

Judicial Council of California

455 Golden Gate Avenue · San Francisco, California 94102-3688 www.courts.ca.gov

REPORT TO THE JUDICIAL COUNCIL

Item No.: 25-172
For business meeting on October 24, 2025

Title

Juvenile Law: Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA) Inquiry and Family Finding

Rules, Forms, Standards, or Statutes Affected

Amend Cal. Rules of Court, rules 5.481, 5.668, 5.708, and 5.725; revise forms ICWA-005-INFO, ICWA-010(A), ICWA-020, JV-101(A), JV-320, JV-405, JV-410, JV-412, JV-415, JV-421, JV-430, JV-432, JV-433, JV-435, JV-437, JV-438, JV-440, JV-442, JV-443, JV-446, JV-455, and JV-457

Recommended by

Family and Juvenile Law Advisory Committee Hon. Tari L. Cody, Cochair Hon. Stephanie E. Hulsey, Cochair

Tribal Court–State Court Forum Hon. Abby Abinanti, Cochair Hon. Shama Hakim Mesiwala, Cochair

Report Type

Action Required

Effective Date

January 1, 2026

Date of Report

October 20, 2025

Contact

Christy Simons, 415-865-7694, christy.simons@jud.ca.gov

Executive Summary

To implement new legislation and recent case law regarding the Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA) and foster-care placement in juvenile cases, the Family and Juvenile Law Advisory Committee and the Tribal Court–State Court Forum recommend amending four rules of court and revising 22 forms. This proposal responds to Assembly Bill 81 (Ramos; Stats. 2024, ch. 656), which addressed the implementation of the Indian Child Welfare Act (25 U.S.C. §§ 1901 et seq.), including ICWA inquiry, and Assembly Bill 2929 (Carrillo; Stats. 2024, ch. 845), which addressed family finding in juvenile dependency cases. The proposal also

responds to two recent decisions from the Supreme Court of California concerning ICWA inquiry: *In re Kenneth D*. (2024) 16 Cal.5th 1087 and *In re Dezi C*. (2024) 16 Cal.5th 1112. The proposal also corrects several technical issues in the rules and forms.

Recommendation

The Tribal Court–State Court Forum and the Family and Juvenile Law Advisory Committee recommend that the Judicial Council, effective January 1, 2026:

- 1. Amend California Rules of Court, rule 5.481(a)(2) regarding who must be asked if they have information that the child is or may be an Indian child to better align with the language in recent revisions to section 224.2(c) of the Welfare and Institutions Code (all further code references are to the California Welfare and Institutions Code unless otherwise stated) and for consistency with the language used in other rules, to add the words "on the record" to the end of that paragraph, and to change the term "participant" in subdivision (a)(2)(A) to "party or other interested person" and the words "or may be" between "knows or has reason to know the child is" and "an Indian child." In addition, the proposal would add to subdivision (a)(4)(B) language clarifying that contacting the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) and California Department of Social Services (CDSS) for assistance should occur only if the contacting entities—after interviewing the parents, Indian custodian, and extended family members—still require assistance in identifying or contacting tribes. This language is proposed in response to comments from the BIA and the CDSS that they routinely have agencies contact them without having first interviewed available family members. Without the family background information, the BIA and the CDSS will not conduct these interviews and cannot assist with locating and contacting tribes (the assistance they are mandated to provide). Finally, there is a technical amendment to (a)(4)(C) to correct a code reference.
- 2. Amend rule 5.668(c) to make the language regarding Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA) inquiry consistent with the new language in section 224.2 regarding asking each party or other interested person present who has not previously been asked and making this inquiry on the record.
- 3. Amend rule 5.708(b)(1) to require that the report discuss all efforts the agency has made to comply with its ICWA inquiry duty by adding new subsection (E) and new paragraph (b)(4) to state that the court must make a finding as to whether the agency has fulfilled its duty of ICWA inquiry.
- 4. Amend rule 5.725 to require in subdivision (c), governing reporting requirements, evidence of the affirmative and continuing duty to inquire whether the child is or may be an Indian child and to add a paragraph under subdivision (d), conduct of hearing, to require the court to make a finding as to whether the agency has fulfilled its duty of ICWA inquiry under the holdings of the California Supreme Court in *Kenneth D*. and *Dezi C*. These cases clarify that there must be robust evidence of ICWA inquiry throughout the life of the case and findings by the court on ICWA inquiry and ICWA status that are grounded in the record. Also, a technical change updates a rule reference in subdivision (g).

- 5. Revise *Information Sheet on Indian Child Inquiry Attachment and Notice of Child Custody Proceeding for Indian Child* (form ICWA-005-INFO) to clarify and explain the ongoing duty of inquiry of extended family members and make the technical correction of including notice to the Secretary of the Interior when the identity and location of the child's parents or tribe are known.
- 6. Revise *Indian Child Inquiry Attachment* (form ICWA-010(A)) to clarify what must be asked of the individuals questioned and clarify steps of the inquiry process.
- 7. Revise *Parental Notification of Indian Status* (form ICWA-020) to clarify that the inquiry is related to relatives and lineal ancestors of the *child* rather than the parent, Indian custodian, or guardian; add the terms "citizen" and "citizenship" when the terms "member" and "membership" are used; and ask whether the parent or child has lived on tribal trust lands in the past as well as whether they currently live on such lands.
- 8. Revise *Additional Children Attachment* (form JV-101(A)) by reformatting it to ensure that ICWA inquiry is documented for each individual child and removing the reference to gender in item 4e, which is not required by statute.
- 9. Revise *Orders Under Welfare and Institutions Code Sections 366.24, 366.26, 727.3, 727.31* (form JV-320), which is used to document the findings and orders at a permanency hearing, to add a required finding as to the sufficiency of ICWA inquiry and to fix a typographical error at item 19(b)(3) by changing the first word from "an" to "a."
- 10. Revise Continuance—Dependency Detention Hearing (form JV-405) to correct the name of the hearing in item 2 from "dispositional" to "detention," change existing item 12b to 12a(2), renumber the subitems in 12, modify renumbered item 12b to include language that the court has reviewed evidence of ICWA inquiry submitted for the hearing, remove the finding in original item 12c(2)(a) that ICWA does not apply, add language in item 12b(4) that ICWA applies when the court makes a finding that the child is an Indian child, and revise the wording and format for the countersignature line for a judge that may be required under section 249 to be consistent with other forms that include this countersignature.
- 11. Revise *Findings and Orders After Detention Hearing* (form JV-410) to add a new item 9 ordering the county agency to make diligent efforts to locate and evaluate appropriate kin, add an instruction to the ICWA status language in renumbered item 11 to clarify that the court must choose one of the alternative findings, add a new sentence to renumbered item 11a ordering the county agency to continue to inquire about the child's Indian status, and delete the language in renumbered item 11b(1) that ICWA does not apply.
- 12. Revise *Findings and Orders After Jurisdictional Hearing* (form JV-412) to update the language in item 5 regarding ICWA inquiry and status.
- 13. Revise *Findings and Orders After Dispositional Hearing* (form JV-415) to move current item 5, which addresses ICWA status, into item 7, ICWA Inquiry; renumber the remaining items; and delete the language in original item 7d(1) finding that ICWA does not apply unless new information is received and add language requiring the agency to continue its ICWA inquiry efforts.
- 14. Revise *Dispositional Attachment: Removal From Custodial Parent—Placement With Nonparent* (form JV-421) to update the language and clarify the findings regarding

- ICWA inquiry and status by adding item 4, include the family finding requirements in renumbered item 8, and revise language in item 34 to provide a link to rule 5.650 rather than direct litigants to the court clerk.
- 15. Revise *Findings and Orders After Six-Month Status Review Hearing* (form JV-430) to include language about continuing ICWA inquiry and revise language in item 15 to provide a link to rule 5.650 rather than direct litigants to the court clerk.
- 16. Revise *Six-Month Permanency Attachment: Reunification Services Continued* (form JV-432) to add language concerning family finding and engagement as item 14.
- 17. Revise Six-Month Permanency Attachment: Reunification Services Terminated (form JV-433) to add as new item 15 language regarding family finding and engagement and to require in renumbered item 18(c) that the report that the agency is required to prepare for the permanency hearing include evidence of ICWA inquiry throughout the life of the case.
- 18. Revise *Findings and Orders After 12-Month Permanency Hearing* (form JV-435) to include language about continuing ICWA inquiry, and revise language in item 15 to provide a link to rule 5.650 rather than direct litigants to the court clerk.
- 19. Revise *Twelve-Month Permanency Attachment: Reunification Services Continued* (form JV-437) to add language concerning family finding and engagement.
- 20. Revise *Twelve-Month Permanency Attachment: Reunification Services Terminated* (form JV-438) to add language regarding family finding and engagement at item 13 and to require that the agency's permanency hearing report include evidence of ICWA inquiry throughout the life of the case at item 18.
- 21. Revise *Findings and Orders After 18-Month Permanency Hearing* (form JV-440) to delete existing item 4 concerning ICWA status and replace it with new item 6 to include language about continuing ICWA inquiry and ICWA status findings, and revise language in item 15 to provide a link to rule 5.650 rather than direct litigants to the court clerk.
- 22. Revise *Eighteen-Month Permanency Attachment: Reunification Services Terminated* (form JV-442) to add language regarding family finding and engagement and to require that the agency's permanency hearing report include evidence of ICWA inquiry throughout the life of the case.
- 23. Revise *Eighteen-Month Permanency Attachment: Reunification Services Continued* (form JV-443) to add language concerning family finding and engagement.
- 24. Revise *Findings and Orders After Postpermanency Hearing—Permanent Plan Other Than Adoption* (form JV-446) to add language regarding notice to the Bureau of Indian Affairs when such is required and about family finding and engagement.
- 25. Revise *Findings and Orders After 24-Month Permanency Hearing* (form JV-455) to delete existing item 4 concerning ICWA status and replace it with new item 6 to include language about continuing ICWA inquiry and ICWA status findings, and revise language in item 15 to provide a link to rule 5.650 rather than direct litigants to the court clerk.
- 26. Revise *Twenty-Four-Month Permanency Attachment: Reunification Services Terminated* (form JV-457) to require the county agency to include evidence of ICWA inquiry in its report for the permanency hearing and to add language about family finding and engagement.

The recommended amended rules are attached at pages 9–13. The recommended revised forms are attached at pages 14–115.

Relevant Previous Council Action

The federal Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA; 25 U.S.C. § 1901 et seq.) was enacted in 1978 and establishes minimum federal standards that apply in all state court proceedings involving an Indian child where the child could be involuntarily placed in the custody of a nonparent, or where the parental rights of a parent could be terminated. California statutes refine and expand upon these minimal federal standards. The Judicial Council has acted numerous times to implement and improve compliance with ICWA and to implement state laws including:

- 1995 amendments to former rules 1431, 1432, and 1463 to ensure proper notice consistent with ICWA and adoption of former rule 1439;
- 1998 amendments to former rule 1439 and forms JV-100 and JV-110 to better identify Indian children and comply with ICWA; and
- 2000 and 2005 amendments to former rule 1439 and revisions to various juvenile and family law forms to clarify when and how notice should be given under ICWA.

In 2006 California enacted Senate Bill 678 (Ducheny; Stats. 2006, ch. 838) to substantially incorporate provisions of ICWA into the Family Code, Probate Code, and Welfare and Institutions Code. Following enactment of SB 678, the Judicial Council adopted implementing rules of court and forms. Following the enactment of Assembly Bill 3176 (Waldron; Stats. 2018, ch. 833), in 2019 the Judicial Council updated various ICWA and juvenile rules and forms effective January 1, 2020.

In 2023 the Judicial Council amended four rules of court in its implementation of Senate Bill 384 (Cortese; Stats. 2022, ch. 811) which expanded the obligation of the placing agency to engage in family finding in dependency and delinquency cases.³

Analysis/Rationale

When children and families encounter the child welfare system, the court and the agency must follow specific obligations and requirements. These include the requirement under state and federal statutes to (1) identify kin who can provide family support and potential placement should children need to be removed from their homes, and (2) identify Indian children so their tribes can be notified and the requirements of ICWA and implementing state law can be fulfilled.

¹ That rules and forms proposal was adopted by the Judicial Council at a meeting on October 26, 2007 (agenda item A27), and is available at www.courts.ca.gov/documents/102607ItemA27.pdf.

² That rules and forms proposal was adopted by the Judicial Council at a meeting on September 24, 2019 (agenda item 19-195), and is available at https://jcc.legistar.com/View.ashx?M=F&ID=7684873&GUID=52B4C6B1-F704-458F-BF42-EB1AA4F82000.

³ Approved by the Judicial Council at its meeting on September 19, 2023, as item no. 23-166 https://jcc.legistar.com/View.ashx?M=F&ID=12246464&GUID=FF0A3C37-4A42-4B36-B044-4C1CEAA9993C.

Recent legislative changes to both these "family finding" and ICWA inquiry requirements as well as recent case law regarding ICWA inquiry require changes to various Judicial Council forms.

ICWA inquiry and family finding are often documented on the same Judicial Council forms. Because they involve the same forms, the two issues were combined into one proposal.

To fulfill the requirement to identify Indian children, California law imposes on local agencies and courts an affirmative and continuing duty to inquire of various individuals, including extended family members contacted by or available to the agency or court throughout the life of a case, whether the child is or may be an Indian child.⁴

Following the implementation of AB 3176⁵ in 2019, appeals related to ICWA inquiry increased substantially based on claims that the inquiry of available extended family members throughout the life of a case was inadequate. Issues in these appeals, including the consequences of a failure to inquire of available extended family members, were eventually decided by the California Supreme Court in a pair of decisions: *In re Kenneth D.* and *In re Dezi C.* In these decisions, the court stressed the need for robust and thorough evidence of ICWA inquiry throughout the life of a case and for the trial court to make fact-specific findings about the child's Indian status and the adequacy of ICWA inquiry that are grounded in the record.

In AB 81, the Legislature clarified the initial and continuing duty of the court, a county welfare department, or county probation department to inquire whether the child is or may be an Indian child. (Additionally, AB 2929 strengthened the family finding and engagement requirements in all juvenile dependency cases by requiring the agency to present (1) evidence at all review hearings that the agency continued its efforts to locate any relatives, extended family members, or nonrelative extended family members (also defined as kin) who could provide family support or possible placement of the child; and (2) the results of those efforts.

The changes detailed in the Recommendation section are required to conform the rules and forms with the new legislation and to help minimize ICWA inquiry appeals.

Policy implications

ICWA inquiry and family finding are of critical importance in child welfare cases. ICWA inquiry has caused numerous appeals. The proposal advances the judicial branch goal of delivering the highest quality of justice and service to the public.

⁴ Welf. & Inst. Code, § 224.2.

⁵ Judicial Council of Cal., Advisory Com. Rep., *Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA): Implementation of AB 3176 for Indian Children* (Sept. 5, 2019), item 19-195, https://jcc.legistar.com/View.ashx?M=F&ID=7684873&GUID=52B4C6B1-F704-458F-BF42-EB1AA4F82000.

Comments

The proposal circulated for public comment from April 15 through May 17, 2025, as part of the spring 2025 invitation-to-comment cycle. It was sent to the standard mailing list for family and juvenile law proposals that includes appellate presiding justices, appellate court clerk/executive officers, trial court presiding judges, trial court executive officers, judges, court administrators and clerks, attorneys, family law facilitators and self-help center staff, legal services attorneys, social workers, probation officers, Court Appointed Special Advocate programs, and other juvenile and family law professionals. It was also sent to tribal leaders, tribal advocates, and tribal attorneys and distributed through the California Department of Social Services Office of Tribal Affairs listserve to reach those with an interest in the Indian Child Welfare Act and tribal issues.

The proposal received 11 comments from three superior courts, a superior court judge, two county counsel's offices, the Joint Rules Subcommittee of the Trial Court Presiding Judges Advisory Committee and the Court Executives Advisory Committee, a county bar association, a statewide tribal advocacy organization, a committee of the California Lawyers Association, and the California Department of Social Services.

All the commenters either agreed with the proposal as circulated or agreed with modifications. None opposed the proposal.

Many comments on the forms were technical in nature, such as updating code and section references, updating for gender-neutral language, correcting singulars and plurals, adding "citizen" and "citizenship" to tribal "member" and "membership" throughout the proposal to be consistent with section 224.2, adding code and rule references to the footnotes of the forms, adding space for responding to questions, and correcting spelling and grammatical errors. The committee and the forum recommend making these changes. In addition, the committee and the forum recommend changing the word "select" to "check," as in "check the box," to use consistent language in juvenile forms and revising the judicial officer signature line on form JV-405 to clarify that a judge's countersignature may be required. In addition, the footers on all of the forms were updated post-comment consistent with Judicial Council form guidelines.

There were also more substantive comments related to the wording of both the rules and the forms where commenters suggested refinement of language to provide greater clarity and more closely align the language in the rules and forms with statutory language and intent. These include (1) refinements in the language of rules 5.481(a)(2) and 5.668(c) to more closely follow the language of the statute and rule 5.708(b)(1)(E) to include a more complete list of the individuals of whom inquiry should be made, (2) adding to rule 5.708(b)(4) language requiring the court to revisit any previous findings of ICWA applicability in light of new information, and (3) removing the language "throughout the life of the case" in rule 5.725 discussing reporting requirements of ICWA inquiry and throughout the forms in response to a comment that the language is not used in the statute and may also be inconsistent with case law that says a failure of inquiry at an early stage of the case can be remedied by later inquiry.

The California Department of Social Services suggested several further revisions to the ICWA rules and forms, such as including findings and orders regarding which of multiple tribes should be recognized as the child's tribe, revising rule 5.534 to reflect the right of an indigent Indian custodian to appointed counsel, revising rules 5.708 through 5.720 to include findings with respect to reunification services, and including more robust ICWA findings in juvenile justice cases. These suggestions are beyond the scope of the proposal as circulated for public comment and were therefore not incorporated but will be considered for future proposals.

Alternatives considered

The forum and the committee considered whether the proposal should be delayed to address the broader scope of comments from the California Department of Social Services but determined that it was important to give the courts and parties guidance on the updated requirements concerning ICWA inquiry and family finding.

The forum and the committee did not consider taking no action because changes to rules and forms are necessary to implement the legislation and case law.

Fiscal and Operational Impacts

The Joint Rules Subcommittee of the Trial Court Presiding Judges Advisory Committee and the Court Executives Advisory Committee and the superior courts that provided comments on the proposal noted operational impacts including potential updating of case management systems and tracking, training for juvenile judges and clerks, an increase of court staff workload, and updating of self-help resources. There should also be substantial savings because of fewer ICWA inquiry appeals.

