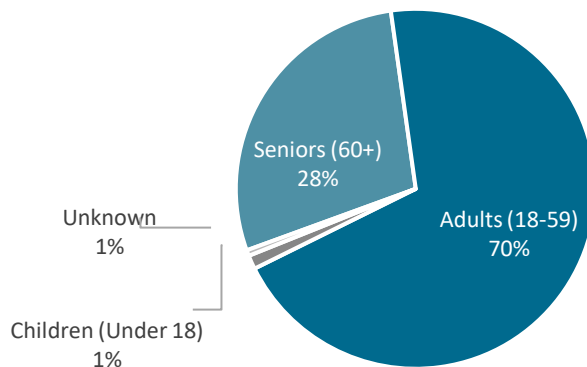
Race/Ethnicity

Clients who identified as Hispanic/Latino accounted for the largest share (35 percent) of the HP needs addressed followed by clients who identified as white (28 percent) and Black (19 percent).

¹⁹ United States Census Bureau, Quick Facts, available at census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/CA/SEX255222 (accessed on August 8, 2024).

Figure 3. HP 3 Needs Addressed by Age

N= 16,704.



Age

Most of the HP needs addressed were for clients between the ages of 18 and 59. Seniors accounted for close to one-third.

Underserved Communities

Projects with a focus on serving underserved communities received a preference for competitive funding. Grantees reported client demographics including limited English proficiency, disability, active-duty military status, and veteran status. Grantees were especially effective at serving clients with disabilities.

Table 4. HP 3 Needs Addressed for Underserved Communities

Underserved community	% of HP needs addressed ²⁰	% of California population ²¹
Clients with a disability	39%	27%
Clients with limited English proficiency	18%	17%
Clients who are veterans	5%	5%
Clients who are active-duty military	<1%	<1%

N= 16,704.

²⁰ For HP needs addressed, disability status was unknown or blank for 7 percent, limited English proficiency status was unknown or blank for 15 percent, veteran status was unknown or blank for 12 percent, and active-duty military status was unknown or blank for 30 percent.

²¹ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Disability Impacts California," available at cdc.gov/ncbddd/disabilityandhealth/impacts/pdfs/California_Disability.pdf (accessed on August 20, 2024). This data reflects disability among adults (age 18 and older) only. U.S. Census Bureau, "American Community Survey: Selected

Urban versus Rural Services

Grantees closed cases in 56 of California’s 58 counties. While projects that serve rural communities received a preference for competitive funding, the percent of rural and rural-urban HP needs addressed was 20 percent for formula and 28 percent for competitive grants. The following table compares HP needs addressed to the population eligible for services—those who live at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty threshold.²²

Table 5. HP 3 Needs Addressed by County Type

County type	HP needs addressed (formula grant)	HP needs addressed (competitive grant) ²³	Californians under 200% of federal poverty
Rural	4%	1%	5%
Rural-urban	16%	27%	20%
Urban-rural	26%	31%	24%
Urban	54%	42%	51%

N= 16,704.

Race/Ethnicity by County Type

People of color accounted for at least 34 percent of the HP needs addressed in rural areas and at least 54 percent in rural-urban areas. In urban-rural and urban areas, people of color accounted for at least 72 percent and 73 percent of the HP needs addressed, respectively.

Population Profile in the United States,” available at data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=selected%20population%20profile&g=0400000US06 (accessed on August 20, 2024). The California Department of Veterans Affairs estimates that 1.8 million veterans live in California. See calvet.ca.gov/veteran-services-benefits (accessed on August 20, 2024). California Research Bureau, “2022 California Statewide National Security Economic Impacts Study,” available at https://militarycouncil.ca.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/81/2024/06/2023_California_Statewide_MEIS.pdf (accessed on August 20, 2024).

²² See footnotes 10 and 11, *supra*, for information about the counties without closed cases, county types, and the population eligible for services.

²³ Due to rounding, HP needs addressed (competitive grant) adds up to 101 percent. With decimal places added, it equals 100 percent.

Table 6. HP 3 Needs Addressed by Race and County Type

Race/ethnicity	Rural		Rural-urban mixed		Urban-rural mixed		Urban	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Asian or Pacific Islander	8	1%	79	3%	652	8%	210	5%
Black, not Hispanic	31	5%	229	7%	1,781	21%	1,055	23%
Hispanic/Latino	81	14%	1,171	38%	2,851	34%	1,718	38%
Native American	23	4%	68	2%	226	3%	73	2%
White	28	5%	61	2%	83	1%	63	1%
More than one race	24	4%	89	3%	535	6%	191	4%
Other	21	4%	125	4%	474	6%	136	3%
Unknown	354	62%	1,296	42%	1,846	22%	1,122	25%
Total	570	100%	3,118	100%	8,448	100%	4,568	100%

N= 16,704.

ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS: VERIFIED OUTCOMES, AREAS OF LAW, AND LEVELS OF SERVICE

Grantees reported the highest level of service for each HP need addressed and whether they could verify success. Inability to verify success does not always mean that the service was unsuccessful. Rather, it often means that the grantee lacked information about its success.

Grantees reported 7,164 verified outcomes and 9,540 unverified outcomes. Unverified outcomes were often HP needs where grantees provided legal advice or limited representation. Since those services can be brief, the grantees were sometimes unable to confirm whether the service succeeded.

Table 7. HP 3 Verified Outcomes

HP need addressed ²⁴	Verified outcomes	Total outcomes
Prevented loss of current housing	925	3,885
Negotiated or facilitated move out to provide “soft landing”	869	1,249
Prevented/obtained relief from unfair or illegal behavior, or otherwise enforced rights or obtained remedies related to housing	1,392	4,186
Obtained or preserved access to housing	402	1,016
Advocated for public benefits to prevent homelessness	418	853
Enforced rights to safe and habitable housing	205	705
Obtained, preserved, or enforced rights of a landlord over a tenant	58	129
Obtained relief from foreclosure or property scam	41	76
Resolved property title dispute	5	11
Obtained other housing benefit	1,114	1,577
All other HP needs	1,735	3,017
Total	7,164	16,704

Housing and Income Maintenance Outcomes

Among the 7,164 verified outcomes, 70 percent were related to obtaining housing, preserving housing, or enforcing housing rights. Grantees also reported other outcomes that promoted housing stability, such as obtaining, preserving, or increasing public benefits.

Areas of Law

More than three-quarters of the HP needs addressed fell under housing (e.g., landlord-tenant) law. Grantees also reported HP needs addressed in income maintenance, immigration, domestic violence, and other areas of law related to homelessness prevention.

²⁴ See Appendix B for the list of HP needs addressed.

Table 8. HP 3 Needs Addressed by Area of Law

Area of law	HP needs addressed	% of total
Housing	12,834	77%
Income Maintenance	853	5%
Immigration	563	3%
Family/Domestic Violence	807	5%
Health and Long-Term Care	200	1%
Consumer/Finance	215	1%
Employment and Disability Rights	94	<1%
Juvenile	29	<1%
Miscellaneous ²⁵	1,109	7%
Total	16,704	100%²⁶

Levels of Service

Legal advice was the highest level of service for most of the HP needs addressed. After limited action, in-depth services such as representation in agency decisions, court decisions, settlements, and extensive services accounted for approximately 25 percent of the HP needs addressed.²⁷

Table 9. HP 3 Needs Addressed by Highest Level of Service

Highest level of service	HP needs addressed	% of total
Counsel/advice	9,333	56%
Limited action	3,305	20%
Court decision	951	6%
Settle without litigation	484	3%
Agency decision	873	5%
Extensive services	837	5%
Settle with litigation	921	6%
Total	16,704	100%

²⁵ See Appendix B for the list of miscellaneous HP needs addressed.

²⁶ Due to rounding, HP needs addressed by area of law adds up to 99 percent. With decimal places added, the total equals 100 percent.

²⁷ The State Bar's *California Legal Aid Reporting Handbook* offers definitions for each level of service.

ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS: MONETARY AWARDS AND SAVINGS

Data about monetary awards and savings is available in limited circumstances. Grantees that were able to do so reported these economic benefits when they were calculable and confirmed. An example of a calculable savings is waiver of back rent. Many homelessness prevention services (e.g., eviction defense and know-your-rights trainings) are not easily calculable as awards or savings.

In the table below, lump sum payments and savings are those for which the grantee could calculate the total over time. For example, \$100 per month for six months would be a lump sum of \$600. Monthly payments and savings are those that will continue on a monthly basis for an unknown period of time. For those benefits, grantees report just the monthly amount without estimating how long it will last.

Table 10. HP 3 Economic Benefits by Level of Service

Level of service	Payments to clients		Savings to clients	
	Lump sum payments	Monthly payments	Lump sum savings	Monthly savings
Counsel/advice	\$233,210	\$4,726	\$424,626	\$5,350
Limited action	\$365,951	\$21,857	\$881,353	\$29,143
Settle without litigation	\$628,832	\$22,510	\$899,683	\$72,947
Settle with litigation	\$2,910,531	\$30,794	\$1,816,675	\$75,499
Agency decision	\$3,448,991	\$160,995	\$936,624	\$161,564
Court decision	\$122,645	\$16,449	\$183,681	\$2,400
Extensive services	\$342,875	\$23,162	\$504,852	\$6,294
Total	\$8,053,035	\$280,495	\$5,647,495	\$353,197

OTHER SERVICES

Some services do not create an attorney-client relationship. These other services include self-help clinics, legal workshops/trainings, community outreach events, and informational hotline calls. Over 76 percent of these other services focused on housing and income maintenance.

Table 11. HP 3 Number of Other Services Events by Areas of Law

Area of law	Self-help clinics	Workshops/ trainings	Outreach events	Total
Consumer/Finance	0	8	0	8
Disability Rights	0	21	29	50
Employment	0	15	23	38
Family/Domestic Violence	0	22	20	42
Health and Long-Term Care	23	54	28	105
Housing	210	420	452	1,082
Immigration	0	1	4	5
Income Maintenance	1	51	55	107
Juvenile	0	22	4	26
Miscellaneous	42	47	6	95
Total	276	661	621	1,558

Table 12. HP 3 Number of Other Services Participants by Areas of Law

Area of law	Self-help clinics	Workshops/ trainings	Outreach events	Hotline	Total
Consumer/Finance	0	52	0	1	53
Disability Rights	0	580	1,106	2	1,688
Employment	0	1,972	1,343	2	3,317
Family/Domestic Violence	0	448	408	302	1,158
Health and Long-Term Care	85	2,288	2,113	7,686	12,172
Housing	1,079	14,007	28,404	4,803	48,293
Immigration	0	27	32	0	59
Income Maintenance	15	1,450	1716	744	3,925
Juvenile	0	696	33	0	729
Miscellaneous	493	288	308	0	1,089
Total	1,672	21,808	35,463	13,540	72,483

SUPPORT CENTER SERVICES

Fifteen support centers received competitive and formula grants. While support centers can report addressing HP needs with an attorney-client relationship, they primarily provide legal training, technical assistance, and advocacy support to QLSPs—rather than indigent clients. To capture this important work, the State Bar required support centers to report on trainings, convenings, and research and technical assistance provided to QLSPs and other entities.²⁸

Trainings: Support centers held legal trainings and workshops for QLSPs, other community-based organizations, and the public on a range of homelessness prevention law issues. Most events related to housing law topics such as eviction moratoria. During the reporting period, support centers held a total of 142 live and on-demand training events across seven areas of law. Most trainings focused on housing (93), health and long-term care (15), and juvenile law (13).

Table 13. HP 3 Support Center Services: Training Events by Areas of Law

Area of law	Number of support centers	Number of trainings held
Disability Rights	2	13
Health and Long-Term Care	3	15
Housing	8	93
Immigration	2	5
Income Maintenance	2	3
Juvenile	2	13
Total	-	142²⁹

Convenings: Support centers participated in meetings with QLSPs, other community-based organizations, and government agencies to evaluate and guide developments in homelessness prevention law. These meetings were related to local and statewide housing laws, public benefits, disability rights, and protecting affordable housing. During the reporting period, support centers held a total of 74 convenings, the majority of which focused on housing (96 percent).

Table 14. HP 3 Support Center Services: Convenings by Areas of Law

Area of law	Number of support centers	Number of convenings held
Income Maintenance	1	3
Housing	5	71
Total	-	74

²⁸ The State Bar required support centers to report specific quantitative data about their services to QLSPs beginning on January 1, 2023.

²⁹ The total number of trainings held does not include one training reported as miscellaneous.

Research and technical assistance: Support centers provided substantive law and project design and evaluation consultation to QLSPs and community advocates. Support centers did this through consultations, resource libraries, and other written materials. Areas in which support centers provided research support included tenants' rights, mobile homeowners' rights, and public benefits. During the reporting period, support centers provided 1,287 instances of research assistance and technical support across five areas of law. The most assistance was provided in housing law with 565 instances of brief technical assistance to QLSPs and 291 instances of technical assistance to non-QLSPs.

Table 15. HP 3 Support Center Services: Research and Technical Assistance

Area of law	Number of support centers	Brief technical assistance to QLSPs	In-depth technical assistance to QLSPs	Technical assistance to non-QLSPs	Research for QLSPs	Total research and technical assistance
Disability Rights	1	15	8	14	0	37
Health and Long-Term Care	2	28	4	6	2	40
Housing	8	565	200	291	83	1,139
Income Maintenance	3	42	12	2	15	71
Juvenile	1	82	18	7	31	138
Total	-	732	242	320	131	1,425

Additionally, support centers provided policy and advocacy support in partnership with QLSPs. The advocacy support was in housing, disability, income maintenance, and health law, among other areas of law. These advocacy activities included:

- Advocated for the enforcement of laws to protect tenants;
- Litigated to provide reasonable accommodations to tenants and prospective tenants with disabilities, and defended eviction restrictions to keep tenants housed;
- Developed written legal tools to help survivors of domestic violence assert their right against income discrimination and prevent homelessness;
- Advocated for increased access to public benefits and to prevent housing insecurity for tenants and homeowners.

IMPACT OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

Grantees reported that the COVID-19 pandemic affected the delivery of legal aid. Almost half of grantees (49 percent) had yet to resume their pre-COVID-19 frequency of in-person events. One-third of grantees reported court and/or agency backlogs impacted the amount of time to obtain outcomes for clients. Overall, staffing issues affected 42 percent of grantees.

The following table lists ways the pandemic interfered with services during the reporting period. Grantees were able to select more than one option. Despite these challenges, grantees reached thousands of vulnerable Californians during the reporting period.

Table 16. Impact of COVID-19 on HP 3 Services

Impact of COVID-19	Number of grantees impacted
Decrease in # of in-person events	48
Limited client access to technology	38
Staffing issues	41
Increased time spent on cases/client hours	33
Court/agency backlog impacting time to obtain outcomes for clients	30
Decrease in pro bono attorney availability	26
Difficulty recruiting volunteers	22
Decrease in # of clinics	15
Decrease in # of workshops	23
Decrease in cases	0
Offered services in a new substantive area	8
Decrease in call volume	9
Other ³⁰	9
No impact	15

N=98.

CONCLUSION

During the reporting period, grantees undertook impactful projects that took a comprehensive approach to homelessness prevention legal aid. They offered essential legal help to those facing homelessness from eviction, domestic violence, health care debt, and more. But for their interventions, thousands of low-income Californians would have faced the risks and harms of homelessness without critical legal help.

³⁰ Other impacts of COVID-19 included an increase in community engagement with partners and government officials, the establishment of hybrid service models, and an increase in virtual trainings.

APPENDICES

Appendix A: County Types

Table 17. Counties by Rural/Urban Classification

County	Population (2020)
Rural	
Imperial	169,729
Madera	147,824
Humboldt	133,833
Nevada	100,880
Sutter	98,017
Mendocino	90,015
Yuba	78,774
Lake	66,317
Tehama	64,517
San Benito	62,921
Tuolumne	51,712
Calaveras	44,927
Siskiyou	43,752
Amador	36,573
Glenn	28,368
Del Norte	24,770
Lassen	23,043
Colusa	21,585
Plumas	19,293
Inyo	18,421
Mariposa	16,999
Trinity	15,620
Mono	13,147
Modoc	8,490
Sierra	3,052
Alpine	1,344
Rural total	1,383,923
Rural-urban mixed	
Fresno	985,123
Kern	874,826
Ventura	832,745
Stanislaus	546,308
Sonoma	485,874
Tulare	464,801
Santa Barbara	426,632

County	Population (2020)
Rural-urban mixed	
Monterey	422,014
Merced	272,659
San Luis Obispo	267,267
Butte	212,593
El Dorado	188,914
Shasta	178,903
Kings	137,175
Napa	135,811
Rural-urban mixed total	6,431,645
Urban-rural mixed	
Riverside	2,369,118
San Bernardino	2,117,955
Santa Clara	1,901,844
Contra Costa	1,152,417
San Mateo	756,587
San Joaquin	753,690
Solano	440,522
Placer	396,956
Santa Cruz	260,154
Marin	257,160
Yolo	209,165
Urban-rural mixed total	10,615,568
Urban	
Los Angeles	9,861,892
San Diego	3,213,232
Orange	3,145,848
Alameda	1,646,476
Sacramento	1,550,537
San Francisco	852,231
Urban total	20,270,216
Statewide total	38,701,352

Source: California Access to Justice Commission, *California's Rural Housing Crisis: The Access to Justice Implications* (2019), available at calatj.org/publications/ (pp. 28–31; accessed on August 27, 2024).

Appendix B: HP Needs Addressed Descriptions

Table 18. HP Needs Addressed Descriptions

Code	Description
Housing	
HO1	Prevented loss of current housing
HO2	Negotiated or facilitated move out to provide “soft landing”
HO3	Obtained or preserved access to housing
HO4	Prevented, ended, or obtained relief from unfair or illegal behavior, or otherwise enforced rights or obtained remedies related to housing
HO5	Enforced rights to safe and habitable housing
HO6	Obtained, preserved, or enforced rights of a landlord over a tenant
HO7	Obtained relief from foreclosure or property scam
HO8	Resolved property title dispute
HO9	Obtained other housing benefit
Income Maintenance	
IM1	Obtained, preserved, or increased foster care, Kin-GAP, or AAP (adoption assistance benefits) to which entitled
IM2	Obtained, preserved, or increased veterans or military benefits to which entitled
IM3	Obtained, preserved, or increased disability or age-related benefit to which entitled
IM4	Obtained, preserved, or increased benefits to relieve hunger
IM5	Obtained, preserved, or increased benefits to help people maintain economic self-sufficiency
IM6	Obtained, preserved, or increased crime victim’s compensation benefit
IM7	Obtained, preserved, or increased other income maintenance benefits to which entitled
Consumer/Finance	
CF1	Obtained federal bankruptcy protection
CF2	Prevented repossession, prevented or reduced deficiency judgments (secured or unsecured, not housing)
CF3	Ended or reduced debt collection or wage garnishment and enforcement of fair debt collection
CF4	Obtained relief from fraudulent sales practices or unlawful, unfair, or deceptive acts or practices
CF6	Obtained or preserved credit, or resolved credit reporting errors
CF7	Prevented or delayed utility termination, or obtained utility services
CF8	Resolved issues related to identity theft
CF9	Obtained protection from financial abuse
CF10	Obtained reasonable and affordable loan
CF11	Obtained other consumer benefit
Disability Rights	
D4	Obtained, preserved or increased community residential and support services
D5	Obtained other benefits (or rights) for person with disabilities

Code	Description
Employment	
E1	Obtained unpaid wages due
E2	Overcame or obtained relief from job discrimination, harassment, and/or retaliation and/or other adverse employment action
E6	Removed disability-related barriers to employment
E7	Obtained other benefits in employment matter
Family/Domestic Violence	
DV1	Obtained a temporary restraining order or reissuance of a TRO under the DVPA
DV2	Obtained other services and benefits to protect from abuse or neglect
DV3	Prevented issuance or Obtained Termination of Protective Order (Family)
DV4	Obtained a restraining order after-hearing or renewal order under the DVPA
F3	Obtained protection from abuse or neglect
F5	Obtained, preserved, or increased child support
F6	Obtained, preserved, or increased household income and assets
F7	Obtained downward modification of child support
F9	Obtained other benefit in a family law matter
Health and Long-Term Care	
HL1	Obtained or preserved eligibility under publicly funded health insurance
HL2	Obtained or preserved coverage under private insurance
HL3	Increased access to health services
HL4	Obtained or preserved eligibility for long-term care services
HL5	Increased access to long-term care services
HL6	Obtained protection from abuse and neglect in a Health and Long-term Care context
HL7	Obtained other benefit on a health matter
Immigration	
I6	Obtained employment authorization
I7	Obtained legal status or quasi-legal status
Juvenile	
J6	Obtained, preserved, increased stability for youth involved in foster and juvenile justice system
J7	Obtained other services or benefits for juvenile
Miscellaneous	
M1	Preserved or strengthened nonprofit infrastructure or expanded its capacity
M2	Empowered community to advocate on own behalf
M3	Preserved or strengthened community through (other) community development
M4	Obtained, preserved, or increased affordable housing
M5	Removed barriers that impact employment, benefits, housing, and self-sufficiency
M6	Obtained or increased tax benefit or prevented or reduced tax liability

Appendix C: Awards, Annual Expenditures, and HP Needs Addressed by Grantee

Table 19. HP 3 Three-Year Award Totals by Grantee³¹

Grantee	Original formula award	Approved reallocation amount (formula award)	Original competitive award	Approved reallocation amount (competitive award)	Total awards
Qualified Legal Services Projects					
Affordable Housing Advocates	\$ 150,000	-	-	-	\$ 150,000
AIDS Legal Referral Panel	\$ 150,000	\$ 10,997	-	-	\$ 160,997
Alameda County Homeless Action Center	\$ 281,265	\$ 20,621	-	-	\$ 301,886
Alliance for Children's Rights	\$ 969,762	\$ 71,099	-	-	\$ 1,040,861
Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	\$ 1,461,693	-	-	-	\$ 1,461,693
Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	\$ 189,075	\$ 13,862	-	-	\$ 202,937
Bay Area Legal Aid	\$ 995,151	\$ 45,000	\$ 900,000	\$ 28,406	\$ 1,968,557
Bet Tzedek Legal Services	\$ 1,913,391	\$ 140,282	-	-	\$ 2,053,673
California Indian Legal Services	\$ 512,097	-	\$ 770,000	-	\$ 1,282,097
California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	\$ 4,544,697	\$ 333,199	\$ 1,100,000	\$ 75,239	\$ 6,053,135
Central California Legal Services	\$ 2,613,759	\$ 191,630	-	-	\$ 2,805,389
Centro Legal de la Raza	\$ 539,121	-	-	-	\$ 539,121
Community Legal Aid SoCal	\$ 1,624,419	\$ 119,096	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 68,399	\$ 2,811,914
Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	\$ 415,551	\$ 29,661	-	-	\$ 445,212
Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	\$ 150,000	\$ 10,997	-	-	\$ 160,997
Disability Rights California	\$ 6,398,787	\$ 469,134	-	-	\$ 6,867,921
Disability Rights Legal Center	\$ 564,708	-	-	-	\$ 564,708
Elder Law & Advocacy	\$ 325,125	-	-	-	\$ 325,125
Eviction Defense Collaborative	\$ 150,000	-	\$ 1,025,000	\$ -	\$ 1,175,000
Family Violence Law Center	\$ 150,000	\$ 10,997	-	\$ -	\$ 160,997
Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	\$ 1,059,054	-	-	-	\$ 1,059,054

³¹ See footnote 12, *supra*, for more information about the formula reallocation process.