Attachments and Links

- 1. Cal. Rules of Court, rules 5.481, 5.668, 5.708, and 5.725, at pages 9–13
- 2. Forms ICWA-005-INFO, ICWA-010(A), ICWA-020, JV-101(A), JV-320, JV-405, JV-410, JV-412, JV-415, JV-421, JV-430, JV-432, JV-433, JV-435, JV-437, JV-438, JV-440, JV-442, JV-443, JV-446, JV-455, and JV-457, at pages 14–115
- 3. Chart of comments, at pages 116–175

1 Rule 5.481. Inquiry and notice 2 3 **Inquiry** (a) 4 5 * * * 6 7 * * * (1) 8 9 At the first appearance by a parent, Indian custodian, or guardian, in court by (2) 10 each party and all other participants interested persons in any of the following: any dependency case; juvenile wardship proceedings in which the 11 12 child is at risk of entering foster care or is in foster care; at the initiation of any guardianship, conservatorship, proceeding for custody under Family 13 14 Code section 3041, proceeding to terminate parental rights, proceeding to declare a child free of the custody and control of one or both parents. 15 16 preadoptive placement, or adoption proceeding; and at each hearing that may 17 culminate in an order for foster care placement, termination of parental rights, 18 preadoptive placement or adoptive placement as described in Welfare and Institutions Code section 224.1(d)(1), or that may result in an order for 19 20 guardianship, conservatorship, or custody under Family Code section 3041; 21 the court must on the record: 22 23 Ask each participant party or interested person present whether the 24 participant party or other interested person knows or has reason to 25 know the child is or may be an Indian child; 26 27 Instruct the parties and other interested persons to inform the court if (B) they subsequently receive information that provides reason to know the 28 29 child is or may be an Indian child; and 30 31 (C) 32 33 (3) * * * 34 35 If the social worker, probation officer, licensed adoption agency, adoption (4) 36 service provider, investigator, or petitioner knows or has reason to know or 37 believe that an Indian child is or may be involved, that person or entity must 38 make further inquiry as soon as practicable by: 39 40 Interviewing the parents, Indian custodian, and "extended family (A)

41

members" as defined in 25 United States Code section 1903, to gather

1 the information listed in Welfare and Institutions Code section 2 224.3(a)(5), Family Code section 180(b)(5), or Probate Code section 3 1460.2(b)(5); 4 5 (B) Based on the information gathered under (a)(4)(A), contacting the 6 Bureau of Indian Affairs and the California Department of Social 7 Services for assistance in identifying the names and contact information 8 of the tribes in which the child may be a member or eligible for 9 membership if the agency has been unable to make contact with such 10 tribes; and 11 12 Contacting the tribes and any other person who reasonably can be (C) 13 expected to have information regarding the child's membership status 14 or eligibility. These contacts must at a minimum include the contacts 15 and sharing of information listed in Welfare and Institutions Code 16 section 224.2(e)(3)(2)(C). 17 18 (5) 19 20 * * * (b)-(c)21 22 Rule 5.668. Commencement of hearing—explanation of proceedings (§§ 316, 316.2) 23 24 (a)-(b) * * * 25 26 Indian Child Welfare Act inquiry (§ 224.2(c) & (g)) 27 28 (1) At the first appearance in court of each party or other interested person, the 29 court must ask each participant present at the hearing on the record whether: 30 31 (A)-(D) * * *32 33 (2) The court must also instruct all parties and other interested persons to inform 34 the court if they subsequently receive information that provides reason to 35 know the child is or may be an Indian child and order the parents, Indian 36 custodian, or guardian, if available, to complete Parental Notification of 37 Indian Status (form ICWA-020). 38 39 (3)-(4)***40 41 (d)

42

```
1
      Rule 5.708. General review hearing requirements
 2
 3
      (a)
 4
 5
      (b)
            Reports (§§ 366.05, 366.1, 366.21, 366.22, 366.25, 16002)
 6
      * * *
 7
 8
 9
            (1)
                  The report must include:
10
11
                  (A)-(B) * * *
12
13
                       A factual discussion of each item listed in sections 366.1 and 366.21(c);
14
                        and
15
16
                       A factual discussion of the information required by section 16002(b).;
17
                        and
18
19
                       A factual discussion of all efforts the agency has made to comply with
20
                        the affirmative and continuing duty to inquire whether the child is or
21
                        may be an Indian child, including evidence that inquiry in accordance
22
                        with section 224.2 has been made of the child, any parent, legal
23
                        guardian, Indian custodian, extended family members, or other
24
                        interested persons contacted by the agency.
25
                        * * *
26
            (2)–(3)
27
28
                  The court must make a finding as to whether the agency has fulfilled its
            (4)
29
                  affirmative and continuing duty to inquire whether the child is or may be an
30
                  Indian child. If the court previously found that ICWA does not apply to the
                  proceedings pursuant to section 224.2(i)(2), the court must determine whether
31
32
                  there is any additional information that was not previously available to the
33
                  agency or the court, when making a finding as to whether the agency has
                  fulfilled its affirmative and continuing duty to inquire whether the child is or
34
35
                  may be an Indian child.
36
                  * * *
37
      (c)-(k)
38
39
      Rule 5.725. Selection of permanent plan (§§ 366.24, 366.26, 727.31)
40
      (a)-(b) * * *
41
```

42

(c) Report

Before the hearing, petitioner must prepare an assessment under section 366.21(i) including evidence that the agency has fulfilled its affirmative and continuing duty to inquire whether the child is or may be an Indian child. At least 10 calendar days before the hearing, the petitioner must file the assessment, provide copies to each parent or guardian and all counsel of record, and provide a summary of the recommendations to the present custodians of the child, to any CASA volunteer, and to the tribe of an Indian child.

(d) Conduct of hearing

At the hearing, the court must state on the record that the court has read and considered the report of petitioner, the report of any CASA volunteer, the case plan submitted for this hearing, any report submitted by the child's caregiver under section 366.21(d), and any other evidence, and must proceed under section 366.26 and as follows:

(1) Make a finding as to whether:

(A) The court and the agency have fulfilled their affirmative and continuing duty to inquire whether the child is or may be an Indian child;

(B) The record contains evidence of such inquiry, including evidence of inquiry of the parents, guardians, Indian custodian, and other available extended family members contacted by the court or the agency; and

(C) Based on that inquiry and evidence, there is reason to believe or know the child may be an Indian child.

(1)(2)* * *

(2)(3)***

(3)(4)* *

7 (4)(5)**

(e)–(f) * * *

(g) Advisement of appeal rights

- 1 The court must advise all parties of their appeal rights as provided in rule 5.585590
- 2 and section 366.26(1).

DRAFT Not approved by the Judicial Council ICWA-005-INFO

INFORMATION SHEET ON INDIAN CHILD INQUIRY ATTACHMENT AND NOTICE OF CHILD CUSTODY PROCEEDING FOR INDIAN CHILD

This is an information sheet to help you fill out form ICWA-010(A), *Indian Child Inquiry Attachment*, and form ICWA-030, *Notice of Child Custody Proceeding for Indian Child*.

Form ICWA-010(A), Indian Child Inquiry Attachment

You are responsible for helping to find out whether the child is or may be an Indian child and filling out the information requested on ICWA-010(A), *Indian Child Inquiry Attachment*. This is important because if the child is or may be an Indian child, specific steps must be taken to gather family background information, contact the child's tribe, and prevent the breakup of the child's Indian family and to obtain for the child resources and services that are culturally specific to the child's family. The court will check to make sure that the child receives these resources and services.

Tips on how to fill out form ICWA-010(A), Indian Child Inquiry Attachment

- 1. Try to find contact information for the child's parents, the child's Indian custodian (if the child is living with an Indian person other than a parent) or other legal guardian, the child's grandparents and great-grandparents, and other available family members.
- 2. Contact the child's parents, the child's Indian custodian or any other legal guardians, available extended family members, and any other persons known to have an interest in the child and ask them (and the child, if old enough) these questions:
 - a. Do they think the child might be a member or citizen of a tribe or eligible for tribal membership or citizenship, and if they think the child might be, then which tribe or tribes?
 - b. Are the parents or other members of the extended family members or citizens of a tribe, and if they think they might be, which tribe or tribes?
 - c. Does the child, or do the child's parents or Indian custodian, if any, live in Indian country, including a reservation, rancheria, Alaska Native village, or other tribal trust land?
 - d. Does the child or any of the child's relatives receive services or benefits from a tribe, and if yes, which tribe?
 - e. Does the child or any of the child's relatives receive services or benefits available to Indians from the federal government?
 - f. Do they have any other information indicating the child is an Indian child?
- 3. If you are in touch with any of the child's relatives or extended family members at any time, ask them the same questions and let the court know whom you have asked and what they said.

The court clerk's office cannot file your petition unless you have filled out form ICWA-010(A), *Indian Child Inquiry Attachment*, and attached it to the petition. This requirement does not apply to a petition for appointment of a guardian of the estate only.

After you take the steps described above, if you have reason to believe that the child is an Indian child, you must gather as much family background information as you can and contact the tribe or tribes that may have a connection with the child about your court case.

You have reason to believe the child is an Indian child if any of the people you talk to answers "Yes" to any of your questions. Tribes that learn about the case can investigate and advise you and the court whether the child is a tribal member or citizen or eligible to become a tribal member or citizen, and can then decide whether to get involved in the case or assume tribal jurisdiction.

Your contacts with the tribe or tribes should include:

- (1) Contacting the tribe's designated agent for service of notice under the Indian Child Welfare Act, which is published in the Federal Register, by telephone, facsimile, or email; and
- (2) Sharing with the tribe or tribes any information identified by the tribe as necessary for the tribe to make a determination about the child's tribal membership or citizenship or eligibility for membership or citizenship, as well as information on the current status of the child and the case.

Form ICWA-030, Notice of Child Custody Proceeding for Indian Child

Following your inquiry about the child's Indian status and contacts with the child's tribe or tribes, if at any time you know or have reason to know the child is an Indian child, you must provide formal notice on form ICWA-030, *Notice of Child Custody Proceeding for Indian Child.*

Some tips to help you figure out if you have a reason to know the child is an Indian child

You have reason to know:

- 1. If the child, an Indian tribe, an Indian organization, an attorney, a public or private agency, a member of the child's extended family or any other person having an interest in the child says the child is an Indian child or provides information to anyone involved in the case suggesting that the child is an Indian child;
- 2. If the child, the child's parents, or an Indian custodian live on a reservation or rancheria or in an Alaskan Native village;

(continued on next page)



You have reason to know (continued):

- 3. If the child is or has been a ward of the tribal court; or
- 4. If the child's parent(s) have an identification card indicating membership or citizenship in an Indian tribe.

These are just a few of the facts that would give you reason to know that a child is an Indian child. There may also be other information that would give you reason to know that the child is an Indian child.

Who do you need to notify?

If you know or have reason to know that the child is an Indian child, you must send the Notice to the following:

- 1. Child's parents or other legal guardian, including adoptive parents;
- 2. Child's Indian custodian (if the child is living with an Indian person who has legal custody of the child under tribal law or custom, under state law, or if the parent asked that person to take care of the child);
- 3. Child's tribe or tribes; and
- 4. Sacramento Area Director, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Federal Office Building, 2800 Cottage Way, Sacramento, California 95825 (if the parents, Indian custodian, or tribe cannot be determined or located).

Tips on how to find the address for the child's tribe or tribes

The Secretary of the Interior periodically updates and publishes in the Federal Register (see 25 Code of Federal Regulations § 23.12) a list of tribe names and addresses. The Bureau of Indian Affairs also keeps a list. You can access the Federal Register list and other resources related to ICWA on the Bureau of Indian Affairs website at bia.gov/bia/ois/dhs/icwa.

Copy to the Area Director of the Bureau of Indian Affairs

If you know the identity and location of the parent, Indian custodian, and the tribe or tribes, when you send the *Notice* to the parent, Indian custodian, and the tribe or tribes, you must also send a copy to the Sacramento Area Director, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Federal Office Building, 2800 Cottage Way, Sacramento, CA 95825.

Copy to the Area Director of the Bureau of Indian Affairs and Secretary of the Interior

If you do **not** know the identity and location of the child's parents, Indian custodian, and tribe or tribes, you must send copies of the *Notice* and the other documents to the Sacramento Area Director, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Federal Office Building, 2800 Cottage Way, Sacramento, CA 95825 and to the Secretary of the Interior, 1849 C Street, NW, Washington DC 20240. To help establish the child's tribal identity, you must have completed your further inquiry of available extended family members before contacting the Bureau of Indian Affairs and Secretary of the Interior and provide as much information as possible, including the child's name, birthdate, and birthplace; the names of all of the child's known relatives with addresses and other identifying information; and a copy of the petition in the case.

How do you send the Notice and prove to the court that you have done so?

If you have an attorney, the attorney will complete the steps described below. If you are representing yourself without an attorney in a probate guardianship case, the court clerk will help you with steps 1 and 2 below, including doing the mailing and signing the certificate of mailing on page 9 of the *Notice*, but you must deliver copies of the *Notice* and other documents listed in step 1 below to the court in addressed envelopes ready for mailing and then complete step 3.

- 1. Mail to the persons and organizations listed at the top of this page, by registered or certified mail, with return receipt requested, completed and signed copies of the following forms:
 - a. Your petition;
 - b. Form ICWA-010(A), Indian Child Inquiry Attachment; and
 - c. Form ICWA-030, Notice of Child Custody Proceeding for Indian Child.
- 2. The person who does the mailing must fill out the information requested on page 10 of form ICWA-030, *Notice of Child Custody Proceeding for Indian Child*, and then date and sign the original form on page 9.
- 3. Go to the court and file with the clerk of the court proof that you have given notice to everyone listed above and on page 10 of form ICWA-030, *Notice of Child Custody Proceeding for Indian Child.* Your proof must consist of the following:
 - a. The original signed Notice (form ICWA-030) and copies of the documents you sent with it (the petition and form ICWA-010(A);
 - b. All return receipts given to you by the post office and returned from the mailing; and
 - c. All responses you receive from the child's parents, the child's Indian custodian, the child's tribe or tribes, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

Please note that you are subject to court sanctions if you knowingly and willfully falsify or conceal a material fact concerning whether the child is an Indian child or if you counsel a party to do so. (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 224.3(e).)

	DRAFT Not approved by	the Judicial Council	ICWA-010(A)
	CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:	
1.	Name of child:		
2.	(Check one)		
	I have not yet been able to complete the inquiry about the child's Indian status be	ecause:	
	I understand that I have an affirmative and continuing duty to complete this inquir the court of my efforts.	y. I will do it as soon as po	ssible and advise
	I have asked or I am advised by: and person has completed inquiry by asking the child, the child's parents, and other rechild's Indian status. Each of these persons was asked whether they had any inforchild; whether the parents or child are or were domiciled or lived on a reservation tribal trust land, or had ancestors who were members of an Indian tribe. The persons	ormation that the child is or , rancheria, Alaska Native v	ons about the may be an Indian
	Name: Name:		
	Address: Address:		
	City, state, zip: City, state, zip:		
	Telephone: Telephone:		
	Date questioned: Date questioned:		
	Relationship to child: Relationship to ch		
	Additional persons questioned and their information is attached. (Form MC	-020 may be used for this p	purpose.)
3.	This inquiry (check one)		
	gave me reason to believe the child is or may be an Indian child. (If checked, con	tinue to 4.)	
	gave me no reason to believe the child is or may be an Indian child. (If checked,	continue to signature page	at end of form.)
4.	I contacted the tribe(s) that the child may be affiliated with and worked with them citizen or eligible for membership or citizenship in the tribe(s). Information detailir individuals contacted, and the manner of the contacts is attached.		
5.	Based on inquiry and tribal contacts (check all that apply):		
	 a the child is or may be a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or cit Name of tribe(s): Location of tribe(s): 	<mark>izenship</mark> in a tribe.	
	b. the child's parents, grandparents, or great-grandparents are or were member	rs <mark>or citizens</mark> of a tribe	
	Name of tribe(s): Location of tribe(s):	or diazerra or a tribe.	
	c. the residence or domicile of the child, child's parents, or Indian custodian is covillage, or other tribal trust land.	n a reservation, rancheria,	Alaska Native
	d. the child or the child's family has received services or benefits from a tribe or tribes or the federal government, such as the Indian Health Service or Tribal (TANF).		
	e. the child is or has been a ward of a tribal court. Name of tribe(s): Location of tribe(s):		
	f. either parent or the child possesses an Indian identification card indicating m Name of tribe(s): Location of tribe(s):	embership or citizenship in	an Indian tribe.



	ICWA-010(A)
CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
 6. If this is a delinquency proceeding under Welfare and Institutions Code section 601 or the child is in foster care. it is probable the child will be entering foster care. 	602,
I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoin	g is true and correct.
Date:	
•	
(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)	(SIGNATURE)

ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATT	ORNEY:	STATE BAR NUM	MBER:	FOR COURT USE ONLY
NAME:				
FIRM NAME:				
STREET ADDRESS:				
CITY:		STATE:	ZIP CODE:	
TELEPHONE NO.:	F	FAX NO.:		DRAFT
EMAIL ADDRESS:				
ATTORNEY FOR (name):				Not approved by
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALI	FORNIA, COUNTY OF			the Judicial Council
STREET ADDRESS:				
MAILING ADDRESS:				
CITY AND ZIP CODE:				
BRANCH NAME:				
CHILD'S NAME:				
PARENTA	AL NOTIFICATION O	F INDIAN	STATUS	CASE NUMBER:
about the child's Indian	status by completing t all the <mark>other</mark> attorneys o	his form. If on the case,	you get new information , and the social worker or	rovide all the requested information that would change your answers, you probation officer, or the court
1. Name:				
2. Relationship to child:	Parent I	Indian custoo	dian Guardian	Other:
Indian status				
2 a lam or may be	o a mambar <mark>ar aitizan</mark> af	or oligible f	or momborobin <mark>or citizonob</mark>	ip in, a federally recognized Indian tribe.
	s) (name each):	, or eligible it	or membership <mark>or chizerish</mark>	ii <mark>p</mark> iii, a lederaliiy recognized indian tribe.
Location of trib	pe(s):			
tribe <mark>because the tribe):</mark>				tizenship in, a federally recognized Indian or eligible for membership or citizenship in
	c) (
Location of trib	pe(s):			
recognized trib		andparents, c	or other lineal ancestors is o	or was a member <mark>or citizen</mark> of a federally
Location of trib	pe(s):			
Name and rela	ationship of ancestor(s):			
land.				eria, Alaska Native village, or other tribal trust
e. The child is a tribal trust land		ed, <mark>lives, or h</mark>	<mark>as lived</mark> on a reservation, r	ancheria, Alaska Native village, or other

 \rightarrow

	ICWA-020
CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
 g The child is or has been a ward of a tribal court of the: g Either parent or the child possesses an Indian identification card indicating management of tribe(s) (name each): Membership or citizenship number (if any): 	<mark>tribe.</mark> embership or citizenship in an Indian tribe.
h. None of the above apply.	
4. A previous form ICWA-020 has has not been filed with the court.	
l declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoin Date:	g is true and correct.
•	
(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)	(SIGNATURE)
Note: This form is not intended to constitute a complete inquiry into Indian heritage	e. Additional inquiry may be required by

Rev. January 1, 2026

the Indian Child Welfare Act and state law.

DRAFT Not	approved by	the Judicial	Council	JV-101(A)	

С	HILD'S NAME:		CASE NUMBER:
4. P	etitioner on information and belief alleges the following:		
а	The child named below comes within the jurisdiction of the ju Welfare and Institutions Code (check applicable boxes; see a	attachment 3a for conc	ise statements of facts):
	(a) (b)(1) (b)(4) (c) (d)	(e) (f)	(g) (h) (i) (j)
b	Child's name:	c. Age:	d. Date of birth:
	Information is the same as that given for the child in item 1.	(If not the same, provi	de different information below.)
e	Name: mother Address: father guardian unknown If mother or father (check all that apply): legal biological presumed alleged	f. Name: Address: If mother or father (ch	mother father guardian unknown biological presumed alleged
g	Name: mother Address: father guardian unknown If mother or father (check all that apply): legal biological presumed alleged	No known pai	rent or guardian resides within this state. This adult n this county or is closest to this court.
i.	Prior to intervention, child resided with parent (name): parent (name): guardian (name): Indian custodian (name): other (state name, address, and relationship to child):		ed detained ime of detention: ace of detention (address): Shelter/foster care Other
k.	Indian Child Welfare Act Inquiry (check one) (1) I have asked whether the child is or may be a menoritizenship and the biological child of a member of ICWA-010(A)) is attached. (2) On information and belief, I am aware that inquiry and the Indian Child Inquiry Attachment (form ICW Inquiry about whether the child is or may be a menoritizenship and the biological child of a member of I am aware of the ongoing duty to complete this in ICWA-010(A)), and submit it to the court as soon a	has been completed by I/A-010(A)) is attached. The or citizen of an Incomplete has not yet been quiry and will complete	Child Inquiry Attachment (form y (insert name) dian tribe or eligible for membership or en completed for the reasons set out below.