Harriett Buhai Center for Family Law	\$ 402,054	\$ 29,477	-	-	\$ 431,531
Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	\$ 150,000	-	\$ 1,100,000	-	\$ 1,250,000
Inland Counties Legal Services	\$ 3,904,926	-	\$ 1,250,000	-	\$ 5,154,926
Inner City Law Center	\$ 1,310,991	\$ 96,117	\$ 1,300,000	\$ 88,919	\$ 2,796,027
Justice & Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco	\$ 285,339	\$ 20,920	-	-	\$ 306,259
LACBA Counsel for Justice	\$ 176,961	-	-	-	\$ 176,961
Law Foundation of Silicon Valley	\$ 598,047	\$ 43,846	-	-	\$ 641,893
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	\$ 569,244	\$ 41,735	-	-	\$ 610,979
Legal Access Alameda	\$ 150,000	-	-	-	\$ 150,000
Legal Aid at Work	\$ 993,231	\$ 72,820	\$ 700,000	\$ 47,879	\$ 1,813,930
Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	\$ 2,482,581	-	\$ 810,000	-	\$ 3,292,581
Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	\$ 209,484	\$ 15,359	- -	-	\$ 224,843
Legal Aid of Marin	\$ 150,000	\$ 10,997	\$ 360,000	\$ 24,624	\$ 545,621
Legal Aid of Sonoma County	\$ 301,389	\$ 22,097	\$ 880,000	\$ -	\$ 1,203,486
Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	\$ 468,552	-	\$ 950,000	\$ -	\$ 1,418,552
Legal Aid Society of San Diego	\$ 1,727,781	\$ 126,674	-	-	\$ 1,854,455
Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	\$ 173,577	\$ 12,726	-	-	\$ 186,303
Legal Assistance for Seniors	\$ 150,000	\$ 10,997	-	-	\$ 160,997
Legal Assistance to the Elderly	\$ 150,000	\$ 10,997	-	-	\$ 160,997
Legal Services for Children	\$ 150,000	-	-	-	\$ 150,000
Legal Services for Seniors	\$ 230,268	\$ 16,882	-	-	\$ 247,150
Legal Services of Northern California	\$ 2,612,379	-	-	-	\$ 2,612,379
Los Angeles Center for Law and Justice	-	-	\$ 850,000	\$ 58,139	\$ 908,139
McGeorge Community Legal Services	\$ 256,758	\$ 18,824	-	-	\$ 275,582
Mental Health Advocacy Services	\$ 150,000	\$ 10,997	-	-	\$ 160,997
Neighborhood Legal Services	\$ 2,004,753	\$ -	\$ 1,100,000	-	\$ 3,104,753
Public Advocates Inc.	\$ 724,857	\$ 53,144	-	-	\$ 778,001
Public Counsel	\$ 2,600,319	\$ -	\$ 1,100,000	-	\$ 3,700,319
Public Law Center	\$ 1,418,901	\$ 104,028	\$ 900,000	-	\$ 2,422,929
Riverside Legal Aid	\$ 463,899	\$ 34,011	-	-	\$ 497,910
San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	\$ 537,717	-	-	-	\$ 537,717
San Luis Obispo Legal Assistance Foundation	\$ 150,000	\$ 10,997	\$ 575,000	-	\$ 735,997

Santa Clara County Asian Law Alliance	\$ 156,315	\$ 11,460	-	-	\$ 167,775
Senior Adults Legal Assistance	\$ 150,000	-	-	-	\$ 150,000
Senior Advocacy Network	\$ 150,000	\$ 10,997	-	-	\$ 160,997
Senior Citizens Legal Services	\$ 150,000	-	-	-	\$ 150,000
Social Justice Collaborative	\$ 150,000	\$ 10,997	-	-	\$ 160,997
USD School of Law Legal Clinics	\$ 268,707	\$ 19,701	\$ 800,000	\$ 54,719	\$ 1,143,127
Veterans Legal Institute	\$ 174,681	\$ 12,807	-	-	\$ 187,488
Watsonville Law Center	\$ 150,000	\$ 10,997	-	-	\$ 160,997
Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	\$ 150,000	-	-	-	\$ 150,000
Qualified legal services projects total	\$ 52,311,366	\$ 2,307,179	\$ 17,470,000	\$ 470,948	\$ 72,559,493
Support Centers					
California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	\$ 442,044		-	-	\$ 442,044
California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	\$ 442,044	\$ 32,409	-	-	\$ 442,044
California Women's Law Center	\$ 442,044	-	-	-	\$ 442,044
Child Care Law Center	\$ 442,044	-	-	-	\$ 442,044
Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations	\$ 442,044	-	-	-	\$ 442,044
Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	\$ 442,044	\$ 32,409	-	-	\$ 442,044
Family Violence Appellate Project	\$ 442,044	\$ 32,409	-	-	\$ 442,044
Immigrant Legal Resource Center	-	-	\$ 330,000	-	\$ 330,000
Justice in Aging	\$ 442,044	\$ 32,409	\$ 600,000	\$ 41,039	\$ 1,042,044
National Center for Youth Law	\$ 442,044	-	-	-	\$ 442,044
National Housing Law Project	\$ 442,044	\$ 32,409	\$ 500,000	\$ 34,200	\$ 942,044
OneJustice	\$ 442,044	\$ 32,409	\$ 600,000	\$ 41,039	\$ 1,042,044
Public Interest Law Project	\$ 442,044	\$ 32,409	\$ -	-	\$ 442,044
Western Center on Law and Poverty	\$ 442,044	-	-	-	\$ 442,044
Youth Law Center	\$ 442,044	-	-	-	\$ 442,044
Support centers total	\$ 6,188,616	\$ 226,863	\$ 2,030,000	\$ 116,278	\$ 8,218,616
Grand total	\$ 58,499,982	\$ 2,534,042	\$ 19,500,000	\$ 587,226	\$ 80,778,109

Table 20. HP 3 Annual Expenditures by Grantee (July 1, 2023–June 30, 2024)

Grantee	Formula award expenditures	Competitive award expenditures	Total annual expenditures
Qualified legal services projects			
Affordable Housing Advocates	\$ 66,896	-	\$ 66,896
AIDS Legal Referral Panel	\$ 27,956	-	\$ 27,956
Alameda County Homeless Action Center	\$ 124,552	-	\$ 124,552
Alliance for Children’s Rights	\$ 350,076	-	\$ 350,076
Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	\$ 348,068	-	\$ 348,068
Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	\$ 69,953	-	\$ 69,953
Bay Area Legal Aid	\$ 395,035	\$ 301,001	\$ 696,036
Bet Tzedek Legal Services	\$ 540,306	\$ -	\$ 540,306
California Indian Legal Services	\$ 140,775	\$ 360,822	\$ 501,597
California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	\$ 2,258,326	\$ 547,795	\$ 2,806,121
Central California Legal Services	\$ 562,356	-	\$ 562,356
Centro Legal de la Raza	\$ 162,799	-	\$ 162,799
Community Legal Aid SoCal	\$ 519,691	\$ 328,547	\$ 848,238
Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	\$ 100,579	-	\$ 100,579
Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	\$ 58,779	-	\$ 58,779
Disability Rights California	\$ 3,073,964	-	\$ 3,073,964
Disability Rights Legal Center	\$ 149,295	-	\$ 149,295
Elder Law & Advocacy	\$ 51,527	-	\$ 51,527
Eviction Defense Collaborative	\$ 50,730	\$ 313,320	\$ 364,050
Family Violence Law Center	\$ 69,363	-	\$ 69,363
Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	\$ 423,737	-	\$ 423,737
Harriett Buhai Center for Family Law	\$ 162,662	-	\$ 162,662
Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	\$ 100,000	\$ 404,624	\$ 504,624
Inland Counties Legal Services	\$ 2,222,997	\$ 337,502	\$ 2,560,499
Inner City Law Center	\$ 437,263	\$ 483,017	\$ 920,280
Justice & Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco	\$ 140,418	-	\$ 140,418
LACBA Counsel for Justice	\$ 45,316	-	\$ 45,316
Law Foundation of Silicon Valley	\$ 197,945	-	\$ 197,945
Lawyers’ Committee for Civil Rights	\$ 192,852	-	\$ 192,852
Legal Access Alameda	\$ 40,928	-	\$ 40,928
Legal Aid at Work	\$ 418,941	\$ 287,097	\$ 706,038
Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	\$ 1,042,176	\$ 365,609	\$ 1,407,785
Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	\$ 79,285	-	\$ 79,285
Legal Aid of Marin	\$ 56,321	\$ 121,490	\$ 177,811
Legal Aid of Sonoma County	\$ 105,284	\$ 305,771	\$ 411,055
Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	\$ 164,860	\$ 530,128	\$ 694,988

Legal Aid Society of San Diego	\$ 670,133	-	\$ 670,133
Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	\$ 62,751	-	\$ 62,751
Legal Assistance for Seniors	\$ 51,203	-	\$ 51,203
Legal Assistance to the Elderly	\$ 35,797	-	\$ 35,797
Legal Services for Children	\$ 42,397	-	\$ 42,397
Legal Services for Seniors	\$ 76,975	-	\$ 76,975
Legal Services of Northern California	\$ 559,971	-	\$ 559,971
Los Angeles Center for Law and Justice	\$ -	\$ 366,066	\$ 366,066
McGeorge Community Legal Services	\$ 104,326	\$ -	\$ 104,326
Mental Health Advocacy Services	\$ 54,494	\$ -	\$ 54,494
Neighborhood Legal Services	\$ 899,043	\$ 444,283	\$ 1,343,326
Public Advocates Inc.	\$ 326,174	\$ -	\$ 326,174
Public Counsel	\$ 544,064	\$ 257,755	\$ 801,819
Public Law Center	\$ 625,160	\$ 342,780	\$ 967,940
Riverside Legal Aid	\$ 153,367	-	\$ 153,367
San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	\$ 192,728	-	\$ 192,728
San Luis Obispo Legal Assistance Foundation	\$ 99,289	\$ 208,987	\$ 308,276
Santa Clara County Asian Law Alliance	\$ 59,499	-	\$ 59,499
Senior Adults Legal Assistance	\$ 60,982	-	\$ 60,982
Senior Advocacy Network	\$ 28,421	-	\$ 28,421
Senior Citizens Legal Services	\$ 49,996	-	\$ 49,996
Social Justice Collaborative	\$ 30,500	-	\$ 30,500
USD School of Law Legal Clinics	\$ 112,411	\$ 489,009	\$ 601,420
Veterans Legal Institute	\$ 63,303	-	\$ 63,303
Watsonville Law Center	\$ 56,372	-	\$ 56,372
Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	\$ 48,125	-	\$ 48,125
Qualified legal services projects total	\$ 19,959,492	\$ 6,795,603	\$ 26,755,095
Support centers			
California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	\$ 163,756	-	\$ 163,756
California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	\$ 184,469	-	\$ 184,469
California Women's Law Center	\$ 42,679	-	\$ 42,679
Child Care Law Center	\$ 211,825	-	\$ 211,825
Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations ³²	\$ 123,072	-	\$ 123,072
Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	\$ 142,607	-	\$ 142,607
Family Violence Appellate Project	\$ 201,326	-	\$ 201,326
Immigrant Legal Resource Center	-	\$ 111,713	\$ 111,713
Justice in Aging	\$ 155,248	\$ 254,256	\$ 409,504

³² The Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations (CCWRO) was determined to have disallowed costs in years one and two of the formula grant period. The amount reflected here includes revisions CCWRO made to its quarterly expenditures reports to correct errors made on previously submitted reports.

National Center for Youth Law	\$ 139,730	-	\$ 139,730
National Housing Law Project	\$ 158,297	\$ 331,515	\$ 489,812
OneJustice	\$ 185,493	\$ 243,754	\$ 429,247
Public Interest Law Project	\$ 136,932	-	\$ 136,932
Western Center on Law and Poverty	\$ 147,348	-	\$ 147,348
Youth Law Center	\$ 208,114	-	\$ 208,114
Support centers total	\$ 2,200,896	\$ 941,238	\$ 3,142,134
Grand total	\$ 22,160,388	\$ 7,736,841	\$ 29,897,229

Table 21. HP 3 Needs Addressed by Grantee and Area of Law³³

Grantee	Total HP needs addressed	CF	D	E	F/DV	HL	HO	I	IM	J	Misc.
Qualified legal services projects											
Affordable Housing Advocates	41						41				
AIDS Legal Referral Panel	85						85				
Alameda County Homeless Action Center											
Alliance for Children's Rights	91	4				4	10		3	28	42
Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	284						284				
Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	48						48				
Bay Area Legal Aid	803				52		656		95		
Bet Tzedek Legal Services	132	57					73				2
California Indian Legal Services	98	2					95				1
California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	2,200		1	28	1	4	1,363		18		785
Central California Legal Services	237						237				
Centro Legal de la Raza	196						196				
Community Legal Aid SoCal	962	1			4	2	941		11		3
Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	84						84				
Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	312						309		1		2
Disability Rights California	902						902				
Disability Rights Legal Center	31		31								

³³ Legal acronyms for Table 21: CF = Consumer/Finance, D = Disability Rights, E = Employment, F/DV = Family/Domestic Violence, HL = Health and Long-Term Care, HO = Housing, I = Immigration, IM = Income Maintenance, J = Juvenile.