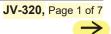


JV-101(A), Page 1 of 2

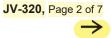
JV-101(A)

	CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
5.	Petitioner on information and belief alleges the following:	
	a. The child named below comes within the jurisdiction of the juri	•
	b. Child's name:	c. Age: d. Date of birth:
	Information is the same as that given for the child in item 1	. (If not the same, provide different information below.)
	e. Name: mother Address: father guardian unknown If mother or father (check all that apply): legal biological presumed alleged	f. Name: mother Address: father guardian unknown If mother or father (check all that apply): legal biological presumed alleged
	g. Name: mother Address: father guardian unknown If mother or father (check all that apply): legal biological presumed alleged	h. Other (state name, address, and relationship to child): No known parent or guardian resides within this state. This adult relative lives in this county or is closest to this court.
	i. Prior to intervention, child resided with parent (name): parent (name): guardian (name): Indian custodian (name): other (state name, address, and relationship to child):	j. Child is not detained detained Date and time of detention: Current place of detention (address): Relative Shelter/foster care Other
	citizenship and the biological child of a member o ICWA-010(A)) is attached. (2) On information and belief, I am aware that inquiry and the <i>Indian Child Inquiry Attachment</i> (form ICV) Inquiry about whether the child is or may be a me citizenship and the biological child of a member o	a member or citizen of an Indian tribe or eligible for membership or r citizen, and the <i>Indian Child Inquiry Attachment</i> (form has been completed by (insert name) VA-010(A)) is attached. The property of an Indian tribe or eligible for membership or r citizen has not yet been completed for the reasons set out below. I quiry and will complete the <i>Indian Child Inquiry Attachment</i> (form

ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNE	ΞΥ	STATE BAR NU	MBER:	FOR	COURT USE ONLY
NAME:					
FIRM NAME:					
STREET ADDRESS:					
CITY:		STATE:	ZIP CODE:		
TELEPHONE NO.:		FAX NO.:			
EMAIL ADDRESS:					DRAFT
ATTORNEY FOR (name):				Not a	approved by
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFOR	NIA, COUNTY OF				dicial Council
STREET ADDRESS:				tile Ju	dicial Council
MAILING ADDRESS:					
CITY AND ZIP CODE:					
BRANCH NAME:					
CHILD'S NAME:					
	R WELFARE AND NS 366.24, 366.20			CASE NUMBER:	
Child's Name:				Date of birth:	Age:
Parent's name (if known):					
Parent's name (if known):					
·					
Parent's name (if known):					
 a. Hearing date: b. Judicial officer: c. Parties and attorneys pr 	resent:	Time:	Dept.:		Room:
366.25(b), or 727.31(b	b) and the report and probation of the wishes of the	d recommen	dation of the and other evidence	ce.	n), 366.21(i), 366.22(c), and orders of the court are
THE COURT FINDS AND ORD					
	liven as required by	law.			
and reports a affirmative an	nd evidence filed by nd ongoing duty of in available extended fa	the agency. equiry to dete	The court finds that the chilermine whether the chilermine	ne court and the agence d is or may be an India	
Indian child's	tribe, and the Burea	au of Indian A		nce with Welf. & Inst.	rents, Indian custodian, Code, § 224.3; the original es are in the court file.

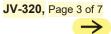


(CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
5.	For a child 10 years of age or older who is not present, a the child was properly notified of the right to attend the hearing under Welf. & opportunity to be present, and there is no good cause for a continuance to end. b the child was not properly notified of the right to attend the hearing under Welf.	nable the child to be present.
	to be present and was not given an opportunity to be present, and (1) there is good cause for a continuance for a period of time necessary to p	
	child to enable the child to be present.	
	(2) it is in the best interest of the child not to continue the hearing.	
6.	The court takes judicial notice of all prior findings, orders, and judgments in this p	proceeding.
7.	The court previously made an order denying or terminating reunification services, 366.22, 366.25, 727.2, or 727.3, for parent (name): parent (name): parent (name):	, under Welf. & Inst. Code, §§ 361.5, 366.21,
8.	a The court finds, by clear and convincing evidence, that it is likely the child will	be adopted.
	b The child is an Indian child or there is reason to know that the child i (1) the court has heard and considered all relevant, admissible evidence, inc. (A) qualified expert witness testimony provided by (name of witnesses) (B) evidence regarding the prevailing social and cultural practices of the court finds beyond a reasonable doubt that continued physical custod Indian custodian Other (name and relationship to child): Other (name and relationship to child): is likely to result in serious emotional or physical damage to the child.	cluding and e child's tribe; and
9.	The parental rights of	
	a. parent (name):	
	b. parent (name): c. parent (name):	
	d. alleged fathers (names):	
	e. unknown mother all unknown fathers	
	are terminated, adoption is the child's permanent plan, and the child is referred to the or a local licensed adoption agency for adoptive placement.	he California Department of Social Services
	f. The adoption is likely to be finalized by (date):	
	(If item 9 is completed, skip items 10–18 and go directly to item 19.)	
10). This case involves an Indian child. The parental rights of	
	a. parent (name):	
	b. parent (name): c. parent (name):	
	d. Indian custodians (names):	
	e. alleged fathers (names):	
	f. unknown mother all unknown fathers	
	are modified in accordance with the tribal customary adoption order of the (specify)	
	dated and comprising pages, which is accorded full faitl The child is referred to the California Department of Social Services or a local license.	h and credit and fully incorporated herein.
	adoptive placement in accordance with the tribal customary adoption order.	sed adoption agency for tribal custoffiary
	(If item 10 is completed, skip items 11–18 and go directly to item 19.)	



Rev. January 1, 2026

CHI	LD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
11.	The child is living with a relative who is unable or unwilling to adopt the child becaunwillingness to accept legal or financial responsibility for the child, but who is wi and permanent home through legal guardianship. Removal of the child from the to the child's emotional well-being. (If item 11 is checked, skip items 12–14 and get to the child's emotional well-being.)	lling and capable of giving the child a stable custody of this relative would be detrimental
12.	Termination of parental rights would be detrimental to the child for the following reapplicable reasons below, skip items 13–14, and go directly to item 15 (guardian relative) or 17 (continued foster care).)	
a.	The parents or guardians have maintained regular visitation and contact with continuing the relationship.	the child, and the child would benefit from
b.	The child is 12 years of age or older and objects to termination of parental rig	hts.
C.	The child is placed in a residential treatment facility, adoption is unlikely or unwill not prevent a permanent family placement if the parents cannot resume coneeded.	
d.	The child is living with a foster parent or Indian custodian who is unable or un exceptional circumstances that do not include an unwillingness to accept legation who is willing and capable of providing the child with a stable and permanent physical custody of the foster parent or Indian custodian would be detrimentated.	al or financial responsibility for the child, but environment. Removal of the child from the
	NOTE: Do not check item 12d if the child is either	
	(1) under the age of 6; or	C that is an about the about the same
	(2) a member of a sibling group, at least one member of which is under the age of	b, that is or should be placed together.
e.	There would be substantial interference with the child's sibling relationship.	
f.	The child is an Indian child, and there are compelling reasons for determining be in the best interest of the child, including, but not limited to the following: (1) Termination of parental rights would substantially interfere with the child's conr	•
	tribal membership rights.	ioonon to the theat community of the cima c
	(2) The child's tribe has identified guardianship or another permanent plan for the	child.
13	Termination of parental rights would not be detrimental to the child, but the child no identified or available prospective adoptive parent for the child because the child below and complete item 14)	
a.	is a member of a sibling group that should stay together.	
b.	has a diagnosed medical, physical, or mental disability.	
C.	is 7 years of age or older.	
14. a.	Termination of parental rights is not ordered at this time. Adoption is the perm locate an appropriate adoptive family. A report to the court is due by (date, no order):	
	(Do not check item 14a for a tribal customary adoption. If item 14a is checked, provappropriate, skip items 15–18, and go directly to item 19.)	ride for visitation in items 14b and 14c, as
b.	Visitation between the child and	
	(1) parent (name):	
	(2) parent (name):	
	(3) legal guardian (name):	
	(4) other (name):	
	is scheduled as follows (specify):	



CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
14. c. Visitation between the child and <i>(names):</i> is detrimental to the child's physical or emotional well-being and is terminated	
15. The child's permanent plan is legal guardianship. (Name): is appointed guardian of the child's person and estate. The clerk is ordered appointed guardian has signed the required oath or affirmation. This appointment (Do not check item 15 for a tribal customary adoption. If item 15 is checked, provide for appropriate, complete item 15c or 15d, then skip item 16–18 and go directly to item 19.	t is not effective until the <i>Letters</i> have issued. risitation in items 15a and 15b, as
 a Visitation between the child and (1) parent (name): (2) parent (name): (3) legal guardian (name): (4) other (name): is scheduled as follows (specify): 	
b. Visitation between the child and (names): is detrimental to the child's physical or emotional well-being and is terminated	l.
c. Dependency Wardship jurisdiction is terminated. (If the child is a dependent and the appointed guardian is a relative or nonrelative e been approved as a resource family home for at least six months, the court must te objects or the court makes a finding of exceptional circumstances.)	
The juvenile court retains jurisdiction over the guardianship under Welf. & Inst. Co	de, § 366.4 or § 728(e).
d. Dependency Wardship jurisdiction is not terminated. Dependency terminated by (date):	or wardship jurisdiction is likely to be
16. The child's permanent plan is permanent placement with (name): subject to the periodic review of the juvenile court under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366 The likely date by which the child's permanent plan will be achieved is (specify (If item 16 is checked, skip item 17, provide for visitation in item 18, as appropriate	date):
17 The child remains placed in foster care with (name of placement):	
 a. with a permanent plan of (check one): returning home. adoption. tribal customary adoption. legal guardianship. placement with a fit and willing relative. 	
b. The child is 16 years of age or older and no other permanent plan is approprising in another planned permanent living arrangement with ongoing and intensive return home. establish a legal guar place for adoption. place with a fit and with other (specify):	efforts to dianship.

CH	ILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
17. c.	The barriers to achieving the permanent plan in items 17a and 17b are:	
d	. The child, if 10 years of age or older, has identified the following individuals, other the child (specify):	han the child's siblings, who are important to
e	The child's permanent plan is likely to be achieved by (date): (If item 17 is checked, provide for visitation in item 18, as appropriate, and go to ite	em 19.)
18. T	he child is permanently placed with a relative or remains placed in foster care (if item	16 or 17 is checked).
а		
	(1) parent (name):(2) parent (name):	
	(3) legal guardian (name):	
	(4) other (name): is scheduled as follows (specify):	
b	is detrimental to the child's physical or emotional well-being and is terminated	
19.	The child is an Indian child. The court finds that the child's permanent plan complete the programment plan is not adoption, and (about angle).	lies with the placement preferences because
a	the permanent plan is not adoption, and (check one): (1) the child is placed with a member of the child's extended family, as define	ed by Welf. & Inst. Code, § 224.1(c); or
	(2) a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's in detail in the record, and the child is placed in a foster home licensed, a tribe; or	extended family, the efforts are documented
	(3) a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe; the efforts are documer placed in an Indian foster home licensed or approved by an authorized n	nted in detail in the record; and the child is
	(4) a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe, or in an Indian foster he non-Indian licensing authority; the efforts are documented in detail in the institution for children approved by an Indian tribe or operated by an India to meet the Indian child's needs; or	ome licensed or approved by an authorized record; and the child is placed in an
	(5) the child is placed in accordance with the preferences established by the	
	(6) the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that there is good cause based on the reasons set out in the record.	e to depart from the placement preferences
b		
	 (1) the child is placed with a member of the child's extended family; or (2) a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's 	extended family, those efforts are
	documented in detail in the record, and the child is placed with other men	mbers of the child's tribe; or
	(3) a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's child's tribe, those efforts are documented in detail in the record, and the	

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
19. b. (4) the child is placed in accordance with the preferences established by the (5) the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that there is good cause based on the reasons set out in the record.	
20. The child's placement is necessary.	
21. The child's placement is appropriate.	
22. For a child placed in a short-term residential therapeutic program or community tr evidence and documentation submitted under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.1(m) who and appropriateness of the placement.	
23. The child is missing or has run away from placement. Out-of-home placement corm was was not appropriate. The county agency has to locate the child.	ntinues to be necessary. The placement has not made reasonable efforts
24. The child is currently detained in juvenile hall. Out-of-home placement continues was was not appropriate.	to be necessary. The placement
25. The agency has complied with the case plan by making reasonable efforts, include the permanent plan.	ling whatever steps are necessary to finalize
26. The child is an Indian child, and active efforts, as detailed in the record, remedial services and rehabilitative programs designed to prevent the breakup of If active efforts were made, those efforts have proved successful	vere were not made to provide the Indian family. unsuccessful.
27. The child is 14 years of age or older, and	
 the services stated in the case plan include those needed to assist the child in successful adulthood. 	n making the transition from foster care to
b the services stated in the case plan do not include those needed to assist the care to successful adulthood.	child in making the transition from foster
 c to assist the child in making the transition to successful adulthood, the county provide the services (1) stated on the record. (2) as follows: 	agency must add to the case plan and
28 The child remains a dependent ward of the court. (Do NOT	check this item if item 15c is checked.)
29. All prior orders not in conflict with this order remain in full force and effect.	
30. Other (specify):	

JV-320

CHILD'S NAME:		CASE NUM	BER:
family b. Continued hearing under Welf. &	Inst. Code, § 366.24(c)(6		Room: to locate an appropriate adoptive tomary adoption order
c. Six-month postpermanency revie d. Other (specify):	w		
32. The aparent (name): bparent (name): cparent (name): dIndian custodian (name): echild fOther (name): gOther (name): have been advised of their appeal rights un	nder California Rules of Co	ourt, rule 5.590.	
Date:		JUDICIAL	OFFICER

ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY	STATE BAR NUMBER:	FOR COURT USE ONLY
NAME:		
FIRM NAME:		
STREET ADDRESS:		
CITY:	STATE: ZIP CODE:	
TELEPHONE NO.: EMAIL ADDRESS:	FAX NO.:	DRAFT
ATTORNEY FOR (name):		
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNT	TV OF	Not approved by
STREET ADDRESS:	T OF	the Judicial Council
MAILING ADDRESS:		
CITY AND ZIP CODE:		
BRANCH NAME:		
CHILD'S NAME:		
		CASE NUMBER:
CONTINUANCE—DEPENI	DENCY DETENTION HEARING	
 This matter came before the court on the original petition subsequent filed on (date): Detention hearing 	uent petition supplemental petition	other (specify):
a. Date:	e. Court report	ter (name):
b. Department:	f. Bailiff (name	e):
c. Judicial officer (name):	g. Interpreter ((name and language):
d. Court clerk (name):		
h. Party (name): (1) Child: (2) Mother: (3) Father—presumed: (4) Father—biological: (5) Father—alleged: (6) Legal guardian: (7) Indian custodian: (8) De facto parent: (9) County agency social worker: (10) Tribal representative: (11) Other (specify): i. Others present in courtroom: (1) Court Appointed Special Advoce) (2) Other (name): (3) Other (name):	Present Attorney Attorney	Appointed I (name): Present I (name): Present I (name): I (n
THE COURT FINDS AND ORDERS:		
3. The attorney appointed to represe Prevention and Treatment Act gu		d is also appointed as the child's Child Abuse
4. a. The child will not benefit from	ı representation by an attorney, and for the r	reasons stated on the record, the court finds
(1) the child understands the		
()	•	ourt other councel other parties including social
	nunicate and advocate ellectively with the co essionals involved in the case; and	ourt, other counsel, other parties, including social
(3) under the circumstances	s of the case, the child would not gain any be	enefit from being represented by counsel.
 A Court Appointed Special A Abuse Prevention and Treatr 	dvocate is appointed for the child, and that prent Act guardian ad litem.	person is also appointed as the child's Child



JV-40

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
A Court Appointed Special Advocate is appointed for the child.	
6. The court has informed and advised the	
mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father other (specify):	child
of the following:	
a. The right of the child and each parent, legal guardian, and Indian custodia every stage of the proceedings. The court may appoint counsel subject to individual is entitled to appointed counsel and the individual is financially u	the court's right to seek reimbursement, if an
b. The right to be informed by the court of:	
the contents of the petition;	
the nature of and possible consequences of juvenile court proceeding	JS;
the reasons for the initial detention and the purpose and scope of the	detention hearing if the child is detained;
 the right to have a child who is detained immediately returned to the hif the petition is not sustained; 	nome of the parent, legal guardian, or Indian custodiar
 that if the petition is sustained and the child is removed from the care time for services will commence on the date the petition is sustained whichever is earlier; 	
 that the time for services will not exceed 12 months for a child aged the and 	nree years or over at the time of the initial removal;
 that the time for services will not exceed 6 months for a child under the or for the member of a sibling group that includes such a child if the p participate regularly and make substantive progress in any court-order 	arent, legal guardian, or Indian custodian fails to red treatment program.
c. The right to a hearing by the court on the issues presented by the petition.	
d. The right to assert the privilege against self-incrimination; to confront and documents submitted to the court by the petitioner and the witnesses calle Indian custodian; to subpoena witnesses; and to present evidence on his or the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called the court by the petitioner and the court by th	ed to testify against the parent, legal guardian; or
7. The court has considered the information contained in	
a. the report of social worker dated:	
b. other (specify):	
c. other (specify):	
and based on this information finds that continuance in the home is contra determination at the continued hearing.	ry to the child's welfare pending a further
8 The court grants the motion for continuance under Welfare and Instituti	ons Code section 322 made by the
mother biological father legal guard presumed father alleged father lother (specify):	
9. A motion for continuance was made by the mother biological father legal guard presumed father alleged father Indian cust other (specify):	
and good cause exists for granting the continuance in that	iven to (name):
a notice of the date, time, and location of the hearing was not oneb the child did not receive proper notice of the right to attend the	
c other (specify):	
The motion for the continuance is granted	

 \rightarrow

J	V	-4	0	5
---	---	----	---	---

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
10. Contact with the child is ordered as stated in (check appropriate a	haves and attach indicated forms):
a Visitation Attachment: Parent, Legal Guardian, Indian Custodian, b Visitation Attachment: Sibling (form JV-401). c Visitation Attachment: Grandparent (form JV-402).	·
11. Parentage	
a. The court inquired of the child's parents present at the hearing an and addresses of all presumed or alleged parents of the child. Al previously submitted a Statement Regarding Parentage (Juvenilla complete form JV-505 and submit it to the court.	Il alleged parents present during the hearing who had not
 b The clerk of the court is ordered to provide the notice required by (1) alleged parent (name): (2) alleged parent (name): (3) alleged parent (name): 	y Welf. & Inst. Code, § 316.2 to
12. ICWA <mark>i</mark> nquiry	
 a. On the record, the court has (1) asked each participant present at the hearing whether the participant is aware of any information indicating that membership or citizenship in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village 	S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S
 whether the residence or domicile of the child, either of the child's rancheria, Alaska Native village, or other tribal trust land, and, if yes whether the child is or was ever a ward of a tribal court, and if yes, 	parents, or <mark>the</mark> Indian custodian is on a <mark>reservation,</mark> es, the name of the tribe or village;
 if the child, either of the child's parents, or the child's Indian custod membership or citizenship in a tribe or Alaska Native village, and in 	
(2) instructed the participants to inform the court if they receive citizen or eligible for membership or citizenship in a tribe or	
 b. Based on this inquiry and a review of the evidence of ICWA inquiry subtraction. (1) the court finds there is no reason to believe or reason to know affirmative and continuing duty of inquiry to determine whether the court on its inquiry efforts. 	ow the child is an Indian child. <mark>The agency has an</mark>
(2) the court finds there is reason to believe the child is an India (a) the record includes evidence that the agency has compreason to know that the child is an Indian child; or	
court evidence of this inquiry, including all contacts with affiliated with, the Bureau of Indian Affairs, the Californian	•
(3) the court finds that there is reason to know that the child is a	
(a) the agency has presented evidence in the record that it of the tribes where the child may be a member or eligible	has exercised due diligence to identify and work with all le for membership to verify the child's status; or
(b) the agency is required to exercise due diligence to iden a member or eligible for membership to verify the child's Inst. Code, § 224.3 and file proof of due diligence and n	
(c) notice has been provided as required by law; and	defending design and the control of
(d) the court will treat the child as an Indian child until it is c child.	uetermined on the record that the child is not an Indian
(4) the court finds that the child is an Indian child and the Indian citizen of, or eligible for membership or citizenship and a bic tribe	ological child of a member or citizen, of the