Grantee	Total HP needs addressed	CF	D	E	F/DV	HL	HO	I	IM	J	Misc.
Elder Law & Advocacy	47						47				
Eviction Defense Collaborative	87						87				
Family Violence Law Center	142						142				
Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	178						178				
Harriett Buhai Center for Family Law	146				146						
Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	346						346				
Inland Counties Legal Services	1,107					1	955		151		
Inner City Law Center	130					1	46		65		18
Justice & Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco	100						100				
LACBA Counsel for Justice	72						72				
Law Foundation of Silicon Valley	117	2	22		1	10	2		27		53
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	7										7
Legal Access Alameda											
Legal Aid at Work	222		1	1					163		57
Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	574						574				
Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	13						13				
Legal Aid of Marin	238						238				
Legal Aid of Sonoma County	133	2				3	8		58		62
Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	1,112	17	3		257	1	774				60
Legal Aid Society of San Diego	450				331				119		
Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	17						17				
Legal Assistance for Seniors	452	4			1		446		1		
Legal Assistance to the Elderly	39						39				

Grantee	Total HP needs addressed	CF	D	E	F/DV	HL	HO	I	IM	J	Misc.
Legal Services for Children											
Legal Services for Seniors											
Legal Services of Northern California	380		1				379				
Los Angeles Center for Law and Justice	54	1			1	1	49		2		
McGeorge Community Legal Services	46								46		
Mental Health Advocacy Services	31						30				1
Neighborhood Legal Services	1,456	96				131	1,229				
Public Advocates Inc.	1						1				
Public Counsel	243	26					196		15		6
Public Law Center	407	3	1		1		389	1	6		6
Riverside Legal Aid	195						195				
San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	100						100				
San Luis Obispo Legal Assistance Foundation	230					3	185		42		
Santa Clara County Asian Law Alliance	23						9		14		
Senior Adults Legal Assistance	43						43				
Senior Advocacy Network	83						83				
Senior Citizens Legal Services	84		2			2	76				4
Social Justice Collaborative	530							530			
USD School of Law Legal Clinics	118		3			1	113		1		
Veterans Legal Institute	131				1		128		2		
Watsonville Law Center	28						28				
Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	43				1	4	38				
QLSPs total	16,461	215	65	29	797	168	12,679	531	840	28	1,109
Support centers*											

Grantee	Total HP needs addressed	CF	D	E	F/DV	HL	HO	I	IM	J	Misc.
California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	52				10	32	4		6		
California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	11						11				
California Women's Law Center	26						26				
Child Care Law Center	108						101		7		
Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations											
Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	11						11				
Family Violence Appellate Project											
Immigrant Legal Resource Center	32							32			
Justice in Aging											
National Center for Youth Law	3						2			1	
National Housing Law Project											
OneJustice											
Public Interest Law Project											
Western Center on Law and Poverty											
Youth Law Center											
Support centers total	243	0	0	0	10	32	155	32	13	1	0
Grand total	16,704	215	65	29	807	200	12,834	563	853	29	1,109

*For an explanation about support centers, please see the Support Center Services section on page 17.

Table 22. HP 3 Needs Addressed by Grantee and Level of Service

Grantee	Total HP needs addressed	Extended services					Limited services	
		Admin. agency decision	Court decision	Extensive service	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Counsel and advice	Limited action
Qualified legal services projects								
Affordable Housing Advocates	41	0	4	0	5	8	14	10
AIDS Legal Referral Panel	85	0	6	8	18	5	43	5
Alameda County Homeless Action Center	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alliance for Children’s Rights	91	1	2	7	0	64	4	13
Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	284	0	6	12	23	0	192	51
Asian Pacific Islander Legal Outreach	48	1	0	3	3	3	29	9
Bay Area Legal Aid	803	14	2	7	27	10	688	55
Bet Tzedek Legal Services	132	6	0	13	2	4	83	24
California Indian Legal Services	100	0	7	9	9	5	22	48
California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	2,200	3	659	75	69	26	879	489
Central California Legal Services	237	1	2	11	8	1	164	50
Centro Legal de la Raza	196	1	1	10	9	0	125	50
Community Legal Aid SoCal	962	1	11	2	19	4	796	129
Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	84	0	1	45	19	5	9	5
Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	312	2	3	13	14	18	170	92
Disability Rights California	902	1	0	66	0	14	37	784
Disability Rights Legal Center	31	0	0	6	0	0	23	2
Elder Law & Advocacy	47	0	0	3	0	7	23	14
Eviction Defense Collaborative	87	9	8	26	32	0	0	12

Grantee	Total HP needs addressed	Extended services					Limited services	
		Admin. agency decision	Court decision	Extensive service	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Counsel and advice	Limited action
Family Violence Law Center	142	0	41	8	2	5	62	24
Greater Bakersfield Legal Assistance	178	0	11	3	41	11	47	65
Harriett Buhai Center for Family Law	146	0	15	9	4	0	115	3
Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	346	1	38	0	2	9	252	44
Inland Counties Legal Services	1,107	16	38	53	275	0	541	184
Inner City Law Center	130	54	5	35	24	2	6	4
Justice & Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco	100	1	0	0	1	7	91	0
LACBA Counsel for Justice	72	6	0	0	0	15	18	33
Law Foundation of Silicon Valley	117	4	3	13	0	1	71	25
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	7	0	0	0	0	1	3	3
Legal Access Alameda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal Aid at Work	222	52	2	17	1	0	136	14
Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles	574	0	0	23	9	8	468	66
Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	13	0	0	0	6	3	2	2
Legal Aid of Marin	238	0	0	0	40	14	123	61
Legal Aid of Sonoma County	133	24	7	0	1	7	69	25
Legal Aid Society of San Bernardino	1,112	0	12	25	92	10	782	191
Legal Aid Society of San Diego	450	35	13	17	9	0	357	19
Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	17	0	0	3	3	0	6	5
Legal Assistance for Seniors	452	2	0	108	2	7	249	84

Grantee	Total HP needs addressed	Extended services					Limited services	
		Admin. agency decision	Court decision	Extensive service	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Counsel and advice	Limited action
Legal Assistance to the Elderly	39	4	1	3	16	2	6	7
Legal Services for Children	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal Services for Seniors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal Services of Northern California	380	0	22	3	27	21	201	106
Los Angeles Center for Law and Justice	54	0	0	33	0	8	6	7
McGeorge Community Legal Services	46	16	0	3	0	0	13	14
Mental Health Advocacy Services	31	0	0	4	1	5	3	18
Neighborhood Legal Services	1,456	2	1	32	8	35	1,245	133
Public Advocates Inc.	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public Counsel	243	27	0	24	0	0	144	48
Public Law Center	407	0	4	44	5	21	238	95
Riverside Legal Aid	195	0	0	5	2	1	142	45
San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	100	0	1	26	3	3	60	7
San Luis Obispo Legal Assistance Foundation	230	5	2	9	7	18	141	48
Santa Clara County Asian Law Alliance	23	0	2	3	0	2	16	0
Senior Adults Legal Assistance	43	0	0	0	0	5	27	11
Senior Advocacy Network	83	0	3	4	11	12	29	24
Senior Citizens Legal Services	84	0	1	0	8	15	56	4
Social Justice Collaborative	530	530	0	0	0	0	0	0
USD School of Law Legal Clinics	118	3	2	12	22	46	33	0
Veterans Legal Institute	131	1	4	1	1	3	109	12
Watsonville Law Center	28	0	0	0	1	1	21	5

Grantee	Total HP needs addressed	Extended services					Limited services	
		Admin. agency decision	Court decision	Extensive service	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Counsel and advice	Limited action
Yuba-Sutter Legal Center for Seniors	43	4	11	0	11	3	4	10
QLSP total	16,463	828	951	836	892	475	9,193	3,288
Support centers*								
California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	52	45	0	0	0	7	0	0
California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	9	0	0	0	1	0	4	4
California Women's Law Center	26	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
Child Care Law Center	108	0	0	1	0	0	101	6
Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	11	0	0	0	0	2	3	6
Family Violence Appellate Project								
Immigrant Legal Resource Center	32	0	0	0	0	0	32	0
Justice in Aging								
National Center for Youth Law	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	1
National Housing Law Project	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OneJustice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public Interest Law Project	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western Center on Law and Poverty	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Youth Law Center	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Support centers total	241	45	0	1	29	9	140	17
Grand total	16,704	873	951	837	921	484	9,333	3,305

*For a note about support centers, please see the Support Center Services section on page 17.

Appendix D: Support Center Services

Table 23. HP 3 Support Center Services by Grantee, Area of Law, and Type of Service

Grantee	Area of Law	Live and On-Demand Trainings				Convenings			Research and Technical Assistance to QLSPs			
		# Held	# of QLSPs	# of non-QLSPs	# On-demand held (views)	# Held	# of QLSPs	# of non-QLSPs	Research	Brief TA	In-depth TA	TA to non-QLSPs
California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Health and Long-Term Care	6	173	111	0	0	0	0	2	16	0	0
California Women's Law Center	Housing	2	28	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Child Care Law Center	Income Maintenance	1	8	0	0	3	53	0	3	1	1	0
Child Care Law Center	Housing	5	86	0	0	5	57	0	2	4	1	0
Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations	Income Maintenance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	30	6	0
Coalition of California Welfare Rights Organizations	Housing	1	20	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	Disability Rights	12	306	575	0	0	0	0	0	15	8	14
Family Violence Appellate Project	Miscellaneous (required: upload explanation *)	1	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Family Violence Appellate Project	Housing	7	178	137	0	8	36	199	14	9	1	38
Immigrant Legal Resource Center	Immigration	1	22	5								
Justice in Aging	Income Maintenance	2	73	454	0	0	0	0	0	11	5	2
Justice in Aging	Health and Long-Term Care	7	52	830	0	0	0	0	0	12	4	6
Justice in Aging	Housing	9	149	693	0	0	0	0	15	25	7	47
National Center for Youth Law	Immigration	4	61	370	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Center for Youth Law	Health and Long-Term Care	2	5	586	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Center for Youth Law	Disability Rights	1	9	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Center for Youth Law	Housing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0

		Live and On-Demand Trainings				Convenings			Research and Technical Assistance to QLSPs			
Grantee	Area of Law	# Held	# of QLSPs	# of non-QLSPs	# On-demand held (views)	# Held	# of QLSPs	# of non-QLSPs	Research	Brief TA	In-depth TA	TA to non-QLSPs
National Center for Youth Law	Juvenile	1	3	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Housing Law Project	Housing	2	40	160	0	0	0	0	10	6	4	14
National Housing Law Project	Housing	0	0	0	0	39	218	417	39	9	24	76
OneJustice	Housing	0	0	0	(16) 8,553	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OneJustice	Housing	6	181	19	0	2	27	12	0	236	0	19
Public Interest Law Project	Housing	0	0	0	0	17	45	0	1	7	0	0
Western Center on Law and Poverty	Housing	45	389	691	0	0	0	0	2	265	162	97
Youth Law Center	Juvenile	12	50	398	0	0	0	0	31	82	18	7
Total	-	127	1,833	5,192	(16) 8,553	74	436	628	131	732	242	320

Appendix E: Variations in Reporting Data

In July 2024, the Judicial Council of California and State Bar reported to the Department of Finance about services with Coronavirus State Fiscal Recovery Funds. The Judicial Council of California analyzed the same data that this report analyzes. The reporting categories and analytical method, however, intentionally differ.

Grantees select a code to describe each HP need addressed in closed cases. There were 58 codes from which to choose (see Appendix B). The July 2024 report grouped the codes into five categories:

Table 24. Groupings for the July 2024 Report

July 2024 report outcomes	Groupings (HP needs addressed)
Outcome 1: Percent of extended legal services cases in which client was facing eviction or loss of subsidized housing where housing preservation was verified.	HO1
Outcome 2: Percent of extended legal services cases in which client was facing eviction or loss of subsidized housing where a negotiated/facilitated moveout or affordable housing preservation was verified.	HO2 and HO3
Outcome 3: Percent of extended legal services cases in which client was seeking assistance with income where preservation or increase of income was verified.	IM2, IM7, IM5, IM4, IM3, F5, F6, CF3, and E1
Outcome 4: Percent of extended legal services cases in which client was seeking assistance with rights to fair treatment or safe and habitable housing where program was able to verify enforcement of rights.	HO4 and HO5
Outcome 5: Percent of extended legal services cases in which client was facing other legal issues where program was able to verify that risk of homelessness was reduced.	CF2, CF4, CF6, CF7, CF8, CF9, CF10, CF11, D4, D5, DV1, DV2, DV3, DV4, E2, E7, F3, F9, HL1, HL2, HL3, HL4, HL5, HL6, HL7, HO6, HO8, HO99, HO9, I6, I7, J6, J7, M1, M2, M3, M4, M5, and M6

The July 2024 report focused on the percent of extended services cases for which the grantees could verify outcomes:

Table 25. July 2024 Report Counts

July 2024 report outcomes	Verified	Not verified	Total	% verified
Outcome 1: Percent of extended legal services cases in which client was facing eviction or loss of subsidized housing where housing preservation was verified.	441	145	1,399	32%
Outcome 2: Percent of extended legal services cases in which client was facing eviction or loss of subsidized housing where a negotiated/facilitated moveout or affordable housing preservation was verified.	722	91	1,399	52%
Outcome 3: Percent of extended legal services cases in which client was seeking assistance with income where preservation or increase of income was verified.	313	46	359	87%
Outcome 4: Percent of extended legal services cases in which client was seeking assistance with rights to fair treatment or safe and habitable housing where program was able to verify enforcement of rights.	327	97	424	77%
Outcome 5: Percent of extended legal services cases in which client was facing other legal issues where program was able to verify that risk of homelessness was reduced.	1,034	243	1,277	81%
Total	2,837	622	3,459	82%

Grantees can report multiple HP needs addressed per case. That allows for a more complete picture of how services reduce homelessness than selecting just one need to describe each case. The July 2024 report, however, required looking at the number of extended services cases—not HP needs addressed—in each of the five categories. To avoid double counting cases, the report counted as one case instances where each of the five outcome categories above had repeat combinations of unique client ID and HP need addressed.