JV-405 CHILD'S NAME: CASE NUMBER: 13. The parents, legal guardians, and Indian custodians must keep the court, the agency, and their attorneys advised of their current addresses and telephone numbers and provide written notification of any changes to their mailing addresses. The parents, legal guardians, and Indian custodians present during the hearing who had not previously submitted a Notification of Mailing Address (form JV-140) or its equivalent were provided with and ordered to complete the form or its equivalent and to submit it to the court before leaving the courthouse today. 14. The mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father Indian custodian other (specify): must complete Your Child's Health and Education (form JV-225) or provide the necessary information for the county agency social worker to complete the form. 15. The mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father Indian custodian other (specify): were provided with a Parental Notification of Indian Status (form ICWA-020) and ordered to complete form ICWA-020 and to submit it to the court before leaving the courthouse today. There is reason to know the child is an Indian child, and the county agency must provide notice under Welf. & Inst. Code. § 224.3 for any hearings that may result in the removal or foster care placement of the child, termination of parental rights, preadoptive placement, or adoptive placement. Proof of such notice must be filed with this court. 17. The mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father Indian custodian other (specify): must disclose to the county agency social worker the names, residences, and any known identifying information of any maternal or paternal relatives of the child. Other findings and orders See attached. (Specify): 19. All parties are ordered to return for the continued hearing: Hearing date: Time: Dept: Room: 20. All prior orders not in conflict with this order remain in full force and effect. 21. Number of pages attached: Date: JUDICIAL OFFICER Countersignature for detention orders (if necessary): Date: JUDGE

ATTORNEY OR PART	Y WITHOUT ATTORNEY	STATE BAR NUMBER	 ::	FOR COURT US	SE ONLY
NAME:					
FIRM NAME:					
STREET ADDRESS:					
CITY:			P CODE:		
TELEPHONE NO.:		FAX NO.:		DRAI	FT
EMAIL ADDRESS: ATTORNEY FOR (nan	ne).			Not appro	
	JRT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF	:		the Judicial	
STREET ADDRESS:				tile Judiciai	Council
MAILING ADDRESS:					
CITY AND ZIP CODE: BRANCH NAME:					
CHILD'S NAM					
OTHED O NAM	L .				
FIN	IDINGS AND ORDERS AFT (Welf. & Inst. C		HEARING	CASE NUMBER:	
This matter	came before the court on the				,
	al petition subsequent p	petition sup	plemental petition	other (specify):	
filed on (dat	e):				
2. Detention h	nearing				
a. Date:			b. Court reporter (name):	
c. Departm	nent:		d. Bailiff (name):		
e. Judicial	officer (name):		f. Interpreter (nan	ne and language):	
g. Court cle	erk (name):				Appointed
h. <u>Party (n</u>	-		Present Attorney	<u>/ (name):</u>	<u>Present</u> <u>today</u>
(1) Chi	ld:				
(2) Mot	her:				
(3) Fatl	her—presumed:				
(4) Fatl	her—biological:				
(5) Fatl	ner—alleged:				
(6) Leg	al guardian:				
(7) Indi	an custodian:				
(8) De	facto parent:				
` ,	unty agency social worker:				
` ,	al representative:				
	er (specify):				
	oresent in courtroom				
·		CACA)	ama):		
	urt Appointed Special Advocate (CASA) volunteer (n	ame):		
	er (name):				
(3) Oth	er (name):				
3. The court h	as read and considered and a	dmits the following	g into evidence:		
	eport of social worker dated:				
	eport of CASA volunteer dated:				
	her (specify):				
d. Ot	her (specify):				

С	CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:			
B/	BASED ON THE FOREGOING AND ON ALL OTHER EVIDENCE RECEIVED, THE COURT FINDS AND ORDERS				
	4. a. Notice of the date, time, and location of the hearing was given as required by law.				
	b. For a child 10 years of age or older who is not present	, ——			
	(1) The child was properly notified under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 349(d) of the right to attend the hearing and was given an opportunity to be present, and there is no good cause for a continuance to enable the child to be present.				
	(2) The child was not properly notified under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 349(d) of wished to be present and was not given an opportunity to be present an				
	(a) there is good cause for a continuance for a period of time necessal of the child to enable the child to be present.	ry to provide notice and secure the presence			
	(b) it is in the best interest of the child not to continue the hearing.				
5.	The attorney appointed to represent the child as the child's attorney of record is Prevention and Treatment Act guardian ad litem.	also appointed as the child's Child Abuse			
6.	a The child will not benefit from representation by an attorney and, for the reas	ons stated on the record, the court finds			
	(1) the child understands the nature of the proceedings;				
	(2) the child is able to communicate and advocate effectively with the court, workers, and other professionals involved in the case; and	other counsel, other parties, including social			
	(3) under the circumstances of the case, the child would not gain any benefit from being represented by counsel.				
	 A Court Appointed Special Advocate volunteer is appointed for the child, and that Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act guardian ad litem. 	person is also appointed as the child's Child			
7.	A Court Appointed Special Advocate volunteer is appointed for the child.				
8.	Parentage				
	a. The court inquired of the child's parents present at the hearing and other appeared and addresses of all presumed or alleged parents of the child. All alleged pareviously submitted a <i>Statement Regarding Parentage</i> (form JV-505) were JV-505 and submit it to the court.	rents present during the hearing who had not			
	b The clerk of the court is ordered to provide the notice required by Welf. & Ins	t. Code, § 316.2 to			
	(1) alleged parent (name):				
	(2) alleged parent (name):				
	(3) alleged parent (name):				
9.	Family finding The county agency is ordered to make diligent efforts to locate and evaluate appropria a resource.	ite kin to provide family support and serve as			
10	. Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA) inquiry				
	On the record, the court has				
	a. asked each participant present at the hearing				
	 whether the participant is aware of any information indicating that the chil membership or citizenship in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village and 				
	 whether the residence or domicile of the child, either of the child's parents an Alaska Native village and if yes, the name of the tribe or village; 	s, or Indian custodian is on a reservation or in			
	 whether the child is or was ever a ward of a tribal court, and if yes, the na 	me of the tribe or village; and			
	 if the child, either of the child's parents, or the child's Indian custodian pos membership or citizenship in a tribe or Alaska Native village, and if so, the 				

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
 b. instructed the participants to inform the court if they receive any information in of or eligible for membership or citizenship in a tribe or Alaska Native village. 	dicating that the child is a member or citizen
1. ICWA status (check one):	
 The court finds there is no reason to believe or reason to know the child is an and continuing duty of inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an I inquiry efforts; or 	
 b The court finds there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child; and (1) the agency has completed further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Cooknow that the child is an Indian child; or 	de, § 224.2(e), and there is no reason to
(2) the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Interest evidence of this inquiry, including all contacts with extended family members with, the Bureau of Indian Affairs, the California Department of Social Ser	ers, tribes that the child may be affiliated
c. The court finds that there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child, ar	nd
(1) the agency has presented evidence in the record that it has exercised dutribes where the child may be a member or citizen or eligible for members or	
(2) the agency is required to exercise due diligence to identify and work with member or citizen or eligible for membership or citizenship to verify the cl accordance with Welf. & Inst. Code, § 224.3 and file proof of due diligence	hild's status and provide notice in
(3) notice has been provided as required by law; and	
(4) the court will treat the child as an Indian child until it is determined on the	record that the child is not an Indian child.
d. The court finds that the child is an Indian child and a member of the:	tribe.
2. ICWA jurisdiction	
a. It is known or there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child. The court find	s <mark>(check one):</mark>
(1) that the court has jurisdiction over the proceeding because	
(a) the residence and domicile of the child are not on a reservation where the	tribe exercises exclusive jurisdiction; and
(b) the child is not already under the jurisdiction of a tribal court; or	
(2) the court does not have jurisdiction because the child is under the exclusion	ive jurisdiction of the tribal court; or
(3) that the child is under the exclusive jurisdiction of the tribal court, but that accordance with section 1922 of title 25 of the United States Code.	there is a basis for emergency jurisdiction in
Advisements and waivers	
3. The court has informed and advised the	
mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father Indian custodian Other (specify): Other (specify):	child
of the following:	
a. The right of the child and each parent, legal guardian, and Indian custodian to be pr every stage of the proceedings. The court may appoint counsel subject to the court' individual is entitled to appointed counsel and the individual is financially unable to r	s right to seek reimbursement, if an
b. The right to be informed by the court of the following:	
the contents of the petition;	
 the nature of and possible consequences of juvenile court proceedings; the reasons for the initial detention and the purpose and scope of the detention has 	earing if the child is detained:

CHIL	D'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
<mark>13.</mark> b.	the right to have a child who is detained immediately returned to the home of the if the petition is not sustained;	parent, legal guardian, or Indian custodian
	 that if the petition is sustained and the child is removed from the care of the parer time for services will commence on the date the petition is sustained or 60 days fr is earlier; 	
	• that the time for services will not exceed 12 months for a child aged three years of	or over at the time of the initial removal; and
	 that the time for services will not exceed 6 months for a child under the age of three or for the member of a sibling group that includes such a child if the parent, legal participate regularly and make substantive progress in any court-ordered treatment. 	guardian, or Indian custodian fails to
C.	The right to a hearing by the court on the issues presented by the petition.	
d.	The right to assert the privilege against self-incrimination; to confront and cross-exa documents submitted to the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called to testif Indian custodian; to subpoena witnesses; and to present evidence on their own beh	y against the parent, legal guardian, or
14.	The mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father Indian custod Other (specify): Other (specify): has knowingly and intelligently waived the right to a court trial on the issues, incrimination, the right to confront and cross-examine adverse witnesses, the right present evidence on one's own behalf.	ian the right to assert the privilege against self-
15.	CHILD NOT DETAINED	
a.	Services that would prevent the need for further detention, including those set	forth in item <mark>18,</mark> are available.
b.	The child is returned to the custody of mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father Indian custodian	Other (specify): Other (specify):
<mark>16.</mark>	CHILD DETAINED	
a.	Services that would prevent the need for further detention are not available.	
b.	A prima facie showing has been made that the child comes within Welf. & Inst. Code	e, § 300.
C.	Continuance in the parent's or legal guardian's home is contrary to the child's welfar (1) there is a substantial danger to the physical health of the child or the child there are no reasonable means by which the child's physical or emotiona the child from the physical custody of the parent or legal guardian.	d is suffering severe emotional damage, and
	(2) there is substantial evidence that a parent, legal guardian, or custodian of the court, and in the case of an Indian child, fleeing the jurisdiction will plate damage or harm.	
	(3) the child has left a placement in which they were placed by the juvenile co	ourt.
	(4) the child has been physically abused by a person residing in the home ar	nd is unwilling to return home.
	(5) the child has been sexually abused by a person residing in the home and	is unwilling to return home.
d.	The child is detained, and temporary placement and care of the child is vested with the hearing under Welf. & Inst. Code, \S 355 or further order of the court.	the county child <mark>welfare department</mark> pending
e.	The initial removal of the child from the home was necessary for the reasons stated	here or on the record:
f.	The facts on which the court bases its decision to order the child detained are stated	d here or were stated on the record:

CHIL	.D'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:		
16. g.	The child is temporarily placed in			
	(1) the home of a relative; an extended family member, as defined in Welf. & federal Indian Child Welfare Act of 1978 (25 U.S.C. § 1901 et seq.); or a defined in Welf. & Inst. Code, § 362.7, that has been assessed under We	nonrelative extended family member, as		
	(2) the approved home of a resource family, as described in Welf. & Inst. Coapproved by the Indian child's tribe;	de, § 16519.5, or a home licensed or		
	(3) an emergency shelter or other suitable licensed place; if a short-term resitreatment facility, a hearing to review the placement under Welf. & Inst. C			
	(4) a place exempt from licensure designated by the juvenile court.			
h.	Services, including those stated in item 18, are to be provided to the family as soon family.	as possible to reunify the child with their		
i.	Reasonable efforts were made to prevent or eliminate the need for removal from	om the home.		
j.	Reasonable efforts were not made to prevent or eliminate the need for remova	al from the home.		
k.	There is a relative who is able, approved, and willing to care for the child.			
I.	A relative who is able, approved, and willing to care for the child is not availab preclude later placement with a relative under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 361.3.	le. This is a temporary finding and does not		
m.	Less disruptive alternatives to removal were considered by the agency.			
n.	The impact of removal on the child was considered by the agency, including			
	(1) the relationship between the child and their parents, guardians, or Indian	custodians, based on the child's perspective.		
	(2) the child's response to removal and, where developmentally appropriate, their perspective on removal.			
	(3) the relationship between the child and any siblings.			
	(4) the relationship between the child and other members of the household.			
	(5) any disruption to the child's schooling, social relationships, and physical or placement out of the home, and in the case of an Indian child, any impact extended family members, and tribal community.			
	(6) Other (specify):			
0.	Orders necessary to alleviate any disruption or harm to the child resulting from stated here:	n removal were stated on the record or are		
<mark>17.</mark>	CHILD DETAINED AND THERE IS REASON TO KNOW CHILD IS AN INDIAN	CHILD		
a.	The evidence includes all the requirements of Welf. & Inst. Code, § 319(b).			
b.	The agency (check (1) or (2)) (1) has made active efforts to provide remedial services and rehabilitative of the Indian family as detailed in the record, and these efforts have unsuccessful;			
	or			
	(2) has not made active efforts to provide remedial services and rehabili breakup of the Indian family; the agency is ordered to initiate or cont			
C.	For the reasons stated on the record, detention is necessary to prevent immin	ent physical damage or harm to the child.		
d.	Either (check (1) or (2))			
	(1) The child's placement complies with the placement preferences stated in disruptive alternatives. The child is placed	Welf. & Inst. Code, § 361.31 and less		
	(a) with a member of the child's extended family;			
	(b) in a foster home licensed, approved, or specified by the child's tribe;			
	(c) in an Indian foster home licensed or approved by an authorized non-	Indian licensing authority; or		
	(d) in an institution for children approved by an Indian tribe or operated by	by an Indian organization that has a		

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
follow the placement preference	
18. The services below will be provided pen-	Jing further proceedings:
Service a. Alcohol and drug testing b. Substance abuse treatment c. Parenting education d. (Specify): e. (Specify): f. (Specify):	Presumed Biological Legal Indian Other Mother father guardian custodian (specify):
19. Contact with the child is ordered as s	tated in (check appropriate boxes and attach indicated forms)
a.	Guardian, Indian Custodian, Other Important Person (form JV-400). V-401). form JV-402). Diological father
must disclose to the county agency soci maternal or paternal relatives of the chile	al worker the names, residences, and any known identifying information of any d.
Other (specify): Other (specify):	biological father legal guardian alleged father Indian custodian Education (form JV-225) or provide the necessary information for the county agency
§ 224.3 for any hearings that may result	ndian child, and the county agency must provide notice under Welf. & Inst. Code, in the removal or foster care placement of the child, termination of parental rights, ement. Proof of such notice must be filed with this court.
23. Other findings and orders	
a. See attached.	
b. (Specify):	
current addresses and telephone number parents, legal guardians, and Indian cus	custodians must keep the court, the agency, and their attorneys advised of their ers and provide written notification of any changes to their mailing addresses. The todians present during the hearing who had not previously submitted a <i>Notification of the court of </i>

JV-410

CHILD'S NAME:			CASE NUMBER:		
25. The next hearing is sch	eduled as follows:		'		
Hearing date:	Time:	Dept.:	Room:		
a. Jurisdictional hearing b. Dispositional hearing c. Settlement conferenc d. Mediation e. Other (specify): 26. All prior orders not in conflic 27. Number of pages attached:	e	ı in full force and effec	t.		
Date:	_		JUDICIAL OFFICER		
Countersignature for detention orders (if necessary):					
Date:	_		JUDGE		

ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNE	Y STATE BAR NUMBER:	FOR COURT USE ONLY
NAME:		1 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31
FIRM NAME:		
STREET ADDRESS:		
CITY:	STATE: ZIP CODE:	
TELEPHONE NO.:	FAX NO.:	
EMAIL ADDRESS:		DRAFT
ATTORNEY FOR (name):		Not approved by
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFOR	NIA, COUNTY OF	the Judicial Council
STREET ADDRESS:		
MAILING ADDRESS: CITY AND ZIP CODE:		
BRANCH NAME:		
		_
CHILD'S NAME:		
	DERS AFTER JURISDICTIONAL HEARING (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 356)	CASE NUMBER:
This matter came before the original petition filed on (date):	court on the subsequent petition supplemental petition	other(specify):
2. Jurisdictional hearing		
a. Date:	e. Court reporter	(name):
b. Department:	f. Bailiff (name):	
c. Judicial officer (name):	g. Interpreter (na.	me and language):
d. Court clerk (name):		A to to - d
h. Party (name): (1) Child: (2) Mother: (3) Father—presumed: (4) Father—biological: (5) Father—alleged: (6) Legal guardian: (7) Indian custodian: (8) De facto parent: (9) County agency soci (10) Tribal representative (11) Other (specify): i. Others present in courtre	e:	Appointed ame): Present today
•	ecial Advocate (CASA) volunteer <i>(name):</i>	
 3. The court has read and co a. Report of social w b. Report of CASA v c. Case plan dated: d. Other (specify): e. Other (specify): 		

CHILD'S NAME:			AME:	CASE NUMBER:		
ΒA	SEI	ON 1	THE FOREGOING AND ON ALL OTHER EVIDENCE RECEIVED, THE COU	RT FINDS AND ORDERS:		
4.	a.		Notice of the date, time, and location of the hearing was given as required by	law.		
	b. For child 10 years of age or older who is not present: The child was properly notified under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 349(d) of their right to attend the hearing, was given an opportunity to be present, and there is no good cause for a continuance to enable the child to be present.					
5.	ICV	VA inq	uiry and status (check one):			
	a.		The court and the agency have inquired as to whether the child is or may be a believe or reason to know the child is an Indian child. The agency has an affir determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child and report to the court	mative and continuing duty of inquiry to		
	b.		There is reason to believe that the child is or may be an Indian child, and the inquiry to determine the child's Indian status and report to the court on the res			
	C.		There is reason to know the child is an Indian child, and notice of the proceed was provided as required by law. Proof of such notice was filed with this cour			
	d.		The child is an Indian child and notice of the proceeding and the right of the taw. Proof of such notice was filed with this court.	ribe to intervene was provided as required by		
6.			e attorney appointed to represent the child as the child's attorney of record is a evention and Treatment Act guardian ad litem.	also appointed as the child's Child Abuse		
7.		(1 (2 (3 b. A	the child will not benefit from representation by an attorney, and for the reason the child understands the nature of the proceedings; the child is able to communicate and advocate effectively with the court, of workers, and other professionals involved in the case; and under the circumstances of the case, the child would not gain any benefit for the child, and that person trevention and Treatment Act guardian ad litem.	ther counsel, other parties, including social from being represented by counsel.		
8.] A(Court Appointed Special Advocate is appointed for the child.			
9.	The	e child'	s county of residence is:			
10	. The	e child'	s date of birth is (specify):			
11	Pa	rentag	e			
	a.		The court inquired of the child's parents present at the hearing and other app and addresses of all presumed or alleged parents of the child. All alleged par previously submitted a <i>Statement Regarding Parentage (Juvenile)</i> (form JV-50 complete form JV-505 and submit it to the court.	ents present during the hearing who had not		
	b.		The clerk of the court is ordered to provide the notice required by Welf. & Inst	Code, § 316.2 to		
			alleged parent (name):			
		. ,	alleged parent (name): alleged parent (name):			
Ad	vise	ements	s and waivers			
	а.		The petition was read to those present at the beginning of this jurisdictional h	earing.		
	b. Reading of the petition was waived by all those present at the beginning of this jurisdictional hearing.					