Additionally, there is a discrepancy between the other services data in the grantees' quarterly and annual evaluations. Other services refer to self-help clinics, workshops/trainings, outreach events, and informational hotline calls. Ideally, these numbers would match. They vary

somewhat due to inconsistencies in grantee reports. This is likely because the grantees file their quarterly and annual evaluations at different points during the year. Grantees' quarterly evaluations showed more instances of other services than did their annual evaluations. This report uses data from the grantees' annual evaluations because it categorizes that work by area of law.



The State Bar of California

2023 – 2024 Homelessness Prevention Funds Report
Reporting Period: July 1, 2023 – June 30, 2024

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Budget Act of 2022 allocated \$30 million in Equal Access Funds for homelessness prevention legal aid.¹ After administrative costs, 95 percent of the funding was available for competitive grants. The Legal Services Trust Fund Commission awarded 2023–2024 homelessness prevention (HP 4) funds in two tranches: initial and supplemental grants. Eligibility for both grants was limited to qualified legal services projects (QLSPs), nonprofits whose primary purpose is to provide civil legal aid to indigent Californians, and support centers, nonprofits whose primary purpose is to provide legal training, technical assistance, and advocacy support to QLSPs.²

Pursuant to the authorizing legislation, preference was given to projects that would serve rural or underserved communities and to projects that would partner with or subgrant to community-based organizations or local jurisdictions, provided the partnerships or subgrants were in effect as of June 30, 2022.

This report covers the final year of both HP 4 initial and supplemental funding, from July 1, 2023, to June 30, 2024. During the reporting period, grantees:

- Addressed 6,288 homelessness prevention legal needs (HP needs) through attorney-client relationships for approximately 5,902 unique clients.³
- Provided more than 74,000 individuals nonrepresentation legal help through 22,155 hotline calls, 569 outreach events, 383 legal workshops/trainings, and 323 self-help clinics.
- Recovered over \$5.6 million for clients through lump-sum and monthly payments.⁴

¹ The Budget Act of 2022 is available at leginfo.ca.gov/faces/billTextClient.xhtml?bill_id=202120220AB179.

² California Business and Professions Code section 6213 defines QLSP and support center.

³ Services creating an attorney-client relationship included:

- (Limited service) Counsel and advice;
- (Limited service) Limited action;
- (Extended service) Negotiated settlement without litigation;
- (Extended service) Negotiated settlement with litigation;
- (Extended service) Administrative agency decision;
- (Extended service) Court decision; and
- (Extended service) Extensive service.

⁴ Grantees reported known and calculable economic benefits when able to do so. Some benefits, like waiving back rent, lend themselves to calculation. Others, like negotiating time to move out, may not.

- Attained over \$2.0 million in lump-sum and monthly cost savings for clients.
- Provided support center services to more than 1,662 QLSP and non-QLSP legal advocates.⁵ These services were provided through 33 live and on-demand trainings, 10 convenings, and 307 instances of research and other technical assistance.

Approximately sixty-three percent of the total HP needs addressed related to housing law. The remaining HP needs addressed related to obtaining public benefits, safety from domestic violence, and other ways of preventing homelessness.

Finally, because this report covers the last year of funding, it includes a new section comparing HP 4 data across grant years for the entire grant. Overall, grantees addressed over 8,200 HP needs for over 7,700 individuals and household members and provided almost 91,000 Californians with nonrepresentational legal services. Grantees also saved Californians over \$2.6 million and recovered over \$6.4 million for clients.

Table 1. HP 4 Needs Addressed

HP need addressed ⁵	Count	Household members
Prevented loss of current housing (e.g., eviction)	1,035	2,398
Stopped unfair/illegal behavior or otherwise enforced housing rights	601	1,330
Negotiated or facilitated a “soft landing” for tenants moving out	684	1,491
Obtained or preserved access to housing	677	1,625
Advocated for public benefits to prevent homelessness	885	1,981
Enforced rights to safe and habitable housing	274	580
Obtained other housing law benefit ⁶	635	828
All other HP needs addressed	1,497	4,838
Total	6,288	15,071

⁵ Grantees did not have to provide unique identifiers for recipients of support center services. Therefore, reported numbers may include returning participants.

Grantees closed cases in 40 of California's 58 counties.⁶ Nineteen percent of services were provided in rural and rural-urban mixed counties and 81 percent of were provided in urban and urban-rural mixed counties.⁷

In addition to rural communities, other underserved populations also benefited from these funds. Californians with disabilities accounted for 35 percent of total HP needs addressed. Seniors accounted for 28 percent of HP needs addressed, clients with limited English proficiency accounted for 38 percent, and veterans accounted for 8 percent.

⁶ Counties without closed cases were Alpine, Amador, Butte, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Inyo, Lassen, Mariposa, Modoc, Mono, Nevada, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Tehama, Trinity, Tuolumne, and Yolo.

⁷ A 2019 report by the California Access to Justice Commission grouped counties into rural, rural-urban mixed, urban-rural mixed, and urban. This distinction looked at the proportion of residents living below the poverty line in rural or frontier Medical Service Study Areas. See California Access to Justice Commission, *California's Rural Housing Crisis: The Access to Justice Implications* (2019), available at calatj.org/publications (pages 28–31; accessed on August 9, 2024).

DISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS AND EXPENDITURES

The Budget Act provided 95 percent of the funding for competitive grants and allows up to 5 percent of the funding to be used for administrative costs. The Legal Services Trust Fund Commission awarded HP 4 funds in two tranches: initial and supplemental grants.

Table 2. HP 4 Distribution of Funds

Type of funding	Amount	Grants
Initial	\$25,229,306	46
Supplemental	\$3,270,694	17
Admin. costs; State Bar and Judicial Council (5%)	\$1,500,000	-
Total	\$30,000,000	63

Grantees were able to apply for both an initial grant and a supplemental grant.⁸ Initial grants started on January 1, 2023, and end on June 30, 2024 (18 months). Supplemental grants started on July 1, 2023, and ended on June 30, 2024 (12 months). During the reporting period of July 1, 2023- June 30, 2024, grantees spent a total of \$20.5 million. Since the beginning of the grant period, grantees spent a total of \$27.7 million.

Table 4. HP 4 Grant Expenditures (July 1, 2023–June 30, 2024)

Category	Total Expenditures
Personnel	\$ 14,297,957
Non-Personnel	\$ 1,916,760
Administrative	\$ 1,935,434
Subgrants	\$ 2,345,645
Total	\$20,495,796

A preference was given to projects that partnered with or had subgrants with community-based organizations or local jurisdictions that were in effect as of June 30, 2022. Forty-five grantees reported partnerships with 110 non-profit organizations, 10 local governments, 10 public educational bodies, and 14 other community-based organizations.

⁸ There were 63 grants awarded to 53 grantees.

DATA COLLECTION

For each distinct issue giving rise to an attorney-client relationship, grantees reported the:

- HP need addressed (verified or not verified);
- Economic benefits (payments to and costs saved for) clients;
- Highest level of legal service;
- Client geography (county and zip code);
- Client demographics; and
- Household size.

Grantees often help the same client with multiple legal issues such as eviction, unsafe housing, and loss of income. Sometimes multiple issues arise in a single case. Although client level data was collected, reporting on total clients or cases, therefore, can understate the full extent of grantees' services.

To better capture the amount and types of services provided, this report focuses on HP needs addressed.⁹ Grantees reported 6,288 HP needs addressed with legal advice or representation. The number of unique clients was approximately 5,900.¹⁰

Grantees also reported on self-help clinics, trainings, workshops, and hotline calls. For these nonrepresentation services to clients, grantees reported only the area of law and total people served. More than 74,000 participants benefited from these other services.¹¹

Support centers reported on legal trainings, technical assistance, and advocacy support to QLSPs and other organizations. More than 1,600 participants benefited from these support center services.¹²

⁹ Legal needs are main benefits reports. The main benefit codes come from the State Bar's *California Legal Aid Reporting Handbook*.

¹⁰ Grantees provided unique IDs for each person they served with an attorney-client relationship. This allows for an organization to report unique clients it served. However, this report does not track unique clients across organizations. Therefore, a client may have received services by more than one organization resulting in a double count.

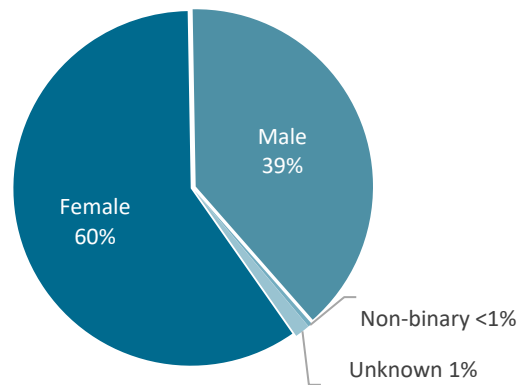
¹¹ Grantees did not have to provide unique identifiers for recipients of other services to clients. Therefore, this report is unable to remove returning clients from this count.

¹² Grantees did not have to provide unique identifiers for recipients of support center services. Therefore, this report is unable to remove returning participants from this count.

ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS: DEMOGRAPHICS

Figure 1. HP 4 Needs Addressed by Gender

N= 6,288

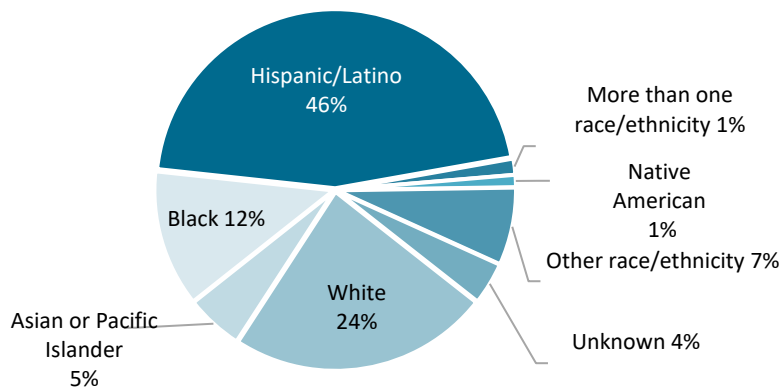


Gender

Although women are 50 percent of California's population, they accounted for 60 percent of all HP needs addressed.¹³

Figure 2. HP 4 Needs Addressed by Race/Ethnicity

N= 6,288



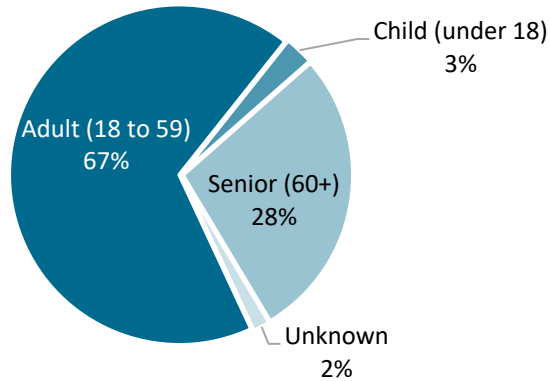
Race/Ethnicity

Clients who identified as Hispanic/Latino accounted for the largest share (46 percent) of the HP needs addressed followed by clients who identified as white (24 percent) and Black (12 percent).

¹³ Approximately 50 percent of California's population are female. United States Census Bureau, Quick Facts, available at census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/CA/SEX255222 (accessed on June 25, 2024).

Figure 3. HP 4 Needs Addressed by Age

N= 6,288



Age

Most of the HP needs addressed were for clients between the ages of 18 and 59. Seniors accounted for 28 percent of needs addressed.