J	٧	-4	1	2
---	---	----	---	---

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
13. The court has informed and advised the mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father Indian custodian other (specify): of the following:	child
a. The right of the child and each parent, legal guardian, and Indian custodian to be p every stage of the proceedings. The court may appoint counsel subject to the cour individual is entitled to appointed counsel and the individual is financially unable to	t's right to seek reimbursement, if an
 b. The right to be informed by the court of the contents of the petition; the nature of and possible consequences of juvenile court proceedings; the reasons for the initial detention and the purpose and scope of the detention h the right to have a child who is detained immediately returned to the home of the the petition is not sustained; that if the petition is sustained and the child is removed from the care of the pare time for services will commence on the date the petition is sustained or 60 days is earlier; that the time for services will not exceed 12 months for a child aged three years or 	parent, legal guardian, or Indian custodian if nt, legal guardian, or Indian custodian, the from the date of the initial removal, whichever
 that the time for services will not exceed 6 months for a child under the age of the for the member of a sibling group that includes such a child if the parent, legal guaregularly and make substantive progress in any court-ordered treatment program The right to a hearing by the court on the issues presented by the petition. 	ree years at the time of the initial removal or uardian, or Indian custodian fails to participate
 d. The right to a realing by the court on the issues presented by the petition. d. The right to assert the privilege against self-incrimination; to confront and cross-exdocuments submitted to the court by the petitioner and the witnesses called to test Indian custodian; to subpoena witnesses; and to present evidence on his or her ow 	ify against the parent, legal guardian; or
On the motion of the petitioner, the following allegations are stricken:	
15. The mother biological father legal guardia presumed father alleged father Indian custod other (specify): has knowingly and intelligently waived the right to a court trial on the issues incrimination, the right to confront and cross-examine adverse witnesses, the right present evidence on one's own behalf.	dian s, the right to assert the privilege against self-
The mother biological father legal guardia presumed father alleged father Indian custod other (specify): understands the nature of the conduct alleged in the petition and the possible conducted in the petition and the peti	dian



CHILD'S NAME:			CASE	NUMBER:
17. Party	Admits	Submits	Pleads no contes	et To petition as amended on (specify date):
a. Mother				(opcony auto).
b. Presumed father				
c. Biological father				
d. Alleged father				
e. Legal guardian				
f. Indian custodian				
g. Other (specify):				
18. There is a factual basis for the admission.				
19. By a preponderance of the evidence, the alle	egations sta	ated below a	re true:	
a. as stated in the petition as originally filed				
b. as stated in the petition as amended on ((date):			
(1) by agreement of the parties.				
(2) by the court to conform to proof.				
20. The allegations (specify):				
20 The dilegations (specify).				
as stated in the petition as amended	on (date):		s	re not proven and are ordered stricken.
				ire not proven and are ordered stricken.
21. The allegations of the petition are not sustain	ned.			
22. The petition is sustained under, and the child			by, Welf. & Inst. C	ode, § 300 <i>(check all that apply):</i>
300(a) 300(c) 300)(e)	300(g)	300(i)	
300(b) 300(d) 300	O(f)	300(h)	300(j)	
23. The previous disposition has not been effect	tive in the p	rotection of	the child.	
24. The county agency is ordered to immediately	y return the	child to the		
mother biological fa	ather [legal g	uardian	
presumed father alleged fath	ner [Indian	custodian	
other (specify):				
25. The child and the				
mother biological fa		legal g	uardian	
presumed father alleged fath	ner [Indian	custodian	
other (specify):				
are placed under the supervision of the cour informal supervision and the provision of ser				

CHILD'S NAME:			CASE NUMBER:
		n (check appropriate boxes and a	,
		an, Indian Custodian, Other Impo	ortant Person (form JV-400).
b. Visitation Attachment: Sibli	,		
c. Visitation Attachment: Grar	idparent (form J\	/-402).	
27. All prior orders not in conflict with	this order rema	in in full force and effect.	
28. Other findings and orders:			
a. See attached.			
b. (Specify):			
29. The next hearing is schedule	ed as follows:		
Hearing date:	Time:	Dept.:	Room:
a. Dispositional hearing			
b. Settlement conference			
c. Mediation			
d. Other (specify):			
30. The petition is dismissed. Just further representation.	risdiction of the	court is terminated. All appointed	counsel are relieved of the duty to provide
31. Number of pages attached:			
Date:			JUDICIAL OFFICER

ATTORI	NEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY	STATE BAR N	IUMBER:	FOR CO	URT USE ONLY
NAME:				7 GK GG	on our one
FIRM N	AME:				
STREE	Γ ADDRESS:				
CITY:		STATE:	ZIP CODE:		
TELEPH	HONE NO.:	FAX NO.:			
EMAIL A	ADDRESS:			D	RAFT
ATTORI	NEY FOR (name):			Not an	proved by
SUPE	RIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COU	NTY OF			cial Council
STREE	ET ADDRESS:			the dadi	
MAILIN	IG ADDRESS:				
	ND ZIP CODE:				
BR	ANCH NAME:				
CHIL	.D'S NAME:				
	FINDINGS AND ORDERS	AFTER DISPOSITION CODE S		CASE NUMBER:	
4 TI			·)		
1. Tr	nis matter came before the court or		7		
file	original petition	equent petition	supplemental petition	other(specify):	
2. J ı	ırisdictional hearing				
a.	Date:		e. Court repo	orter <i>(name):</i>	
b.			f. Bailiff (nan		
C.	Judicial officer (name):		· ·	(name and language):	
d.			g. merprotor	(name and language).	
u.	Court Gierk (Harrie).				Appointed
h.	(1) Court Appointed Special Adv			<u>vy (name):</u>	Present today
	(2) Other <i>(name)</i> :		().		
	(3) Other (name):				
	(
3. TI	ne court has read and considere		idence <mark>the following:</mark>		
a.	<u> </u>				
	(1) For the purposes of es in Welf. & Inst. Code, §		ship, the report of the so	ocial worker includes an a	ssessment as specified
			ne social worker include	es	
	(a) evidence that the agence	y has he Indian family and r	has not provided a make it possible for the	affirmative, active, thorough child to be returned home	
	(b) an assessment in consucustomary adoption is a			ed in Welf. & Inst. Code, §	

JV-415, Page 1 of 4



CHILD'S NAME:			CASE NUMBER:
3.	b.	Report of CASA volunteer dated:	
	C.	Case plan dated:	
	d.	Other (specify):	
	e.	Other (specify):	
	f.	Testimony of qualified expert witness under the Indian Child Welfare Act	
		O ON THE FOREGOING AND ON ALL OTHER EVIDENCE RECEIVED, THE COU	
4.	a.	Notice of the date, time, and location of the hearing was given as required by	law.
	b.	For child 10 years of age or older who is not present: The child was prope § 349(d) of their right to attend the hearing, was given an opportunity to be precontinuance to enable the child to be present.	
5.		A Court Appointed Special Advocate is appointed for the child.	
6.	Pa	rentage	
	a.	The court inquired of the child's parents present at the hearing and other apprand addresses of all presumed or alleged parents of the child. All alleged pare previously submitted a <i>Statement Regarding Parentage (Juvenile)</i> (form JV-5 complete form JV-505 and submit it to the court.	ents present during the hearing who had not
	b.	The clerk of the court is ordered to provide the notice required by Welf. & Inst.	. Code, § 316.2 to
		(1) alleged parent (name):	
		(2) alleged parent (name):(3) alleged parent (name):	
7.	IC\	VA inquiry	
	a.	The court finds that the social worker or probation officer has asked the child, guardians, and the following relatives: provides reason to know the child is an Indian child.	if old enough, and <mark>their</mark> parents or legal , whether there is information that
	b.	The court, on the record, has asked the child, if old enough, and their parents proceedings, and the following relatives: indicating the child is an Indian child.	or legal guardians, all participants in the , whether there is information
	C.	The parties were instructed to inform the court if they receive any information	indicating that the child is an Indian child.
	d.	The court finds that there is no reason to know that the child is an Indian child continuing duty of inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an India inquiry efforts.	
		The court finds that there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child; an	nd
		(1) the agency has presented evidence in the record that it has exercised due dilitribes of which the child may be a member or citizen or eligible for membership.	
		(2) notice has been provided as required by law; and	and the title abiletic material control of the
		(3) the court will treat the child as an Indian child until it is determined on the reco	
	e.	The court finds that the child is an Indian child and the Indian Child Welfare A of, or eligible for membership or citizenship and a biological child of a tribal metribe.	



CHILD'S NAME:		CASE NUMBER:
Advisements and waivers		
8. The court informed and advised the mother biological father presumed father alleged father other (specify): of the following: the right to assert the privilege ag prepared the reports or documents submitted to the right to subpoena witnesses; the right to present eguardian, and Indian custodian to be present and	ne court by the petitioner and the we evidence on one's own behalf; and	vitnesses called to testify at the hearing; the the right of the child and each parent, legal
appoint counsel subject to the court's right to seek is financially unable to retain counsel. 9. The mother biologica presumed father alleged father	ıl father legal guardian	child
other (specify): has knowingly and intelligently waived the right self-incrimination, the right to confront and cross-expresent evidence on his or her own behalf.		
The child and the child's siblings listed below the age of three years at the time of the initicustody at the same time. Sibling (name): a. b. c. d. e. f.		east one child in the sibling group was under sibling group were removed from parental
 JV-416), which is attached and incorporate b. Dispositional Attachment: In-Home Place attached and incorporated by reference. c. Dispositional Attachment: Appointment of incorporated by reference. d. Dispositional Attachment: Removal From Code, §§ 361, 361.2) (form JV-420), which is attached and incorporated by reference. 	The interpretation with or Without Informal Substance of the Informal Supervision (World Guardian (Welf. & Inst. Code, § Supervision (World Guardian (Welf. & Inst. Code, § Supervision (Welf. & Inst. Code, § Supervision (Welf. & Inst. Code, § Supervision Custodial Parent—Placement With Custodial Parent—Placement With Institute of the Institute o	pervision (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 360(b)) (form Velf. & Inst. Code, § 361) (form JV-417), which is 360(a)) (form JV-418), which is attached and th Previously Noncustodial Parent (Welf. & Inst.
 12. The child's rights under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 386 including the availability of appropriate and necess a. Child under the age of 12 years, through b. Child 12 years of age or older who was part of Child's Information Sheet—Request to Compared to Compared to Child 12 years of age or older who was a Information Sheet—Request to Change of the child 12 years of the change of the ch	sary forms, were provided to the clause the child's attorney of record or guarantees at the hearing, on the record change Court Order (form JV-185) not present at the hearing, in writin	nild as follows: uardian ad litem rd and in writing by handing the child a copy of

 \rightarrow

For Your Information

JUDICIAL OFFICER

You may have a right to appellate review of some or all of the orders made during this hearing. Contact your attorney to discuss your appellate rights. Decisions made at the next hearing may also be subject to appellate review. If you do not attend the next hearing you may not be advised of your appellate rights. Contact your attorney if you miss the next hearing and want to discuss your appellate rights.

Date:

	DRAFT Not approved	by the Judicial Council	JV-421
CHIL	LD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:	
	DISPOSITIONAL ATTACHMENT: REMOVAL FROM CUSTODIAL PARENT—PLACEMENT W (Welf. & Inst. Code, §§ 361, 361.2)	ITH NONPARENT	
1.	The child is a person described by Welf. & Inst. Code, § 300 (check all that apply) 300(a) 300(c) 300(e) 300(g) 300(b) 300(d) 300(f) 300(h) and is adjudged a dependent of the court.	300(i) 300(j)	
Circun	mstances justifying removal from custodial parent		
2.	There is clear and convincing evidence of the circumstances stated in Welf. & Ins specified below (check all that apply):	t. Code, § 361 regarding th	e persons
a.b.c.d.e.f.g.	Mother 361(c)(1) 361(c)(2) Mother	361(c)(3) 361(c)(4)	361(c)(5)
3. Rea	easonable efforts were were not made to prevent or eliminate the n	eed for removal from the h	ome.
ICWA :	status		
4.	The court has inquired of each participant present who has not already been asked information indicating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for member Alaska Native village and reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing in the child is or may be an Indian child, and finds that there is no reason to believe the agency has an affirmative and continuing duty of inquiry to determine whether to report to the court on its inquiry efforts.	ership or citizenship in an Ir quiry by the agency to dete or know that the child is an	ndian tribe or ermine whether Indian child.
5.	The child is an Indian child, there is reason to know that the child is	<mark>s an Indian child,</mark>	and
a.	qualified expert witness testimony was provided by	; and	
b.	evidence regarding the prevailing social and cultural practices of the child's tribe was	-	
C.	there is clear and convincing evidence that continued physical custody by the following emotional or physical damage to the child: Mother Biological father Legal guardian Presumed father Indian custodian Other (specify): Other (specify):	ing person is likely to cause	e serious
6.	The child is an Indian child or there is reason to know that the child is an record, and	Indian child as set out in de	etail in the
a.		n made to provide remedial	services and
b.	these efforts did did notinclude assisting the parent(s) or Indian cu and with accessing or developing the resources necessary to satisfy the case plan;	istodian through the steps	of the case plan
C.	to the maximum extent possible, the efforts were were not provide social and cultural conditions and way of life of the child's tribe;	d in a manner consistent w	ith the prevailing

Dispositional Attachment: Removal From Custodial Parent—Placement With Nonparent (Welf. & Inst. Code, §§ 361, 361.2)

JV-421, Page 1 of 8

	CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
6	in partnership with the Indian child, the parents, extended family members, Indian available resources of the Indian child's extended family, tribe, tribal and other Indian caregiver service providers; and	
	e. the active efforts have proved successful unsuccessful.	
7	Based on the facts stated on the record, continuance in the home is contrary to removed from (check all that apply)	the child's welfare and physical custody is
	mother biological father legal guardian	
	presumed father Indian custodian	
	Other (specify):	
	Other (specify):	
F	Family finding and engagement	
	a The county agency has exercised due diligence to identify, locate, and conta	
	support or possible placement, and the names of the kin and results of the di	
	 The county agency has not exercised due diligence to identify, locate, and cosupport or possible placement. 	ontact the child's <mark>kin who could provide family</mark>
	(1) The county agency is ordered to make such diligent efforts, except for in inappropriate to contact because of their involvement with the family or	
	(2) The county agency must submit a report to the court on or before (date) diligent efforts made and the results of such efforts.	detailing the
(Case plan development	
	a The county agency solicited and integrated into the case plan the input of the	child mother father
	representative of child's identified Indian tribe Other (specify) Other (specify):	r):
		fthe balld mather
	b. The county agency did not solicit and integrate into the case plan the input of	
		her <i>(specify):</i>
	Other (specify):	20 days of the date of this hearing
	and the agency is ordered to do so and submit an updated case plan within 3 c. The county agency did not solicit and integrate into the case plan the input of	•
	c. Ine county agency did not solicit and integrate into the case plan the input of father representative of child's identified Indian tribe Otl	
	Other (specify):	nei (specify).
	and the county agency is not required to do so because these persons are u	nable unavailable or unwilling to participate
		nable, unavailable, or unwining to participate.
(Custody and placement	
1	O. The mother presumed father biological father did not rwas filed and does does not desire custody of the child.	eside with the child at the time the petition
	 By clear and convincing evidence, placement with the following parent would physical or emotional well-being of the child: 	I be detrimental to the safety, protection, or
	Mother Presumed father Biological father	
	b. The factual basis for the findings in this item is stated on the record.	
1	1. The care, custody, control, and conduct of the child is under the supervisi	on of the county agency for placement
	a. in the approved home of a relative.	
	b. in the approved home of a nonrelative extended family member.	
	c. in the approved home of a resource family, as defined in Welf. & Inst. Code, under Welf & Inst. Code, § 16519.5(e)(1).	§ 16519.5 or a home that is pending approval

Dispositional Attachment: Removal From Custodial Parent—Placement With Nonparent

Rev. January 1, 2026

JV-421, Page 2 of 8

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
11. d. with a foster family agency for placement in a foster family home. e. in a suitable licensed community care facility. f. in a short-term residential therapeutic program or community treatr Welf. & Inst. Code, § 361.22 was held on or is set for (date):	ment facility. A hearing to review the placement under
12. Placement with the child's relative, (name):	
has been independently considered by the court and is denied for the	reasons stated on the record.
Placement of an Indian child	
13. The child is an Indian child or there is reason to know the child is an In	ndian child. Currently (<i>check one</i>)
a the child is placed with a member of the child's extended family as Code; or	
b. a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the detail in the record, and the child is placed in a foster home license	
 a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe; the efforts are do in an Indian foster home licensed or approved by an authorized no 	cumented in detail in the record; and the child is placed
d. a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe, or in an Indian for Indian licensing authority; the efforts are documented in detail in the children approved by an Indian tribe or operated by an Indian organ child's needs; or	ster home licensed or approved by an authorized non- ne record; and the child is placed in an institution for
e the child is placed in accordance with the preferences established	by the tribe; or
f. the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that there is good on the reasons set out in the record.	cause to depart from the placement preferences based
14. The child's out-of-home placement is necessary.	
15. The child's current placement is appropriate.	
16. The child has left their placement, and their whereabouts are unknown. The placement was appropriate. The cour reasonable efforts to locate the child.	•
17. The child is currently detained in juvenile hall. Out-of-home placemen was not appropriate.	t continues to be necessary. The placement was
18. The child's current placement is not appropriate. The county ager a. The matter is continued to the date and time indicated in form JV-4 the county agency on the progress made in locating an appropriate b. Other (specify):	115, item 17 for a written oral report by
19. For a child placed in short-term residential therapeutic program or cor evidence and documentation submitted under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 30 and appropriateness of the placement.	
20. The child is placed outside the state of California, and that out-of	f-state placement
a continues to be the most appropriate placement for the child and is	s in the best interest of the child.
b. is not the most appropriate placement for the child and is not in the	e best interest of the child.
The matter is continued to the date and time indicated in form JV-4 the county agency on the progress made toward	115, item 18 for a written oral report by
(1) returning the child to California and locating an appropriate plant	acement within California.