Underserved Communities

Projects with a focus on serving underserved communities received a preference for competitive funding. Grantees reported client demographics including limited English proficiency, disability status, active-duty military status, and veteran status. The percentages of HP needs addressed for veterans, Californians with limited English proficiency, and clients with disabilities were greater than the percentages of Californians in those underserved demographics.

Table 5. HP 4 Needs Addressed for Underserved Communities

Underserved community	% of HP needs addressed ¹⁴	% of California population
Clients with a disability	35%	25% ¹⁵
Clients with limited English proficiency	38%	17% ¹⁶
Clients who are veterans	9%	5% ¹⁷
Clients who are active-duty military	<1%	<1% ¹⁸

N= 6,288.

Urban versus Rural Services

Grantees closed cases in 40 of California’s 58 counties. Projects that would serve rural communities received a preference for competitive funding, and the percent of rural and rural-urban HP needs addressed was greater for HP 4 supplemental grants (30 percent) than for HP 4 initial grants (17 percent). The following table compares HP needs addressed to the population eligible for services—those who live at or below 200 percent of the federal poverty threshold.¹⁹

¹⁴ For HP needs addressed, disability status was unknown or blank for 19 percent, limited English proficiency status was unknown or blank for 9 percent, veteran status was unknown or blank for 26 percent, and active-duty military status was unknown or blank for 38 percent.

¹⁵ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, “Disability Impacts California,” available at [cdc.gov/ncbddd/disabilityandhealth/impacts/pdfs/California_Disability.pdf](https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/disabilityandhealth/impacts/pdfs/California_Disability.pdf) (accessed on September 16, 2024). This data reflects disability only among adults (age 18 and older).

¹⁶ U.S. Census Bureau, “American Community Survey: Selected Population Profile in the United States,” available at data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=selected%20population%20profile&g=0400000US06 (accessed on September 16, 2024).

¹⁷ The California Department of Veterans Affairs estimates that 1.8 million veterans live in California. See calvet.ca.gov/veteran-services-benefits (accessed on September 16, 2024).

¹⁸ California Research Bureau, “2022 California Statewide National Security Economic Impacts Study,” available at https://www.library.ca.gov/wp-content/uploads/crb-reports/2023_California_MEIS_Districts_Supplement.pdf (accessed on September 16, 2024).

¹⁹ See footnote 7, *supra*, for information about the counties without closed cases, county types, and the population eligible for services.

Table 6. HP 4 Needs Addressed by County Type

County type	HP needs addressed	Californians under 200% of federal poverty
Rural	1%	4%
Rural-urban	18%	19%
Urban-rural	31%	27%
Urban	50%	50%

N= 6,288.

Race/Ethnicity by County Type

Clients who identified as Hispanic/Latino were the highest represented race/ethnicity in almost all county types. They accounted for 53 percent of HP needs addressed in rural counties, 42 percent in rural-urban counties, 52 percent in urban-rural counties, and 43 percent in urban counties. However, clients who identified as white, accounted for the largest percent of clients in rural-urban counties.

Table 7. HP 4 Needs Addressed by Race and County Type

Race/ethnicity	Rural		Rural-urban mixed		Urban-rural mixed		Urban	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Asian or Pacific Islander	0	0%	18	2%	48	2%	260	8%
Black, not Hispanic	3	5%	52	5%	281	14%	441	14%
Hispanic/Latino	29	53%	473	42%	1,016	52%	1343	43%
Native American	0	0%	21	2%	26	1%	22	1%
White, not Hispanic	16	29%	512	45%	394	20%	560	18%
More than one race	4	7%	3	<1%	17	1%	67	2%
Other	1	2%	21	2%	115	6%	304	10%
Unknown	2	4%	32	3%	49	3%	158	5%
Total	55	100%	1,132	100%	1,946	100%	3,155	100%

N= 6,288.

ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS: VERIFIED OUTCOMES, AREAS OF LAW, AND LEVELS OF SERVICE

Grantees reported the highest level of service for each HP need addressed and whether they could verify success. Inability to verify success does not always mean that the service was unsuccessful. Rather, it often means that the grantee lacked information about its success.

Grantees reported 2,563 verified and 3,725 unverified outcomes. Unverified outcomes were often reported for cases where grantees provided limited representation. Since those services

can be brief and follow-up with clients is not guaranteed, the grantees were sometimes unable to confirm whether the service was successful.

Housing and Income Maintenance Outcomes

Among the 2,563 verified outcomes, over 26 percent were related to obtaining housing, preserving housing, or enforcing housing rights. Grantees also reported other outcomes that promoted housing stability such as obtaining, preserving, or increasing public benefits.

Table 8. HP 4 Verified Outcomes

HP need addressed ²⁰	Verified outcomes	Total outcomes
Prevented loss of current housing	319	1,035
Negotiated or facilitated move out to provide “soft landing”	372	684
Prevented/obtained relief from unfair or illegal behavior, or otherwise enforced rights or obtained remedies related to housing	236	601
Obtained or preserved access to housing	198	677
Advocated for public benefits to prevent homelessness	321	885
Enforced rights to safe and habitable housing	98	274
Obtained, preserved, enforced rights of a landlord over a tenant	44	52
Obtained relief from foreclosure or property scam	1	3
Resolved property title dispute	1	4
Obtained other housing benefit	377	635
All other HP needs	596	1,438
Total	2,563	6,288

Areas of Law

Over 63 percent of the HP needs addressed fell under housing (e.g., landlord-tenant) law. Grantees also reported HP needs addressed in income maintenance, immigration, domestic violence, and other areas of law related to homelessness prevention.

²⁰ See Appendix B for the list of HP needs addressed.

Table 9. HP 4 Needs Addressed by Area of Law

Area of law	HP needs addressed	% of total
Housing	3,965	63%
Income Maintenance	885	14%
Immigration	669	11%
Family/Domestic Violence	170	3%
Health and Long-Term Care	45	1%
Consumer/Finance	25	<1%
Employment and Disability Rights	135	2%
Juvenile	17	<1%
Miscellaneous ²¹	377	6%
Total	6,288	100%

Levels of Service

Legal advice was the highest level of service for most of the HP needs addressed. Limited action, in-depth services such as representation in agency decisions, court decisions, settlements, and extensive services accounted for approximately 49 percent of the HP needs addressed.²²

Table 10. HP 4 Highest Level of Service Provided in Closed Cases

Highest level of service	HP needs addressed	% of total
Counsel/advice	3,198	51%
Limited action	1,114	18%
Settle without litigation	331	6%
Settle with litigation	399	6%
Agency decision	659	10%
Court decision	138	2%
Extensive services	449	7%
Total	6,288	100%

²¹ See Appendix B for the list of miscellaneous HP needs addressed.

²² The State Bar's *California Legal Aid Reporting Handbook* offers definitions for each level of service.

ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS: MONETARY AWARDS AND SAVINGS

Data about monetary awards and savings are available in limited circumstances. Grantees reported these economic benefits when they were calculable and confirmed. An example of a calculable savings is waiver of back rent. Monetary awards and savings were not easily calculable for many homelessness prevention services (e.g., eviction defense and know-your-rights trainings).

In the table below, lump-sum payments and savings are those for which grantees could calculate the total over time. For example, \$100 per month for six months would be a lump sum of \$600. Monthly payments and savings are those that will continue on a monthly basis for an unknown period of time. For those benefits, grantees report just the monthly amount without estimating how long it will last.

Table 11. HP 4 Economic Benefits by Levels of Service

Levels of service	Payments to clients		Savings to clients	
	Lump-sum payments	Monthly payments	Lump-sum savings	Monthly savings
Counsel/advice	\$43,204	\$1,364	\$131,964	\$250
Limited action	\$606,925	\$19,514	\$161,634	\$4,458
Settle without litigation	\$532,937	\$54,098	\$370,543	\$500
Settle with litigation	\$874,537	\$1,191	\$688,272	\$155,374
Agency decision	\$3,266,108	\$46,586	\$165,047	\$3,027
Court decision	\$38,007	\$2,500	\$68,890	\$121,356
Extensive services	\$121,549	\$3,397	\$185,516	\$1,500
Total	\$5,483,267	\$128,650	\$1,771,866	\$286,465

OTHER SERVICES

Some services do not create an attorney-client relationship. These other services include self-help clinics, legal workshops/trainings, community outreach events, and informational hotline calls. Over 55 percent of these other services focused on housing.

Table 12. HP 4 Number of Other Services by Areas of Law

Areas of law	Self-help clinics	Workshops/ trainings	Outreach events	Total
Employment	98	40	124	262
Family/Domestic Violence	47	30	39	116
Health and Long-Term Care	0	28	114	142
Housing	178	252	281	711
Income Maintenance	0	4	3	7
Immigration	0	21	7	28
Juvenile	0	4	1	5
Miscellaneous	0	4	0	4
Total	323	383	569	1,275

Table 13. HP 4 Number of Other Services Participants by Areas of Law

Areas of law	Self-help clinics	Workshops / training	Outreach events	Hotline	Total
Employment	970	182	3,347	217	4,716
Family/Domestic Violence	51	457	218	249	975
Health and Long-Term Care	0	1,085	12,360	2,410	15,855
Housing	1,122	6,542	21,433	13,034	42,131
Income Maintenance	0	129	24	6,125	6278
Immigration	0	1,250	2941	63	4,254
Juvenile	0	66	10	57	133
Miscellaneous	0	47	0	0	47
Total	2,143	9,758	40,333	22,155	74,389

SUPPORT CENTER SERVICES

Nine support centers received HP 4 grants. Although support centers can report addressing HP needs with an attorney-client relationship, they primarily provided legal trainings, technical assistance, and advocacy support to QLSPs—rather than indigent clients. Support centers also reported on trainings, convenings, research, and other technical assistance that they provided to QLSPs and other community-based organizations.

Table 14. HP 4 Support Center Services: Trainings by Areas of Law

Areas of law	Number of support centers	Number of trainings held
Family/Domestic Violence	1	3
Health and Long-Term Care	1	4
Housing	5	18
Immigration	1	2
Income Maintenance	1	6
Total	9	33

Convenings: Support centers participated in meetings with QLSPs, other community-based organizations, and government agencies to evaluate and guide developments in homelessness prevention law. These meetings are often related to local and statewide housing laws, public benefits, disability rights, and protecting affordable housing. During the reporting period, support centers held a total of 10 convenings, which focused on housing and income maintenance.

Table 15. HP 4 Support Center Services: Convenings by Areas of Law

Areas of law	Number of support centers	Number of convenings held
Housing	1	1
Income Maintenance	1	8
Miscellaneous	1	1
Total	N/A	10

Research and technical assistance: Support centers provided substantive law, project design, and evaluation support to QLSPs and community advocates through consultations, resource libraries, and other written materials. Areas of law addressed by research and technical assistance included housing, domestic violence and family law, and public benefits. During the reporting period, support centers provided 304 instances of research assistance and technical support across five areas of law. The most assistance was provided in family/domestic violence law, with 147 total research and technical assistance (TA), including 111 instances of TA to non-

QLSPs; this was followed by housing law, with 130 total research and TA, including 68 instances of technical assistance to non-QLSPs.

Table 16. HP 4 Support Center Services: Research and Technical Assistance

Areas of law	Number of support centers	Brief technical assistance to QLSPs	In-depth technical assistance to QLSPs	Technical assistance to non-QLSPs	Research for QLSPs	Total research and technical assistance
Family/Domestic Violence	1	10	3	111	23	147
Health and Long-Term Care	1	7	0	0	0	7
Housing	2	47	11	68	4	130
Income Maintenance	1	1	0	0	0	1
Miscellaneous	2	11	2	8	1	22
Total	7	76	16	187	28	307

Additionally, support centers provided policy and advocacy support in partnership with QLSPs. The advocacy support was in housing, family/domestic violence, and health law, among other areas of law. These advocacy activities included:

- Advocacy for policy improvements to protect tenants;
- Administrative advocacy to allow greater access to housing protections for tenants to obtain and keep housing;
- Litigation support to increase housing access for Section 8 voucher recipients;
- Litigation support to improve housing conditions for rural tenants;
- Advocacy to expand federal funding for legal aid organizations to engage in eviction prevention services; and
- Negotiations with city housing authorities to preserve tenancy for mobile homeowners.

IMPACT OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

Grantees reported that the COVID-19 pandemic affected the delivery of legal aid. Nearly half of grantees (44 percent) saw a decrease in the number of in-person events, 43 percent reported issues serving clients with limited access to technology, and 45 percent of grantees experienced staffing challenges.

The following table lists ways the pandemic impacted services during the reporting period. Grantees were able to select more than one option. Despite these challenges, grantees reached approximately 80,000 vulnerable Californians during the reporting period.²³

Table 17. Impact of COVID-19 on HP 4 Services

Impact of COVID-19	Number of grantees impacted
Decrease in # of in-person events	28
Limited client access to technology	27
Staffing issues	22
Increased time spent on cases/client hours	17
Court/Agency backlog impacting time to obtain outcomes for clients	16
Offered services in a new substantive area	12
Decrease in pro bono attorney availability	11
Difficulty recruiting volunteers	9
Decrease in # of workshops	7
Decrease in case volume	7
Decrease in call volume	7
Decrease in # of clinics	6
Other ²⁴	6
No impact	12

N=63.

HP 4 DATA ACROSS GRANT YEARS

In addition to reporting on data collected for the July 1, 2023–June 30, 2024, reporting period, the State Bar analyzed data collected for the entire HP 4 grant period. HP 4 grantees addressed over 5,000 housing legal needs—or 63 percent of all needs addressed—during the 18-month

²³ This figure includes households assisted through attorney-client relationships where HP needs were addressed, as well as individuals served through other services.

²⁴ “Other” issues included an increase in case volume, limited demand for in-person services, staffing issues, and limited staff capacity.

grant period. Grantees assisted over 3,636 household members with eviction prevention legal services.

Grantees provided nonrepresentational legal services (self-help clinics, workshops and trainings, outreach events, and hotline calls) to over 74,000 Californians. Grantees recovered over \$5 million for clients through lump sum and monthly payments and attained more than \$2 million in lump sum and monthly cost savings for clients. Across grant years, grantees addressed the most legal needs in housing, income maintenance, and immigration, with an average of 63 percent of HP needs in housing law, 12 percent in income maintenance, and 12 percent in immigration.

Table 18. HP 4 Data Across Grant Years—Expenditures

Category	Year 1 (6 months)	Year 2 (12 months)	Total across years	Total (%)
Personnel	\$ 3,817,818	\$ 14,297,957	\$18,115,775	66%
Non-Personnel	\$ 549,945	\$ 1,916,760	\$2,466,705	9%
Administrative	\$ 664,042	\$ 1,935,434	\$2,599,476	10%
Subgrants	\$ 1,784,123	\$ 2,345,645	\$4,129,768	15%
Total	\$ 6,815,928	\$20,495,796	\$27,311,724	100%

Table 19. HP 4 Data Across Grant Years— Household Members Served by Needs Addressed

HP need addressed	Year 1 (6 months)	Year 2 (12 months)	Total (count)	Total (%)
Prevented loss of current housing (e.g., eviction)	1,238	2,398	3,636	19%
Stopped unfair/illegal behavior or otherwise enforced housing rights	355	1,330	1,685	9%
Negotiated or facilitated a “soft landing” for tenants moving out	234	1,491	1,725	9%
Obtained or preserved access to housing	230	1,625	1,855	10%
Advocated for public benefits to prevent homelessness	261	1,981	2,242	12%
Enforced rights to safe and habitable housing	238	580	818	4%
Obtained other housing law benefit	125	828	953	5%
All other HP needs addressed	1,700	4,838	6,538	34%
Total	4,381	15,071	19,452	100%

Table 20. HP 4 Data Across Grant Years–Needs Addressed by Area of Law

Area of law	Year 1 (6 months)	Year 2 (12 months)	Total (count)	Total (%)
Housing	1,192	3,965	5,157	63%
Income Maintenance	102	885	987	12%
Immigration	297	669	966	12%
Family/Domestic Violence	38	170	208	3%
Health and Long-Term Care	22	45	67	1%
Consumer/Finance	5	25	30	0%
Employment and Disability Rights	9	135	144	2%
Juvenile	10	17	27	0%
Miscellaneous	240	377	617	8%
Total	1,915	6,288	8,203	100%

**Table 21. HP 4 Data Across Grant Years– Need Addressed
Highest Level of Service Provided in Closed Cases**

Highest level of service	Year 1 (6 months)	Year 2 (12 months)	Total (count)	Total (%)
Counsel/advice	1,092	3,198	4,290	52%
Limited action	290	1,114	1,404	17%
Settle without litigation	53	331	384	5%
Settle with litigation	57	399	456	6%
Agency decision	314	659	973	12%
Court decision	38	138	176	2%
Extensive services	71	449	520	6%
Total	1,915	6,288	8,203	100%

Table 22. HP 4 Data Across Grant Years–Other Services Participants

Level of service	Year 1 (6 months)	Year 2 (12 months)	Total (count)	Total (%)
Self-help clinics	39	2,142	2,181	2%
Workshops/trainings	5,118	9,758	14,876	16%
Outreach events	8,182	40,333	48,515	53%
Hotline	3,313	22,155	25,468	28%
Total	16,652	74,389	91,041	100%

Table 23. HP 4 Data Across Grant Years—Economic Benefits

Description	Year 1 (6 months)	Year 2 (12 months)	Total
Payments to clients			
Lump-sum payments	\$857,366	\$5,843,267	\$6,700,633
Monthly payments	\$15,763	\$128,650	\$144,413
Savings to clients			
Lump-sum savings	\$605,410	\$1,771,866	\$2,377,276
Monthly savings	\$25,628	\$286,465	\$312,093

CONCLUSION

During the reporting period, grantees undertook impactful projects that took a comprehensive approach to homelessness prevention legal aid. QLSPs provided legal advice and representation to address homelessness prevention needs across the state. QLSPs also held legal trainings to provide Californians the tools necessary to successfully navigate their homelessness prevention issues. Support centers held trainings and convenings to provide QLSPs the technical assistance necessary to provide these services. The importance of homelessness prevention funding was critical as pandemic era housing assistance programs and eviction moratoria were being phased out, leaving many low-income Californians vulnerable to eviction and housing instability. Without this funding and the legal interventions provided, thousands of individuals and families would have been at heightened risk of homelessness.

APPENDICES

Appendix A: County Types

Table 24. Counties by Rural/Urban Classification

County	Population (2020)
Rural	
Imperial	169,729
Madera	147,824
Humboldt	133,833
Nevada	100,880
Sutter	98,017
Mendocino	90,015
Yuba	78,774
Lake	66,317
Tehama	64,517
San Benito	62,921
Tuolumne	51,712
Calaveras	44,927
Siskiyou	43,752
Amador	36,573
Glenn	28,368
Del Norte	24,770
Lassen	23,043
Colusa	21,585
Plumas	19,293
Inyo	18,421
Mariposa	16,999
Trinity	15,620
Mono	13,147
Modoc	8,490
Sierra	3,052
Alpine	1,344
Rural total	1,383,923
Rural-urban mixed	
Fresno	985,123
Kern	874,826
Ventura	832,745
Stanislaus	546,308
Sonoma	485,874
Tulare	464,801
Santa Barbara	426,632

County	Population (2020)
Rural-urban mixed	
Monterey	422,014
Merced	272,659
San Luis Obispo	267,267
Butte	212,593
El Dorado	188,914
Shasta	178,903
Kings	137,175
Napa	135,811
Rural-urban mixed total	6,431,645
Urban-rural mixed	
Riverside	2,369,118
San Bernardino	2,117,955
Santa Clara	1,901,844
Contra Costa	1,152,417
San Mateo	756,587
San Joaquin	753,690
Solano	440,522
Placer	396,956
Santa Cruz	260,154
Marin	257,160
Yolo	209,165
Urban-rural mixed total	10,615,568
Urban	
Los Angeles	9,861,892
San Diego	3,213,232
Orange	3,145,848
Alameda	1,646,476
Sacramento	1,550,537
San Francisco	852,231
Urban total	20,270,216
Statewide total	38,701,352

Source: California Access to Justice Commission, *California's Rural Housing Crisis: The Access to Justice Implications* (2019), available at calatj.org/publications/ (pages 28–31; accessed on June 28, 2024).

Appendix B: HP Needs Addressed Descriptions

Table 25. HP Needs Addressed Descriptions

Code	Description
Housing	
HO1	Prevented loss of current housing
HO2	Negotiated or facilitated move out to provide “soft landing”
HO3	Obtained or preserved access to housing
HO4	Prevented, ended or obtained relief from unfair or illegal behavior, or otherwise enforced rights or obtained remedies related to housing
HO5	Enforced rights to safe and habitable housing
HO6	Obtained, preserved, enforced rights of a landlord over a tenant
HO7	Obtained relief from foreclosure or property scam
HO8	Resolved property title dispute
HO9	Obtained other housing benefit
Income Maintenance	
IM1	Obtained, preserved, or increased foster care, Kin-GAP, or AAP (adoption assistance benefits) to which entitled
IM2	Obtained, preserved, or increased veterans or military benefits to which entitled
IM3	Obtained, preserved, or increased disability or age-related benefit to which entitled
IM4	Obtained, preserved, or increased benefits to relieve hunger
IM5	Obtained, preserved, or increased benefits to help people maintain economic self-sufficiency
IM6	Obtained, preserved, or increased crime victim’s compensation benefit
IM7	Obtained, preserved, or increased other income maintenance benefits to which entitled
Consumer/Finance	
CF1	Obtained federal bankruptcy protection
CF2	Prevented repossession, prevented or reduced deficiency judgments (secured or unsecured, not housing)
CF3	Ended or reduced debt collection or wage garnishment and enforcement of fair debt collection
CF4	Obtained relief from fraudulent sales practices or unlawful, unfair or deceptive acts or practices
CF6	Obtained or preserved credit, or resolved credit reporting errors
CF7	Prevented or delayed utility termination, or obtained utility services
CF8	Resolved issues related to identity theft
CF9	Obtained protection from financial abuse
CF10	Obtained reasonable and affordable loan
CF11	Obtained other consumer benefit
Disability Rights	
D4	Obtained, preserved or increased community residential & support services

Code	Description
D5	Obtained other benefits (or rights) for person with disabilities
Employment	
E1	Obtained unpaid wages due
E2	Overcame or obtained relief from job discrimination, harassment, and/or retaliation and/or other adverse employment action
E6	Removed disability-related barriers to employment
E7	Obtained other benefits in employment matter
Family/Domestic Violence	
DV1	Obtained a temporary restraining order or reissuance of a TRO under the DVPA
DV2	Obtained other services and benefits to protect from abuse or neglect
DV3	Prevented issuance or Obtained Termination of Protective Order (Family)
DV4	Obtained a restraining order after-hearing or renewal order under the DVPA
F3	Obtained protection from abuse or neglect
F5	Obtained, preserved, or increased child support
F6	Obtained, preserved or increased household income and assets
F7	Obtained downward modification of child support
F9	Obtained other benefit in a family law matter
Health and Long-Term Care	
HL1	Obtained or preserved eligibility under publicly funded health insurance
HL2	Obtained or preserved coverage under private insurance
HL3	Increased access to health services
HL4	Obtained or preserved eligibility for long-term care services
HL5	Increased access to long-term care services
HL6	Obtained protection from abuse and neglect in a Health and Long-term Care context
HL7	Obtained other benefit on a health matter
Immigration	
I6	Obtained employment authorization
I7	Obtained legal status or quasi-legal status
Juvenile	
J6	Obtained, preserved, increased stability for youth involved in foster and juvenile justice system
J7	Obtained other services or benefits for juvenile
Miscellaneous	
M1	Preserved or strengthened nonprofit infrastructure or expanded its capacity
M2	Empowered community to advocate on own behalf
M3	Preserved or strengthened community through (other) community development
M4	Obtained, preserved, increased affordable housing
M5	Removed barriers that impact employment, benefits, housing and self-sufficiency
M6	Obtained or increased tax benefit or prevented or reduced tax liability