Rev. January 1, 2026

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:			
20. b. (2) locating an out-of-state placement that is the most appropriate placement child.	ent for the child and in the best interest of the			
(3) Other (specify):				
Reunification services				
21. Provision of reunification services to the biological father will	will not benefit the child.			
22. The mother is incarcerated and is seeking to participate in the Department of treatment program.	Corrections and Rehabilitation community			
a. Participation in the program is is not in the child's best inter	rest.			
b. The program is sinot suitable to meet the needs of the mo	ther and child.			
23. The				
mother legal guardian Other(specify):				
presumed father Indian custodian Other(specify):				
is incarcerated, and reasonable reunification services are				
a. granted.				
b denied because, by clear and convincing evidence, providing reunification s	ervices would be detrimental to the child.			
24. As provided in Welf. & Inst. Code, § 361.5(b), by clear and convincing evic	lence,			
a. the mother legal guardian Other(spe				
presumed father Indian custodian Other(spe	- ·			
is a person described in Welf. & Inst. Code, § (choose all that apply)	•			
361.5(b)(3) 361.5(b)(7) 361.5(b)(9) 361.5(b)(11 361.5(b)(4) 361.5(b)(8) 361.5(b)(10) 361.5(b)(12				
and reunification services are				
(1) granted because, by clear and convincing evidence reunification is in the	e best interest of the child.			
(2) denied.				
b. The mother legal guardian Other (s)	pecify):			
presumed father Indian custodian Other (s)	pecify):			
is a person described in Welf. & Inst. Code, § 361.5(b)(1), and a reasonably dilige Reunification services are denied.	nt search has failed to locate the person.			
c. The mother legal guardian Other (s _t	- ·			
presumed father Indian custodian Other (s)	- ·			
is a person described in Welf. & Inst. Code, § 361.5(b)(2), and reunification servic	es are			
(1) granted.				
(2) denied because the person, even with the provision of services, is unlike child within the statutory time limits.				
d. The mother legal guardian Other (s)	- ·			
presumed father Indian custodian Other (s)				
is a person described in Welf. & Inst. Code, § 361.5(b)(5), and reunification service	es are			
(1) granted because				
, ,	(a) reunification services are likely to prevent reabuse or neglect.			
(b) the failure to try reunification will be detrimental to the child because the person.	se the child is closely and positively bonded to			
(2) denied.				

CHIL	.D'S NAME:		C	ASE NUMBER:		
<mark>24</mark> . e.	The mother legal guardian presumed father Indian custodian other person who is a legal parent of the child (r Other (specify):	name):				
	is a person described in Welf. & Inst. Code, § $361.5(b)(6)$, and	reunification	services a	are		
	(1) granted because by clear and convincing evidence r	eunification	is in the b	est interest of	the child.	
	(2) denied because the child or the child's sibling suffered by the person, and it would not benefit the child to person.					physical harm
	(3) The factual basis for the findings in this item is stated	d on the reco	ord.			
f.	The mother legal guardian	Oth	ner <i>(specit</i>	y):		
	presumed father Indian custodian	Oth	ner (specif	y):		
	is a person described in Welf. & Inst. Code, § 361.5(b)(14). The possible consequences of a waiver. The person executed <i>Wai</i> ve the waiver, the person having knowingly and intelligently waive	er of Reunit	ication Se	rvices (form	JV-195), and	the court accepts
g.	The county agency must provide reunification services, an stated in the case plan:	d the followi	ng must p	articipate in t	he reunification	on services
	Mother Biological father Presume Indian custodian Legal guardian		Oth	er (specify):		
(sp Efforts <mark>26</mark> . The saf	e likely date by which the child may be returned to and safely mecify): s e county agency has has not complied with the fe home through the provision of reasonable services designed to continued custody of the child and by making reasonable effor	e case plan l o aid in over	by making coming th	reasonable e	efforts to retur	rn the child to a initial removal
pla	cement of the child.	·		•		
	e following persons have made the indicated level of progre acement:	ess toward a	alleviatino	g or mitigatir	ng the cause	s necessitating
		None	Minimal	Adequate	Substantial	Excellent
	Mother Mother					
	Presumed father					
	Biological father					
	Legal guardian					
	Indian custodian					
	Other (specify):					
	Other (specify):					
Sibling	as					
28.	The child does not have siblings under the court's jurisc	diction.				
29.	The child has siblings under the court's jurisdiction. Sib. attached and incorporated by reference.	ling Attachm	ent: Conta	act and Place	ment (form J	V-403) is

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
Health and education	
30. a. The child's educational needs are are not being met. b. The child's physical needs are are not being met. c. The child's mental health needs are are not being met.	
d. The child's developmental needs are are not being met.	
31. The mother biological father Indian customates presumed father legal guardian Other (specify): is unable unwilling unavailable to make decision surgical, dental, or other remedial care, and the right to make these decisions is and vested with the county agency.	ecify): ons regarding the child's needs for medical,
32. The additional services, assessments, and/or evaluations the child requires to m	eet the unmet needs specified in item <mark>30</mark> or
other concerns are a stated in the social worker's report. b specified here:	
33. The child does does not have an order authorizing psychotropic medication order is on (date):	dication. The next hearing to review the
34. a. A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational decisions for the ceducational rights and responsibilities in regard to the child's education, included the California Rules of Court. A copy of rule 5.650 can be obtained from the coms/rules/index/five/rule5_650, or from the court's self-help center.	ding those described in rule 5.650(e) and (f)
b. A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational decisions for the cas stated in <i>Order Designating Educational Rights Holder</i> (form JV-535) filed responsibilities of the educational representative are described in rule 5.650(copy of rule 5.650 can be obtained from the California Courts website at cour from the court's self-help center.	in this matter. The educational rights and e) and (f) of the California Rules of Court. A
35. The following persons are ordered to take the steps necessary for the child to be and/or evaluations identified in item 32:	egin receiving the services, assessments,
a. Social worker	
b. Parent (name):	
c. Surrogate parent (name):	
d. Educational representative (name):	
e Other (name):	
36. The child's education placement has changed since the date the child was physic	ically removed from the home.
a. The child's educational records, including any evaluation regarding a disabilit within two business days of the request to enroll, and those records were prochild's new school within two business days of the receipt of the educational records.	vided by the child's former school to the
b The child is enrolled in school.	
c. The child is attending school.	
37. a The child is 16 years of age or older, and under the requirements of Welf. & I	nst. Code, § 16501.1(g)(22),
(1) an individual or individuals have been identified to assist the child with a including career and technical education, and related financial aid.	pplications for postsecondary education,
(2) the name of the support person(s) to assist the child is:	
the support person's relationship(s) to the child is:	

Rev. January 1, 2026

CHIL	.D'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
<mark>37.</mark> a.	(3) an individual or individuals have not been identified to assist the child wit including career and technical education, and related financial aid.	h applications for postsecondary education,
	(4) to assist the child in preparing for postsecondary education, the county a provide the services	gency must add to the case plan and
	(a) stated on the record.	
	(b) as follows:	
b.	The child is 16 years of age or older and has stated that they do not want to p career or technical education.	ursue postsecondary education, including
88.	For a child who is 10 years of age or older; is in junior high, middle, or high school juvenile court for a year or longer, <i>Status Review Attachment: Sexual and Reprohas</i> been completed and is attached.	
39.	Child 14 years of age or older	
a.	The services stated in the case plan include those needed to assist the child i successful adulthood.	n making the transition from foster care to
b.	The services stated in the case plan do not include those needed to assist the care to successful adulthood.	e child in making the transition from foster
C.	To assist the child in making the transition to successful adulthood, the county provide the services	y agency must add to the case plan and
	(1) stated on the record.	
	(2) as follows:	
Advis	ements	
10.	Child under three years of age on the date of initial removal from the physical cur a child in a sibling group whose members were removed from parental custody a of the sibling group was under three years of age on the date of initial removal from guardian.	at the same time, and in which one member
a.	Failure to participate regularly and make substantive progress in court-order termination of reunification services for all or some members of the sibling group six months from the date the child entered foster care under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 3	at the hearing scheduled on a date within
	Six-month hearing date:	
b.	At the six-month hearing under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.21(e), the court will conwhether to limit reunification services to six months for all or some members of the	
	Whether the sibling group was removed from parental care as a group;	
	• The closeness and strength of the sibling bond;	
	The ages of the siblings;	
	• The appropriateness of maintaining the sibling group;	
	The detriment to the child if sibling ties are not maintained;	
	The likelihood of finding a permanent home for the sibling group;	

permanency in the same home;

The best interest of each child in the sibling group.

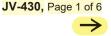
Whether the sibling group is currently placed in the same preadoptive home or has a concurrent plan goal of legal

• The wishes of each child whose age and physical and emotional condition permits a meaningful response; and

CHILD	'S NA	ME:		CASE NUMBER:
n ir tl 3	nay b npler ne si 66.2 4	e refe nentat bling (l is se	nonth hearing under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.21(e), if the child is not tred to a selection and implementation hearing under Welf. & Inst. Code ion hearing may result in the termination of parental rights and addigroup or, in the case of an Indian child for whom tribal customary elected as the permanent plan goal, modification of parental rights f the sibling group.	e, § 366.26. The selection and option of the child and other members of adoption under Welf. & Inst. Code, §
41.	the is now We and	.5(a)(° child vot retuniths from If. & In	ee years of age or older who is not a member of a sibling group as 1)(C). The court informed all parties present at the time of the hearing a was three years of age or older with no siblings under the age of three years of the custody of a parent at the Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.21(f) prom the date the child entered foster care, the case may be referred to a st. Code, § 366.26. The selection and implementation hearing may restoring of the child or, in the case of an Indian child for whom tribal of 166.24 is selected as the permanent plan goal, modification of parents.	and further advises all parties that, because years at the time of initial removal, if the child ermanency hearing set on a date within 12 a selection and implementation hearing under sult in the termination of parental rights customary adoption under Welf. & Inst.
	Tv	velve-	month permanency hearing date:	
42.	a.		matter is ordered set for hearing under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.26 anent plan for the child.	6 to select the most appropriate
	b.		ear and convincing evidence, the court found that reunification services nts, legal guardian, or Indian custodian under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 361	
	C.		county agency and the licensed county adoption agency or the Californ loption agency will prepare and serve an assessment report as describ	
	d. The court advised all parties present in court that to preserve any right to review on appeal of this order, a party mu seek an extraordinary writ by filing a notice of intent to file a writ petition and a request for the record, which may be submitted on <i>Notice of Intent to File Writ Petition and Request for Record to Review Order Setting a Hearing Under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 366.26 (California Rules of Court, Rule 8.450)</i> (form JV-820), and a petition f extraordinary writ, which may be submitted on <i>Petition for Extraordinary Writ</i> (form JV-825). A copy of each form is available in the courtroom. The court further advised all parties present in court that, as to them, a notice of intent to writ petition and request for record must be filed with the juvenile court clerk within seven days of the date of this he The clerk of the court is directed to provide written notice as stated in rule 5.695(f)(10) of the California Rules of Court any party not present.			
	e.		The court orders that no notice of the hearing set under Welf. & Inst. 0 named below, who is a mother, a presumed father, or an alleged father adoption where the relinquishment has been accepted and filed with ralleged father who has denied paternity and has executed section 2 or (form JV-505).	er and who had relinquished the child for notice under Family Code section 8700, or an
		(1)	(name):	
		(2)	(name):	
		(3)	(name):	
		(4)	(name):	
	f.	(4)		

BASED ON THE FOREGOING AND ON ALL OTHER EVIDENCE RECEIVED, THE COURT FINDS AND ORDERS

3. a. Notice of the date, time, and location of the hearing was given as required by law.



CHILD'S NAME:			CASE NUMBER:
3.	b.	For a child 10 years of age or older who is not present,	
		(1) the child was properly notified under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 349(d) of the ropportunity to be present, and there is no good cause for a continuance	
		(2) the child was not properly notified under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 349(d) of t wished to be present and was not given an opportunity to be present, and	
		(a) there is good cause for a continuance for a period of time necessa of the child.	ry to provide notice and secure the presence
		(b) it is in the best interest of the child not to continue the hearing.	
4.		A Court Appointed Special Advocate is appointed for the child.	
5.	Pa	rentage	
	a.	The court inquired of the child's parents present at the hearing and other approand addresses of all presumed or alleged parents of the child. All alleged pare previously submitted a <i>Statement Regarding Parentage (Juvenile)</i> (form JV-5 complete form JV-505 and submit it to the court.	ents present during the hearing who had not
	b.	The clerk of the court is ordered to provide the notice required by Welf. & Inst	. Code, § 316.2 to
		(1) alleged parent (name):	
		(2) alleged parent (name):	
		(3) alleged parent (name):	
6.	ICV	<mark>VA inquiry</mark>	
	ind rev	e court has inquired of each participant present who has not already been asked who icating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or citizenshiewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency to determined, and finds (check one):	iip in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village,
	a.	there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child. The age inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child and to repo	
	b.	there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child, and (check 1 or 2):	
		(1) the agency has completed further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Coknow that the child is an Indian child; or	de, § 224.2(e), and there is no reason to
		(2) the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & evidence of this inquiry, including all contacts with extended family members, the Bureau of Indian Affairs if required, the California Department of	pers, tribes that the child may be affiliated
	C.	there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child, and	
		(1) the agency (check A or B):	
		A. has presented evidence in the record that it has exercised due dilige where the child may be a member or citizen or eligible for membersh is required to exercise due diligence to identify and work with all of the citizen or eligible for membership or citizenship to verify the child's st	ip or citizenship to verify the child's status; or ne tribes where the child may be a member or
		Welf. & Inst. Code, § 224.3 and file proof of due diligence and notice (2) notice has been provided as required by law; and	with the court.
		(3) the court will treat the child as an Indian child until it is determined on the	record that the child is not an Indian child
	d.	The child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or citizenship in	
		citizen of, the tribe.	



JV-430, Page 2 of 6

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
Advisements and waivers	
7. The court has informed and advised the mother biological father legal guardia presumed father alleged father Indian custod Other (specify): of the following: the right to assert the privilege against self-incrimination; prepared the reports or documents submitted to the court by the petitione right to subpoena witnesses; the right to present evidence on one's own be guardian, and Indian custodian to be present and to be represented by co appoint counsel subject to the court's right to seek reimbursement, if an ir is financially unable to retain counsel.	the right to confront and cross-examine the persons who r and the witnesses called to testify at the hearing; the behalf; and the right of the child and each parent, legal bunsel at every stage of the proceedings. The court may
Case plan development	
Other (specify):	resentative of child's identified Indian tribe Other (specify):
b The following were not actively involved in the case plan develor placement: Child Mother Father Rep Other (specify): The county agency is ordered to actively involve them and submit hearing.	resentative of child's identified Indian tribe Other (specify):
	resentative of child's identified Indian tribe Other (specify):
Efforts	
10. The county agency a has b has not complied with the case plan by making reasonable efforts to return the ch services designed to aid in overcoming the problems that led to the initial making reasonable efforts to complete whatever steps are necessary to fi	removal and continued custody of the child and by
The child is an Indian child or there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child, and as set of a. affirmative, active, thorough, and timely efforts have rehabilitative programs designed to prevent the breakup of the Indian	have not been made to provide remedial services and

JV-430, Page 3 of 6

CHIL	CHILD'S NAME:				CASE NUMBER:		
11. b.	these efforts did did not include and with accessing or developing the resources ned				rough the steps of	of the case plan	
C.	to the maximum extent possible, the efforts prevailing social and cultural conditions and way of	were life of the chil		provided in a ma	nner consistent w	vith the	
d.	these efforts and the case plan have possible in partnership with the Indian child, the partnership with the Indian child's extended Indian caregivers; and		d family memb	ers, Indian custo		e, and utilized	
e.	the active efforts have proved successful	unsu	ccessful.				
	e following persons have made the indicated levencement:	el of progres			_	_	
		<u>None</u>	<u>Minimal</u>	<u>Adequate</u>	<u>Substantial</u>	<u>Excellent</u>	
a.	Mother						
b.	Presumed father						
C.	Biological father						
d.	Legal guardian						
e.	Indian custodian						
f.	Other (specify):						
g.	Other (specify):						
Siblin							
13.	The child does not have siblings under the co	urt's jurisdic	tion.				
14.	The child has siblings under the court's jurisd attached and incorporated by reference.	liction. Sibling	g Attachment:	Contact and Plac	ement (form JV-4	103) is	
Health	and education						
15. a.	A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational rights and responsibilities in regar of the California Rules of Court. A copy of rule cms/rules/index/five/rule5_650, or from the co	rd to the child' s 5.650 <mark>can be</mark>	's education, ir <mark>e obtained fron</mark>	cluding those de	scribed in rule 5.6	650(e) and (f)	
b.	A limitation on the right of the parents to make limited as stated in <i>Order Designating Educational</i> and responsibilities of the educational represe A copy of rule 5.650 can be obtained from the or from the court's self-help center.	ional Rights F entative are de	<i>lolder</i> (form JV escribed in rule	7-535) filed in this 5.650(e) and (f)	matter. The edu of the California	cational rights Rules of Court.	
16. a.	The child's educational needs are	are not	being me	t.			
b.	The child's physical needs are	are not	being me				
C.	The child's mental health needs are	are not	being me				
d.	The child's developmental needs are	are not	being me	t.			
17. Th	e child does does not have a ychotropic medication order is on (specify date):	an order autho	orizing psychot	ropic medication	. The next hearing	g to review the	
18 a. b.	The additional services, assessments, and/or evaluation other concerns are stated in the social worker's report. specified here:	lluations the c	child requires to	o meet the unme	needs specified	in item 16 or	

JV-430, Page 4 of 6

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
19 The following persons are ordered to take the steps necessary for the and/or evaluations identified in item 18:	child to begin receiving the services, assessments,
a. Social worker	
b. Parent (name):	
c. Surrogate parent <i>(name):</i>	
d. Educational representative (name):	
e. Other (name):	
20 The child's education placement has changed since the last review he	earing.
 The child's educational records, including any evaluation regarding within two business days of the request to enroll and those records child's new school within two business days of the receipt of the education. 	s were provided by the child's former school to the
b. The child is enrolled in school.	
c. The child is attending school.	
21. For a child who is 10 years of age or older; is in junior high, middle, or juvenile court for a year or longer, <i>Status Review Attachment: Sexual</i> been completed and is attached.	
22. a The child is 16 years of age or older, and under the requirements of	of Welf. & Inst. Code, § 16501.1(g)(22),
(1) an individual or individuals have been identified to assist the cincluding career and technical education, and related financia	
(2) the name of the support person(s) to assist the child is: The support person's relationship(s) to the child is:	
(3) an individual or individuals have not been identified to assist t including career and technical education, and related financia	
(4) to assist the child in preparing for postsecondary education, the services	he county agency must add to the case plan and provide
(a) stated on the record.	
(b) as follows:	
b. The child is 16 years of age or older and has stated that they do no career or technical education.	ot want to pursue postsecondary education, including
23. Child 14 years of age or older:	
 The services stated in the case plan include those needed to assis successful adulthood. 	st the child in making the transition from foster care to
 The services stated in the case plan do not include those needed to care to successful adulthood. 	to assist the child in making the transition from foster
c. To assist the child in making the transition to successful adulthood provide the services	d, the county agency must add to the case plan and
(1) stated on the record.	
(2) as follows:	

29.

Date:

further representation.