Appendix C: Annual Expenditures and HP Needs Addressed by Grantee

**Table 26. HP 4 Expenditures by Grantee
(July 1, 2023-June 30, 2024, Total Grant Expenditures, and Unspent Funds)**

Organization	QLSP/SC	HP type	Grant Award	Expenditures	Unspent funds ²⁵
AIDS Legal Referral Panel	QLSP	Initial	\$356,400	\$259,688	\$96,712
Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	QLSP	Initial	\$1,500,000	\$1,500,000	\$0
Bay Area Legal Aid	QLSP	Initial	\$1,500,000	\$1,500,000	0
Bay Area Legal Aid	QLSP	Supplemental	\$282,750	\$282,750	\$0
California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	SC	Initial	\$370,973	\$370,973	\$0
California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	SC	Supplemental	\$290,020	\$290,020	\$0
California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	QLSP	Initial	\$1,050,000	\$1,014,973	\$35,027
Central California Legal Services	QLSP	Supplemental	\$286,774	\$286,774	\$0
Centro Legal de la Raza	QLSP	Initial	\$457,280	\$457,129	\$151
Childcare Law Center	SC	Initial	\$361,283	\$361,283	\$0
Childcare Law Center	SC	Supplemental	\$143,860	\$143,860	\$0
Community Legal Aid SoCal	QLSP	Initial	\$799,866	\$765,863	\$34,003
Community Legal Aid SoCal	QLSP	Supplemental	\$256,835	\$181,409	\$75,426
Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	QLSP	Initial	\$210,905	\$222,036	(\$11,131)
Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	QLSP	Initial	\$82,837	\$82,836	\$1
Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	SC	Initial	\$102,972	\$102,972	\$0
Disability Rights Legal Center	QLSP	Initial	\$270,000	\$299,859	(\$29,859)
Elder Law & Advocacy	QLSP	Initial	\$112,369	\$112,369	\$0
Elder Law & Advocacy	QLSP	Supplemental	\$113,830	\$94,297	\$19,533
Eviction Defense Collaborative	QLSP	Initial	\$997,340	\$997,340	\$0
Family Violence Appellate Project	SC	Initial	\$525,000	\$525,000	\$0
Family Violence Law Center	QLSP	Initial	\$330,397	\$159,589	\$170,808
Harriett Bohai Center for Family Law	QLSP	Initial	\$500,000	\$500,000	\$0
Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	QLSP	Initial	\$444,400	\$444,400	\$0
Immigrant Legal Resource Center	SC	Supplemental	\$58,150	\$58,151	\$0

²⁵ Expenditure information as reported by grantees on their HP 4 annual evaluation report. Grantees were permitted to spend HP 4 funds only up to their awarded amounts. Negative amounts in this column may reflect project expenditures that were funded by other sources.

Organization	QLSP/SC	HP type	Grant Award	Expenditures	Unspent funds ²⁵
Inland Counties Legal Services	QLSP	Initial	\$369,752	\$98,932	\$270,820
Inner City Law Center	QLSP	Initial	\$1,500,000	\$1,500,000	\$0
Justice & Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco	QLSP	Initial	\$275,759	\$275,759	\$0
La Raza Centro Legal	QLSP	Initial	\$175,000	\$175,000	\$0
LACBA Counsel for Justice	QLSP	Initial	\$329,850	\$269,968	\$59,882
Law Foundation of Silicon Valley	QLSP	Initial	\$1,060,000	\$1,060,000	\$0
Law Foundation of Silicon Valley	QLSP	Supplemental	\$310,275	\$310,275	\$0
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	QLSP	Initial	\$687,700	\$687,700	\$0
Legal Aid at Work	QLSP	Initial	\$305,855	\$305,855	\$0
Legal Aid at Work	QLSP	Supplemental	\$229,125	\$229,125	\$0
Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	QLSP	Supplemental	\$53,850	\$53,850	\$0
Legal Aid of Marin	QLSP	Initial	\$454,000	\$454,000	\$0
Legal Aid of Marin	QLSP	Supplemental	\$11,580	\$11,580	\$0
Legal Aid of Sonoma County	QLSP	Initial	\$491,500	\$491,500	\$0
Legal Aid of Sonoma County	QLSP	Supplemental	\$325,000	\$325,000	\$0
Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	QLSP	Supplemental	\$85,030	\$85,030	\$0
Legal Services for Children	QLSP	Initial	\$500,001	\$500,001	\$0
Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	SC	Initial	\$424,700	\$424,700	\$0
Legal Services for Seniors	QLSP	Initial	\$126,000	\$126,000	\$0
Mental Health Advocacy Services	QLSP	Initial	\$360,000	\$360,000	\$0
National Housing Law Project	SC	Initial	\$300,000	\$300,000	\$0
Neighborhood Legal Services	QLSP	Initial	\$1,361,289	\$1,361,289	\$0
One Justice	SC	Initial	\$150,000	\$150,000	\$0
One Justice	SC	Supplemental	\$249,000	\$249,000	\$0
Open Door Legal	QLSP	Initial	\$450,000	\$450,000	\$0
Public Advocates Inc.	QLSP	Initial	\$608,280	\$608,280	\$0
Public Counsel	QLSP	Initial	\$642,781	\$642,781	\$0
Public Interest Law Project	SC	Initial	\$356,407	\$356,407	\$0
Public Law Center	QLSP	Initial	\$402,184	\$402,184	\$0
Riverside Legal Aid	QLSP	Initial	\$450,000	\$450,000	\$0
San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	QLSP	Supplemental	\$81,760	\$81,760	\$0
Senior Advocacy Network	QLSP	Initial	\$175,000	\$122,805	\$52,195
Senior Citizens Legal Services	QLSP	Supplemental	\$231,840	\$231,840	\$0
Social Justice Collaborative	QLSP	Initial	\$598,182	\$598,182	\$0
Veterans Legal Institute	QLSP	Initial	\$253,044	\$253,044	\$0

Organization	QLSP/SC	HP type	Grant Award	Expenditures	Unspent funds ²⁵
Veterans Legal Institute	QLSP	Supplemental	\$261,015	\$261,015	\$0
Wage Justice Center	QLSP	Initial	\$950,000	\$950,000	0
Western Center on Law and Poverty	SC	Initial	\$1,500,000	\$1,500,000	\$0
Total			\$28,500,000	\$27,726,433	\$773,568

Table 27. HP 4 Needs Addressed by Grantee and Area of Law²⁶

Organization	Total HP needs addressed	CF	E/DR	F/DV	HLT	HO	I	IM	J	Misc
Qualified legal services projects										
AIDS Legal Referral Panel	168					168				
Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	101					101				
Bay Area Legal Aid	546			37	5	479		25		
California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	53		1		1	51				
Central California Legal Services	22					22				
Centro Legal de la Raza	145					145				
Community Legal Aid SoCal	322		1			174		147		
Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	95		1			94				
Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	102	1			1	99		1		
Disability Rights Legal Center	8		8							
Elder Law & Advocacy	124					124				
Family Violence Law Center	100					100				
Harriett Bohai Center for Family Law	24			24						
Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	70	16		2		52				
Inland Counties Legal Services	18					18				
Inner City Law Center	100					99				1
Justice & Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco	43					43				
LACBA Counsel for Justice	31					31				
Law Foundation of Silicon Valley	361					359				2
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	30									30
Legal Aid at Work	331		1					2		328
Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	5					5				
Legal Aid of Marin	16				1	15				
Legal Aid of Sonoma County	483					483				
Legal Services for Children	17								17	
Legal Services for Seniors	251					251				
Mental Health Advocacy Services	91		1		1	86		3		

²⁶ Are of Law acronyms for Table 21: CF = Consumer/Finance, DR = Disability Rights, E = Employment, F/DV = Family/Domestic Violence, HLT = Health and Long-Term Care, HO = Housing, I = Immigration, IM = Income Maintenance, and J = Juvenile.

Organization	Total HP needs addressed	CF	E/DR	F/DV	HLT	HO	I	IM	J	Misc.
Neighborhood Legal Services of Los Angeles County	589				23		128	435		3
Open Door Legal	42	7	5	8	4	13	2	1		2
Public Counsel	4					1		3		
Public Law Center	183					183				
Riverside Legal Aid	489					489				
San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	53					53				
Senior Advocacy Network	32					32				
Senior Citizens' Legal Services	138				2	135				1
Social Justice Collaborative	530						530			
Veterans Legal Institute	380	1		87		25		267		
Wage Justice Center	113		113							
QLSPs total	6,210	25	131	158	38	3,930	660	884	17	367
Support centers										
California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	18		3	1	7	6		1		
California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	11					11				
Childcare Law Center	5					5				
Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	5					5				
Family Violence Appellate Project	11			11						
Immigrant Legal Resource Center	9						9			
Western Center on Law and Poverty	19		1			8				10
Support centers total	78	0	4	12	7	35	9	1	0	10
Grand total	6,288	25	135	170	45	3,965	669	885	17	377

*For an explanation about support centers, please see the Support Center Services section on page 16.

Table 28. HP 4 Needs Addressed by Grantee and Level of Service

Organization	Total HP needs addressed	Extended services					Limited services	
		Admin. agency decision	Court decision	Extensive service	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Counsel and advice	Limited action
Qualified legal services projects								
AIDS Legal Referral Panel	168	1	3	10	31	17	68	38
Asian Americans Advancing Justice Southern California	101		8	4	7		66	16
Bay Area Legal Aid	546	8	9	5	28	23	423	50
California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc.	53	1	1	1	8	7	22	13
Central California Legal Services	22		4	1	1		14	2
Centro Legal de la Raza	145		1	15	18	1	59	51
Community Legal Aid SoCal	322	17	2	5	9	7	154	128
Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto	95		2	36	13	1	21	22
Contra Costa Senior Legal Services	102			5	5	4	65	23
Disability Rights Legal Center	8			6				2
Elder Law & Advocacy	124					3	109	12
Eviction Defense Collaborative	0							
Family Violence Law Center	100		13	10			69	8
Harriett Buhai Center for Family Law	24		1				21	2
Housing and Economic Rights Advocates	70				1	1	62	6
Inland Counties Legal Services	18		1		3		8	6
Inner City Law Center	100		3	10	35		48	4
Justice & Diversity Center of the Bar Association of San Francisco	43						43	
LACBA Counsel for Justice	31		1	1	2	4	3	20
Law Foundation of Silicon Valley	361	1	11	5	24	50	195	75
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights	30						20	10
Legal Aid at Work	331			10			319	2
Legal Aid Foundation of Santa Barbara County	5			1	2		2	
Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	0							
Legal Aid of Marin	16				2	2	10	2

Organization	Total HP needs addressed	Extended services					Limited services	
		Admin. agency decision	Court decision	Extensive service	Negotiated settlement with litigation	Negotiated settlement without litigation	Counsel and advice	Limited action
Legal Aid of Sonoma County	483		29	1	160	35	177	81
Legal Services for Children	17		17					
Legal Services for Seniors	251		1	14	1	7	195	33
Mental Health Advocacy Services	91			3		12	57	19
Neighborhood Legal Services of Los Angeles County	589	27		123		86	235	118
Open Door Legal	42	3	9	5	5	1	1	18
Public Counsel	4		1	2	1			
Public Law Center	183			5		2	33	143
Riverside Legal Aid	489			89	3		297	100
San Diego Volunteer Lawyer Program	53			12		2	34	5
Senior Advocacy Network	32						32	
Senior Citizens' Legal Services	138				7	48	78	5
Social Justice Collaborative	530	530						
Veterans Legal Institute	380	68	13	39	2	5	195	58
Wage Justice Center	113			22	21	8	44	18
QLSP total	6,210	656	130	440	389	326	3,179	1,090
Support centers*								
California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	18	3				4		11
California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	2							2
California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation	9				1		4	4
Child Care Law Center	5						3	2
Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	5				1		2	2
Family Violence Appellate Project	11		8	1				2
Immigrant Legal Resource Center	9						9	
Western Center on Law and Poverty	19			8	8	1	1	1
Support centers total	78	3	8	9	10	5	19	24
Grand total	6,288	659	138	449	399	331	3,198	1,114

*For a note about support centers, please see the Support Center Services section on page 15.

Appendix D: Support Center Services

Table 29. Support Center Services by Grantee, Area of Law, and Type of Service

Grantee	Area of Law	Live and On-Demand Trainings				Convenings			Research and Technical Assistance to QLSPs			
		# Held	# of QLSPs	# of non-QLSPs	# On-Demand Held (Views)	# Held	# of QLSPs	# of non-QLSPs	Research	Brief TA	In-depth TA	TA to non-QLSPs
Family Violence Appellate Project	Family/ Domestic Violence	3	3	95					23	10	3	111
California Advocates for Nursing Home Reform	Health and Long-Term Care	4	94							7		
Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund	Housing	3	82	104							2	1
Family Violence Appellate Project	Housing	3	10	176					3	3		16
Legal Services for Prisoners with Children	Housing	3	12	28								
National Housing Law Project	Housing					1	40					5
OneJustice	Housing	4	205									
Western Center on Law and Poverty	Housing	5	44	21					1	44	9	46
Immigrant Legal Resource Center	Immigration	2	2	12								
Public Interest Law Project	Income Maintenance	6	247	128		8	19	21		1		
OneJustice	Miscellaneous					1	6	6		10	2	5
	Total	33	699	564	0	10	65	27	27	75	16	184