30. Number of pages attached:

JUDICIAL OFFICER

The petition is dismissed. Jurisdiction of the court is terminated. All appointed counsel are relieved of the duty to provide

JV-432

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:

SIX-MONTH PERMANENCY ATTACHMENT: REUNIFICATION SERVICES CONTINUED

	(Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.21(e))
1.	By a preponderance of the evidence, the return of the child to their parent or legal guardian would create a substantial risk of detriment to the safety, protection, or physical or emotional well-being of the child. The factual basis for this conclusion is stated on the record.
	acement
2.	The child's out-of-home placement is necessary.
3.	The child's current placement is appropriate.
4.	For a child placed in a short-term residential therapeutic program or community treatment facility, the court has considered the evidence and documentation submitted under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.1(m) when determining the continuing necessity for and appropriateness of the placement.
5.	The child's current placement is not appropriate. The county agency must locate an appropriate placement for the child. a. The matter is continued to the date and time indicated in form JV-430, item 28, for a written report by the county agency on the progress made in locating an appropriate placement. b. Other (specify):
6.	The child has left their placement, and their whereabouts are unknown. Out-of-home placement continues to be necessary. The placement was appropriate. The county agency has has not made reasonable efforts to locate the child.
7.	The child is currently detained in juvenile hall. Out-of-home placement continues to be necessary. The placement was was not appropriate.
8.	There has been a change in the child's placement, and the child is an Indian child or there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child. Currently (choose one), a the child is placed with a member of the child's extended family as defined by 25 U.S.C. § 1903; or b a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's extended family, the efforts are documented in detail in the record, and the child is placed in a foster home licensed, approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe; or c a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's extended family or in a foster home licensed, approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe; the efforts are documented in detail in the record; and the child is placed in an Indian foster home licensed or approved by an authorized non-Indian licensing authority; or d a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's extended family, in a foster home licensed, approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe, or in an Indian foster home licensed or approved by an authorized non-Indian licensing authority; the efforts are documented in detail in the record; and the child is placed in an institution for children approved by an Indian tribe or operated by an Indian organization that has a program suitable to meet the Indian child's needs; or e the child is placed in accordance with the preferences established by the tribe; or
	f the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that there is good cause to depart from the placement preferences based on the reasons set out in the record.
9.	The child is placed outside the state of California, and that out-of-state placement
	a continues to be the most appropriate placement for the child and is in the best interest of the child.
	b. is no longer the most appropriate placement for the child and is not in the best interest of the child. The matter is continued to the date and time indicated in form JV-430, item 28, for a written oral report by the county agency on the progress made toward
	(1) returning the child to California and locating an appropriate placement within California.
	(2) locating an out-of-state placement that is the most appropriate placement for the child and in the best interest of the child.
	(3) Other (specify):

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
Reunification services	
10. The child is an Indian child or there is reason to know that the child is ar a. affirmative, active, thorough, and timely efforts have have rehabilitative programs designed to prevent the breakup of the Indian famil	not been made to provide remedial services and
b. these efforts did did not include assisting the parent(s) plan and with accessing or developing the resources necessary to satisfy the parent did not include assisting the parent did	or Indian custodian through the steps of the case he case plan;
c. to the maximum extent possible, the efforts were were no prevailing social and cultural conditions and way of life of the child's tribe;	ot provided in a manner consistent with the
d. these efforts and the case plan have have not been compossible in partnership with the Indian child, the parents, extended family in the available resources of the Indian child's extended family, tribe, tribal an Indian caregivers; and	
e. the active efforts have proved successful unsuccessful.	
11. Reunification services continued: Child under age of three at time of a. The child was under the age of three years on the date of the initial reb. The child and the child's siblings listed below form a sibling group in age of three years at the time of the initial removal, and all children in custody at the same time and are placed together.	emoval from the home. which one child in the sibling group was under the
(1) (name): (2) (name):	
(3) (name):	
(4) (name):	
(5) (name):	
(6) (name):	
c. Services are continued as described in item 12; or	
 The court finds by clear and convincing evidence that the parent or less substantive progress in a court-ordered treatment plan, but reunificat 	
(1) having considered the relevant evidence, including	a problems that lad to the removal.
 (a) whether there has been significant progress in resolving the (b) whether the capacity and ability to complete the objectives safety, protection, physical and emotional health, and specience. 	of the treatment plan and to provide for the child's
(c) whether there has been consistent and regular contact and	
the court finds there is a substantial probability that the child may be removed in the court finds there is a substantial probability that the child may be removed in the court finds there is a substantial probability that the child may be removed in the court finds there is a substantial probability that the child may be removed in the court finds there is a substantial probability that the child may be removed in the court finds there is a substantial probability that the child may be removed in th	
presumed father legal guardian Other (specify):	
within six months of the date of this hearing or within 12 months of the sooner.	date the child entered foster care, whichever is
(2) Reasonable services have not been provided to the mother biological father Indian cus presumed father legal guardian Other (specify):	
12. Reunification services are continued for the	
mother biological father Indian custodian presumed father legal guardian Other (specify):	
Other (specify): a. as previously ordered.	
	



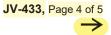
Twelve-month permanency hearing date:

	DRAFT Not approve	d by the Judicial Council	JV-433
(CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:	
	SIX-MONTH PERMANENCY ATTACHMEN REUNIFICATION SERVICES TERMINATE (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.21(e))		
1.	By a preponderance of the evidence, the return of the child to their parent or legal guard detriment to the safety, protection, or physical or emotional well-being of the child. The the record.		
ΡI	acement		
2.	The child's out-of-home placement is necessary.		
3.	The child's current placement is appropriate.		
4.	For a child placed in a short-term residential therapeutic program or community to the evidence and documentation submitted under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.1(m) for and appropriateness of the placement.		
5.			ent for the child.
	a. The matter is continued to the date and time indicated in form JV-430, item 28 report by the county agency on the progress made in locating an appropriate progress.		oral
	b. Other (specify):		
6.	The child has left their placement, and their whereabouts are unknown. Out-of-hor The placement was was not appropriate. The county ago reasonable efforts to locate the child.		be necessary. has not made
7.	The child is currently detained in juvenile hall. Out-of-home placement continues was not appropriate.	to be necessary. The place	ement was
8.	There has been a change in the child's placement, and the child is an Indian child an Indian child. Currently (choose one),	l or there is reason to know	that the child is
	a the child is placed with a member of the child's extended family as defined by	25 U.S.C. § 1903; or	
	b. a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's exter detail in the record, and the child is placed in a foster home licensed, approved		
	c. a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's exter approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe; the efforts are documented in in an Indian foster home licensed or approved by an authorized non-Indian lice	n detail in the record; and the	
	d. a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's exter approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe, or in an Indian foster home li- Indian licensing authority; the efforts are documented in detail in the record; at children approved by an Indian tribe or operated by an Indian organization that child's needs; or	censed or approved by an nd the child is placed in an	authorized non- institution for
	e the child is placed in accordance with the preferences established by the tribe	; or	
	f the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that there is good cause to do on the reasons set out in the record.	epart from the placement p	references based
9.	The child is placed outside the state of California, and that out-of-state plac	ement	
	a. continues to be the most appropriate placement for the child and is in the best	interest of the child.	
	b. is no longer the most appropriate placement for the child and is not in the best continued to the date and time indicated in form JV-430, item 28, for a county agency on the progress made toward		natter is eport by the
Jud	dicial Council of California, courts.ca.gov V. January 1, 2026, Optional Form	nt:	JV-433, Page 1 of 5

CHII	LD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
9. b.	 (1) returning the child to California and locating an appropriate placement w (2) locating an out-of-state placement that is the most appropriate placement child. (3) Other (specify): 	
Reun	ification services	
10.	The child is an Indian child or there is reason to know that the child is an Indian	child, and as set out in detail in the record,
a.	affirmative, active, thorough, and timely efforts have have not rehabilitative programs designed to prevent the breakup of the Indian family;	peen made to provide remedial services and
b.	these efforts did did not include assisting the parent(s) or India plan and with accessing or developing the resources necessary to satisfy the case	n custodian through the steps of the case plan;
C.	to the maximum extent possible, the efforts were were not prov prevailing social and cultural conditions and way of life of the child's tribe;	vided in a manner consistent with the
d.	these efforts and the case plan have have not been conducted possible in partnership with the Indian child, the parents, extended family members the available resources of the Indian child's extended family, tribe, tribal and other Indian caregivers; and	
e.	the active efforts have proved successful unsuccessful.	
11.	The child is an Indian child or there is reason to know that the child is an Indian	child, and
a.	qualified expert witness testimony was provided by:	; and
b.	evidence regarding the prevailing social and cultural practices of the child's tr	ribe was provided; and
C.	there is clear and convincing evidence that continued physical custody by the emotional or physical damage to the child: Mother Biological father Legal guardian Presumed father Indian custodian Other (specify): Other (specify):	e following person is likely to cause serious
12.	Reunification services terminated: Child under age of three years at time o	f removal or member of sibling group
a.	The child was under the age of three years on the date of the initial removal f	from the home.
b.	The child and the child's siblings listed below form a sibling group in which or age of three years at the time of the initial removal, and all children in the siblic custody at the same time and are placed together.	
	(1) (name): (2) (name):	
	(3) (name):	
	(4) (name):	
	(5) (name): (6) (name):	
C.	By clear and convincing evidence the	
	mother biological father Indian custodian	
	presumed father legal guardian Other (specify): Other (specify):	
	failed to participate regularly and make substantive progress in a court-ordered treat probability of return within six months. Reunification services are terminated.	atment plan and there is not a substantial

Cł	HIL	D'S N	IAME:	CASE NUMBER:	
12.	d.		eduling a hearing under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.26 for this child and some or s best interest. The factual basis for this finding is stated on the record.	all members of the sibling group is	in the
13.		Re	eunification services terminated: Child of any age		
,	a.		Reunification services are terminated for the mother biological father Indian custodian presumed father legal guardian Other (specify): Other (specify): because the child was initially removed from the person indicated under Welf. convincing evidence,		ar and
			(1) the person's whereabouts remain unknown.(2) the person has not had contact or visited with the child for six months.	ths.	
	b.		Reunification services are terminated for the mother biological father Indian custodian presumed father legal guardian Other (specify): Other (specify): because, by clear and convincing evidence, that person has been convicted of	of a felony indicating parental unfitn	229
	C.		Reunification services are terminated for the mother biological father Indian custodian presumed father legal guardian Other (specify): Other (specify): because it is determined that the person is deceased.	va totoriy indicating paromar armiti	
	COL	ıld be	nty agency has has not exercised due diligence to locate at placed. Each relative whose name has been submitted to the agency fing and engagement	n appropriate relative with whom th has has not been evalua	
15.	_	IIIIai	The county agency has exercised due diligence to identify, locate, and contact	et the child's kin who could provide	family
10.	ч.		support or possible placement, and the names of the kin and results of the dil		idilily
	b.	(1)	The county agency has not exercised due diligence to identify, locate, and con The county agency is ordered to make such diligent efforts, except for individu		be
		(0)	inappropriate to contact because of their involvement with the family or domes.		h = =d:1:================================
		(2)	The county agency must submit a report to the court on or before (date): efforts made and the results of such efforts.	detailing t	ne alligent
lmp	ort	ant ir	ndividuals		
16.		Cr	nild in out-of-home placement for six months or longer		
	a.		The county agency has made reasonable efforts to identify individuals who ar child's relationship with those individuals, consistent with the child's best interest.		ntain the
	b.		The county agency has not made reasonable efforts to identify individuals whe the child's relationship with those individuals, consistent with the child's best in		maintain
	C.	(1) [(2) [To identify individuals who are important to the child and to maintain the child county agency must provide the services as stated on the record. as follows:	's relationships with those individua	ls, the

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
Health	
17. The mother biological father Indian custom presumed father legal guardian Other (specify):	ify): s regarding the child's needs for medical,
Setting for selection of permanent plan	
18a. The matter is ordered set for hearing under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.26 to plan for the child.	select the most appropriate permanent
b. By clear and convincing evidence, reasonable services have been provided or guardian, or, in the case of an Indian child, active efforts have been made to pr programs designed to prevent the breakup of the Indian family, and the service	ovide remedial services and rehabilitative
c. The county agency and the licensed county adoption agency or the California I adoption agency, will prepare and serve an assessment report as described in agency report must include evidence of all inquiry done to determine whether the including evidence that inquiry has been made of the child, the parents, and averesults of that inquiry.	Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.21(i). The county he child is or may be an Indian child,
d. The court advised all parties present in court that to preserve any right to review an extraordinary writ by filing notice of intent to file a writ petition and a request Notice of Intent to File Writ Petition and Request for Record to Review Order S Institutions Code Section 366.26 (California Rules of Court, Rule 8.450) (form which may be submitted on Petition for Extraordinary Writ (form JV-825). A cope The court further advised all parties present in court that, as to them, a notice of record must be filed with the juvenile court clerk within seven days of the date of provide written notice as stated in rule 5.590(b)(2) of the California Rules of Co	for the record, which may be submitted on etting a Hearing Under Welfare and JV-820), and a petition for extraordinary writ, by of each form is available in the courtroom. In the to file a writ petition and request for of this hearing. The clerk of the court must
e. The court advised each parent present in court of the date, time, and place of the \$366.26; their right to counsel; the nature of the proceedings; and the requirent select and implement a plan of adoption, guardianship, placement with a fit and permanent living arrangement, or in the case of an Indian child, in consultation adoption for the child. The court ordered each parent present in court to appear Code, § 366.26 and directed that each parent be notified hereafter by first-class business only.	nent that at the proceedings the court must divilling relative, or another planned with the child's tribe, tribal customary r for the hearing set under Welf. & Inst.
 f The court orders that no notice of the hearing set under Welf. & Inst. Cod named below, who is a mother, a presumed father, or an alleged father a adoption where the relinquishment has been accepted and filed with notice father who has denied paternity and has executed section 2 of Statements (1) (name): (2) (name): (3) (name): (4) (name): 	and who has relinquished the child for ce under Family Code, § 8700, or an alleged t Regarding Parentage (form JV-505).
g. The likely date by which the child may be placed for adoption, tribal customary and willing relative is (date):	y adoption, legal guardianship, or with a fit
19. By clear and convincing evidence, there is a compelling reason for determicode, § 366.26 is not in the best interest of the child because the child is not a potential legal guardian has not been identified.	
a. The child's permanent plan is permanent placement with (name): The likely date by which the child's permanent plan will be achieved is (date)	, a fit and willing relative.



CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
19. b. The child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (check of the child is o	one):
c. The child is 16 years of age or older, there is a compelling reason that no other best interest, and the child is ordered placed in another planned permanent live efforts to return home. establish legal guardianship. place for adoption. place with a relative. Other (specify): The likely date by which the child's permanent plan will be achieved is (date):	
d The court finds that the barriers to achieving the child's permanent plans are	(describe):
20. For children 16 years of age or older placed in another planned permanent	
a. the court asked the child where the child wants to live, and the child provided the following the child wants to live, and the child provided the following the child wants to live, and the child provided the following the child wants to live, and the child provided the following the child wants to live, and the child provided the following the child wants to live, and the child provided the following the child wants to live, and the child provided the following the child wants to live, and the child provided the following the child wants to live, and the child provided the following the child wants to live, and the child provided the following the child wants to live, and the child provided the following the child wants to live, and the child provided the following the child wants to live, and the child wants to live the child	llowing information (describe):
b. the court has considered the evidence before it and finds that another planned perm permanent plan because (describe):	nanent living arrangement is the best
c. the compelling reasons why the other permanent plan options are not in the child's	best interests are (describe):

Rev. January 1, 2026

_							<u>JV-435</u>
AT	TORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY	STATE BAR NO.:			FOR CO	URT USE ONLY	
NA	ME:						
1	RM NAME:						
	REET ADDRESS:						
CIT		STATE:	ZIP CODE:				
	LEPHONE NO.:	FAX NO.:			D	DAET	
	IAIL ADDRESS:					RAFT	
AT	TORNEY FOR (name):				-	proved by	-
SI	UPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNT	TY OF			the Judi	cial Coun	cil
	TREET ADDRESS:						
	AILING ADDRESS:						
CI	TY AND ZIP CODE:						
	BRANCH NAME:				_		
'	CHILD'S NAME:						
	FINDINGS AND (ORDERS AFTER			CASE NUMBER:		
	12-MONTH PERMA	NENCY HEARIN	G				
	(Welf. & Inst. Co	de, § 366.21(f))					
	•						
1.	Twelve-month permanency hearing						
	a. Date:		e.	Court reporter (name):		
	b. Department:		f.	Bailiff (name):			
	c. Judicial officer (name):		g.	Interpreter (nan	ne and language):		
	d. Court clerk (name):						
	h. <u>Party (name):</u>		Present	Attorney (na	<u>me):</u>	<u>Present</u>	Appointed today
	(1) Child:						
	(2) Mother:						
	(3) Father—presumed:						
	(4) Father—biological:						
	(5) Father—alleged:						
	(6) Legal guardian:						
	 (7) Indian custodian: (8) De facto parent: 						
	 (8) De facto parent: (9) County agency social worker: 						
	(10) Tribal representative:						
	(11) Other (specify):						
	(12) Other (specify):						
	i. Others present in courtroom:	(0404)	()				
	(1) Court Appointed Special Advoc	cate (CASA) volunte	er (name):				
	(2) Other (name):						
	(3) Other (name):						
2	The court has read and considered a	nd admits into evi	dence				
	a. report of social worker dated:						
	b. report of CASA volunteer dated.	ad:					
		z u.					
	c. case plan dated:						
	d. Other (specify):						
	e. Other (specify):						

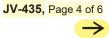


(CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:				
Ľ						
BA	BASED ON THE FOREGOING AND ON ALL OTHER EVIDENCE RECEIVED, THE COURT FINDS AND ORDERS					
3.	a. Notice of the date, time, and location of the hearing was given as requi	red by law.				
	b. For a child 10 years of age or older who is not present,					
	(1) the child was properly notified of the right to attend the hearing un opportunity to be present, and there is no good cause for a contin	uance to enable the child to be present.				
	(2) the child was not properly notified of the right to attend the hearing wished to be present and was not given an opportunity to be pres	ent and				
	(a) there is good cause for a continuance for a period of time nec	•				
	(b) it is in the best interest of the child not to continue the hearing	J.				
4.	A Court Appointed Special Advocate is appointed for the child.					
5.	Parentage					
	a. The court inquired of the child's parents present at the hearing and other and addresses of all presumed or alleged parents of the child. All allege previously submitted a Statement Regarding Parentage (Juvenile) (for complete form JV-505 and submit it to the court.	ed parents present during the hearing who had in				
	b The clerk of the court is ordered to provide the notice required by Welf.	& Inst. Code, § 316.2 to				
	(1) alleged parent (name):					
	(2) alleged parent (name):(3) alleged parent (name):					
	(3) alleged parent (name):					
6.	ICWA inquiry					
	The court has inquired of each participant present who has not already been ask indicating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or cit reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency to dechild, and finds (check one):	tizenship in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village				
	a. there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child. T inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child and					
	b. there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child, and (check 1 or 2	<u>):</u>				
	(1) the agency has completed further inquiry as required by Welf. & Ir know that the child is an Indian child; or	nst. Code, § 224.2(e), and there is no reason to				
	(2) the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Wevidence of this inquiry, including all contacts with extended family with, the Bureau of Indian Affairs if required, the California Departs	members, tribes that the child may be affiliated				
	c. there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child, and					
	(1) the agency (check A or B):					
	A. has presented evidence in the record that it has exercised due where the child may be a member or citizen or eligible for mer					
	B. is required to exercise due diligence to identify and work with a citizen or eligible for membership or citizenship to verify the chembership or citizenship o	ild's status and provide notice in accordance with				
	(3) the court will treat the child as an Indian child until it is determined	on the record that the child is not an Indian child.				
	d. The child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or citizen citizen of, the tribe.	ship in, and a biological child of a tribal member o				



CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
OTHER O NAME.	
Advisements and waivers	
7. The court has informed and advised the	
mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father Indian custodian Other (specify): Other (specify) of the following: the right to assert the privilege against self-incrimination; the right to corprepared the reports or documents submitted to the court by the petitioner and the witneright to subpoena witnesses; the right to present evidence on one's own behalf; and the guardian, and Indian custodian to be present and to be represented by counsel at every appoint counsel subject to the court's right to seek reimbursement, if an individual is entitis financially unable to retain counsel.	refront and cross-examine the persons who esses called to testify at the hearing; the eright of the child and each parent, legal a stage of the proceedings. The court may
8. The mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father Indian custodian Other (specify): Other (spe has knowingly and intelligently waived the right to a court trial on the issues, the right incrimination, the right to confront and cross-examine adverse witnesses, the right to sul evidence on their own behalf.	ht to assert the privilege against self-
Case plan development	
	ne child's plan for permanent placement: e of child's identified Indian tribe specify):
 Other (specify): The county agency is ordered to actively involve them and submit an updated hearing. The following were not actively involved in the case plan development, including placement: 	e of child's identified Indian tribe specify): case plan within 30 days of the date of this ng the child's plan for permanent e of child's identified Indian tribe specify):
Efforts	
10. The county agency	
 a has b has not complied with the case plan by making reasonable efforts to return the child to a safe hoservices designed to aid in overcoming the problems that led to the initial removal and c making reasonable efforts to complete whatever steps are necessary to finalize the perr 	continued custody of the child and by manent placement of the child.
11. The child is an Indian child or there is reason to know that the child is an Indian cl	
rehabilitative programs designed to prevent the breakup of the Indian family;	een made to provide remedial services and custodian through the steps of the case plan

CHILD'S NAME:			CASE NUMBER:		
11. c. to the maximum extent possible, the efforts prevailing social and cultural conditions and way o			ovided in a man	ner consistent with	n the
 d. these efforts and the case plan have possible in partnership with the Indian child, the pautilized the available resources of the Indian child's individual Indian caregivers; and 		family member	ers, Indian custo		e <mark>, </mark> and
e. the active efforts have proved successfu	l unsu	uccessful.			
12. The following persons have made the indicated level placement:	el of progress	toward allevi	iating or mitiga	ting the causes n	ecessitating
a. Mother b. Presumed father c. Biological father d. Legal guardian e. Indian custodian f. Other (specify): g. Other (specify):	None	Minimal	Adequate	Substantial	Excellent
Siblings 13. The child does not have siblings under the court's juris attached and incorporated by reference.	-		Contact and Pla	cement (form JV-4	403) is
Health and education					
15. a. A limitation on the right of the parents to hold educational rights and responsibilities in and (f) of the California Rules of Court. A coca.gov/cms/rules/index/five/rule5_650, or	regard to the c by of rule 5.650	hild's educatio <mark>can be obtaine</mark>	n, including thos ed from the Calif	se described in rule	e 5.650(e)
b. A limitation on the right of the parents to mak limited as stated in <i>Order Designating Educa</i> and responsibilities of the educational repres A copy of rule 5.650 can be obtained from the from the court's self-help center.	tional Rights Ho entative are des	older (form JV- scribed in rule	.535) filed in this 5.650(e) and (f)	matter. The education of the California R	ational rights Rules of Court.
16. a. The child's educational needs are b. The child's physical needs are c. The child's mental health needs are d. The child's developmental needs are	are not are not are not are not	being met being met being met being met	i. i.		
17. The child does does not have an ord psychotropic medication order is on <i>(date):</i>	ler authorizing p	sychotropic m	edication. The r	ext hearing to revi	ew the
18. The additional services, assessments, and/or er other concerns are	valuations the c	hild requires to	o meet the unme	et needs specified	in item 16 or
a. stated in the social worker's report.					
b specified here:					



CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
19. The following persons are ordered to take the steps necessary for the child to be and/or evaluations identified in item 18:	gin receiving the services, assessments,
a. Social worker	
b. Parent (name):	
c. Surrogate parent <i>(name):</i>	
d. Educational representative (name):	
e. Other (name):	
20. The child's education placement has changed since the last review hearing.	
a. The child's educational records, including any evaluation regarding a disability within two business days of the request to enroll and those records were provi child's new school within two business days of the receipt of the educational re	ded by the child's former school to the
b. The child is enrolled in school.	
c. The child is attending school.	
21. For a child who is 10 years of age or older; is in junior high, middle, or high school juvenile court for a year or longer, <i>Status Review Attachment: Sexual and Reprochas been completed and is attached.</i>	
22. a The child is 16 years of age or older, and under the requirements of Welf. & In	st. Code, § 16501.1(g)(22),
(1) an individual or individuals have been identified to assist the child with ap including career and technical education, and related financial aid.	oplications for postsecondary education,
(2) the name of the support person(s) to assist the child is: to the child is:	, and the relationship(s)
(3) an individual or individuals have not been identified to assist the child with including career and technical education, and related financial aid.	h applications for postsecondary education,
(4) to assist the child in preparing for postsecondary education, the county a provide the services	gency must add to the case plan and
(a) stated on the record.	
(b) as follows:	
b. The child is 16 years of age or older and has stated that they do not want to pure career or technical education.	ursue postsecondary education, including
23. Child 14 years of age or older:	
 The services stated in the case plan include those needed to assist the child in successful adulthood. 	n making the transition from foster care to
 The services stated in the case plan do not include those needed to assist the care to successful adulthood. 	child in making the transition from foster
c. To assist the child in making the transition to successful adulthood, the county provide the services	agency must add to the case plan and
(1) stated on the record.	
(2) as follows:	

JV-435, Page 5 of 6

CHILD'S NAME:			CASE NUMBER:
24. Placement and services are ord	dered as stated in (ch	eck appropriate box and atta	ch indicated form):
a. Twelve-Month Permane and incorporated by refe		Reunified (Welf. & Inst. Code	e, § 366.21(f)) (form JV-436), which is attached
b. Twelve-Month Permane which is attached and in			(Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.21(f)) (form JV-437).
c. Twelve-Month Permane JV-438), which is attach			I (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.21(f)) (form
25. Contact with the child is	ordered as stated in	(check appropriate boxes and	d attach indicated forms)
a. Visitation Attachment: P	arent, Legal Guardian	, Indian Custodian, Other Imp	portant Person (form JV-400).
b. Visitation Attachment: S	ibling (form JV-401).		
c. Visitation Attachment: G	Grandparent (form JV-	402).	
26. All prior orders not in conflict v	vith this order remain	n in full force and effect.	
27. Other findings and order	s		
a. See attached.			
b. Specify):			
28. The next hearing is sched	duled as follows:	Dept.:	Room:
		<u>`</u>	Tteelin.
a. In-home status review h			
b. Eighteen-month permar	iency hearing (Welf. &	Inst. Code, § 366.22)	
c. Selection and implement (Also schedule a Welf. &		k Inst. Code, § 366.26) tatus review hearing within si	ix months.)
Hearing date:	Time:	Dept.:	Room:
d. Postpermanency hearin	g (Welf. & Inst. Code,	§ 366.3)	
e. Nonminor dependent st	atus review (Welf. & In	st. Code, § 366.31)	
f. Other (specify):			
29. The petition is dismissed further representation.	I. Jurisdiction of the co	urt is terminated. All appointe	ed counsel are relieved of the duty to provide
30. Number of pages attached:			
Data			
Date:			JUDICIAL OFFICER

DRAFT	Not	approved	hv	the	Judicial	Counci
	IVUL	abbioved	NV	uic	Judiciai	Ounci

	 ,	
CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:	

TWELVE-MONTH PERMANENCY ATTACHMENT: REUNIFICATION SERVICES CONTINUED (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.21(f))

1.		to the safety, protection, or physical or emotional well-being of the child. The factual basis for this conclusion is stated on d.
Pla	acement	
2.	The child	l's out-of-home placement is necessary.
3.	Th	e child's current placement is appropriate.
4.	the	a child placed in a short-term residential therapeutic program or community treatment facility, the court has considered evidence and documentation submitted under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.1(m) when determining the continuing necessity and appropriateness of the placement.
5.	Th	e child's current placement is not appropriate. The county agency must locate an appropriate placement for the child.
	a	The matter is continued to the date and time indicated in form JV-435, item 28, for a written oral report by the county agency on the progress made in locating an appropriate placement.
	b	Other (specify):
6.	Th	e child has left their placement, and their whereabouts are unknown. Out-of-home placement continues to be necessary. e placement was was not appropriate. The county agency has has not de reasonable efforts to locate the child.
7.	Th	e child is currently detained in juvenile hall. Out-of-home placement continues to be necessary. The placement was not appropriate.
8.		ere has been a change in the child's placement, and the child is an Indian child or there is reason to know that the child is Indian child. Currently <i>(choose one),</i>
	a	the child is placed with a member of the child's extended family as defined by 25 U.S.C. § 1903; or
	b	a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's extended family, the efforts are documented in detail in the record, and the child is placed in a foster home licensed, approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe; or
	C	a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's extended family or in a foster home licensed, approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe; the efforts are documented in detail in the record; and the child is placed in an Indian foster home licensed or approved by an authorized non-Indian licensing authority; or
	d	a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's extended family, in a foster home licensed, approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe, or in an Indian foster home licensed or approved by an authorized non-Indian licensing authority; the efforts are documented in detail in the record; and the child is placed in an institution for children approved by an Indian tribe or operated by an Indian organization that has a program suitable to meet the Indian child's needs; or
	e	the child is placed in accordance with the preferences established by the tribe; or
	f	the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that there is good cause to depart from the placement preferences based on the reasons set out in the record.

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
9. The child is placed outside the state of California, and that out-of-state pla	
a continues to be the most appropriate placement for the child and is in the be	
 b. is no longer the most appropriate placement for the child and is not in the becontinued to the date and time indicated in form JV-435, item 28, for a county agency on the progress made toward (1) returning the child to California and locating an appropriate placement (2) locating an out-of-state placement that is the most appropriate placement child. (3) Other (specify): 	written oral report by the within California.
Downification complete	
Reunification services	
10. a. There is substantial probability that the child may be returned to the mother biological father Indian custodial	n
presumed father legal guardian Other (specify).	
Other (specify):	
by the date set for the 18-month permanency hearing under Welf. & Inst. Code, §	366.22 because the person has
(1) made significant progress in resolving the problems that led to the removal;(2) demonstrated the capacity and ability to complete the objectives of the treatm	ent plan and to provide for the safety.
protection, physical and emotional health, and special needs of the child; and	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
(3) consistently and regularly contacted and visited the child.	
b. Reasonable services have not been provided to the mother biological father Indian custodial presumed father legal guardian Other (specify):	
11. Reunification services are continued for the	
mother biological father Indian custodian	
presumed father legal guardian Other (specify): Other (specify):	
a as previously ordered. as modified	
(1) on the record.	
(2) in the case plan.	
12. The likely date by which the child may be returned to and safely maintained in is (date):	the home or another permanent plan selected
Family finding and engagement	
13. a. The county agency has exercised due diligence to identify, locate, and conta support or possible placement, and the names of the kin and results of the county agency has exercised due diligence to identify, locate, and contains the county agency has exercised due diligence to identify, locate, and contains a support or possible placement, and the names of the kin and results of the county agency has exercised due diligence to identify, locate, and contains a support or possible placement, and the names of the kin and results of the county agency has exercised due diligence to identify, locate, and contains a support or possible placement, and the names of the kin and results of the county agency has exercised due diligence to identify.	
b. The county agency has not exercised due diligence to identify, locate, and c	ontact the child's kin.
(1) The county agency is ordered to make such diligent efforts, except for indivising inappropriate to contact because of their involvement with the family or dom	
(2) The county agency must submit a report to the court on or before (date):	detailing the diligent
efforts made and the results of such efforts.	5

JV-437 CASE NUMBER CHILD'S NAME: Important individuals Child 10 years of age or older The county agency has made efforts to identify individuals who are important to the child and to maintain the child's relationships with those individuals, consistent with the child's best interest. The county agency has not made efforts to identify individuals who are important to the child and to maintain the child's relationships with those individuals, consistent with the child's best interest. To identify individuals who are important to the child and to maintain the child's relationships with those individuals, the county agency must provide the services as stated on the record. (1) (2) as follows: Health 15. The mother biological father Indian custodian presumed father legal guardian Other (specify): Other (specify): unwilling unavailable to make decisions regarding the child's needs for medical, surgical, dental, or other remedial care, and the right to make these decisions is suspended under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 369 and vested with the county agency.

Advisement

16. The court informed all parties present at the time of the hearing and further advises all parties that if the child is not returned to the home at the 18-month permanency hearing set on a date within 18 months from the date the child was initially removed from their home, the case may be referred to a selection and implementation hearing under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.26 that may result in the termination of parental rights and adoption of the child and other members of the sibling group or, in the case of an Indian child for whom tribal customary adoption under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.24 is selected as the permanent plan goal, modification of parental rights and the adoption of the child and other members of the sibling group.

Eighteen-month permanency hearing date:	
---	--

DRAFT Not approved by	the Judicial	Council
-----------------------	--------------	---------

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUM	IBER:

TWELVE-MONTH PERMANENCY ATTACHMENT:

	REUNIFICATION SERVICES TERMINATED (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.21(f))
1.	By a preponderance of the evidence, the return of the child to their parent or legal guardian would create a substantial risk of detriment to the safety, protection, or physical or emotional well-being of the child. The factual basis for this conclusion is stated on the record.
2.	Reunification services are terminated.
3.	The child is an Indian child or there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child, and as set out in detail in the record, a. affirmative, active, thorough, and timely efforts have have not been made to provide remedial services and rehabilitative programs designed to prevent the breakup of the Indian family; b. these efforts did did not include assisting the parent(s) or Indian custodian through the steps of the case plan and with accessing or developing the resources necessary to satisfy the case plan;
	c. to the maximum extent possible, the efforts were prevailing social and cultural conditions and way of life of the child's tribe;
	d. these efforts and the case plan have have not been conducted and developed to the maximum extent possible in partnership with the Indian child, the parents, extended family members, Indian custodians, and the tribe, and utilized the available resources of the Indian child's extended family, tribe, tribal and other Indian social service agencies, and individual Indian caregivers; and
	e. the active efforts have proved successful unsuccessful.
4.	The child is an Indian child or there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child, and
	a. qualified expert witness testimony was provided by <i>(name)</i> : ; and
	b. evidence regarding the prevailing social and cultural practices of the child's tribe was provided; and
	c there is clear and convincing evidence that continued physical custody by the following person is likely to cause serious emotional or physical damage to the child: Mother Biological father Legal guardian Presumed father Indian custodian Other (specify): Other (specify):
Pla	acement
5.	The child's out-of-home placement is necessary.
6.	The child's current placement is appropriate.
7.	For a child placed in a short-term residential therapeutic program or community treatment facility, the court has considered the evidence and documentation submitted under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.1(m) when determining the continuing necessity for and appropriateness of the placement.
8.	The child has left their placement, and their whereabouts are unknown. Out-of-home placement continues to be necessary. The placement was appropriate. The county agency has has not made reasonable efforts to locate the child.
9.	The child is currently detained in juvenile hall. Out-of-home placement continues to be necessary. The placement was was not appropriate.
10	The child's current placement is not appropriate. The county agency must locate an appropriate placement for the child. a. The matter is continued to the date and time indicated in form JV-435, item 28, for a written oral report by the county agency on the progress made in locating an appropriate placement. b. Other (specify):



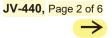
CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
11 There has been a change in the child's placement, and the child is an Indian child an Indian child. Currently, (check one)	or there is reason to know that the child is
a the child is placed with a member of the child's extended family as defined by	25 U.S.C. § 1903; or
 a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's external detail in the record, and the child is placed in a foster home licensed, approve 	
c. a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's external approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe; the efforts are documented in an Indian foster home licensed or approved by an authorized non-Indian licensed.	in detail in the record; and the child is placed
d. a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's external approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe, or in an Indian foster home Indian licensing authority; the efforts are documented in detail in the record; a children approved by an Indian tribe or operated by an Indian organization the child's needs; or	icensed or approved by an authorized non- and the child is placed in an institution for
e the child is placed in accordance with the preferences established by the tribe	e; or
f. the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that there is good cause to conthe reasons set out in the record.	lepart from the placement preferences based
12. The child is placed outside the state of California, and that out-of-state plac	ement
a continues to be the most appropriate placement for the child and is in the bes	et interest of the child.
 b. is no longer the most appropriate placement for the child and is not in the best continued to the date and time indicated in form JV-435, item 28, for a county agency on the progress made toward (1) returning the child to California and locating an appropriate placement w (2) locating an out-of-state placement that is the most appropriate placement 	written oral report by the rithin California.
child. (3) Other (specify):	
Family finding and engagement	
13. a. The county agency has exercised due diligence to identify, locate, and contact support or possible placement, and the names of the kin and results of the dil	
 The county agency has not exercised due diligence to identify, locate, and co The county agency is ordered to make such diligent efforts, except for individual inappropriate to contact because of their involvement with the family or domest 	als the agency has determined to be
(2) The county agency must submit a report to the court on or before <i>(date):</i> efforts made and the results of such efforts.	detailing the diligent
c. Each relative whose name has been submitted to the agency has	has not been evaluated.
mportant individuals	
4. For a child who is 10 years of age or older,	
 the county agency has made reasonable efforts to identify individuals who are child's relationships with those individuals, consistent with the child's best interest. 	
b. the county agency has not made reasonable efforts to identify individuals who the child's relationships with those individuals, consistent with the child's bes	

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
14. c to identify individuals who are important to the child and to maintain the child's county agency must provide the services (1) as stated on the record. (2) as follows:	s relationships with those individuals, the
Health	
15. The mother biological father Other (specific is unable unwilling unavailable to make decisions surgical, dental, or other remedial care, and the right to make these decisions is and vested with the county agency.	ify): regarding the child's needs for medical,
Selection of permanent plan	
16. By clear and convincing evidence, there is a compelling reason for determine Code, § 366.26 is not in the best interest of the child because the child is not a potential legal guardian has not been identified.	
a. The child's permanent plan is permanent placement with (name): The likely date by which the child's permanent plan will be achieved is (date)	, a fit and willing relative.
 b The child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (1) return home. (2) adoption. (3) tribal customary adoption. (4) legal guardianship. (5) placement with a fit and willing relative. 	
c. The child is 16 years of age or older, there is a compelling reason that no other best interest, and the child is ordered placed in another planned permanent live florts to return home. establish legal guardianship. place for adoption. place with a relative. Other (specify):	
The likely date by which the child's permanent plan will be achieved is (date)):
d. The court finds that the barriers to achieving the child's permanent plans are	(describe):
17. For children 16 years of age or older placed in another planned permanent I a. the court asked the child where the child wants to live, and the child provided the following the child wants to live.	

CHIL	_D'S I	NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
17. b.		court has considered the evidence before it and finds that another planned perr manent plan because <i>(describe):</i>	manent living arrangement is the best
c.	the	compelling reasons why the other permanent plan options are not in the child's	best interest are (describe):
18.	a.	The matter is ordered set for hearing under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.26 to plan for the child.	o select the most appropriate permanent
	b.	By clear and convincing evidence, reasonable services have been provided or guardian, or in the case of an Indian child, active efforts have been made to programs designed to prevent the breakup of the Indian family.	
	C.	The county agency and the licensed county adoption agency or the California adoption agency, will prepare and serve an assessment report as described in agency report must include evidence of all inquiry done throughout the life of the may be an Indian child, including evidence that inquiry has been made of the camily members, and the results of that inquiry.	Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.21(i). The county the case to determine whether the child is or
	d.	The court advised all parties present in court that to preserve any right to revie an extraordinary writ by filing a notice of intent to file a writ petition and a reque on <i>Notice of Intent to File Writ Petition and Request for Record to Review Orde Institutions Code Section 366.26 (California Rules of Court, Rule 8.450)</i> (form which may be submitted on <i>Petition for Extraordinary Writ</i> (form JV-825). A confine court advised all parties present in court that, as to them, a notice of intense must be filed with the juvenile court clerk within seven days of the date of this lawritten notice as stated in rule 5.590(b)(2) of the California Rules of Court to all	est for the record, which may be submitted er Setting a Hearing Under Welfare and JV-820), and a petition for extraordinary writ, py of each form is available in the courtroom to file a writ petition and request for record hearing. The clerk of the court must provide
	e.	The court advised each parent present in court of the date, time, and place of § 366.26; their right to counsel; the nature of the proceedings; and the requirer select and implement a plan of adoption, guardianship, placement with a fit an permanent living arrangement, or in the case of an Indian child, in consultation adoption for the child. The court ordered each parent present in court to appear Code, § 366.26 and directed that each parent be notified hereafter by first-class business only.	ment that at the proceedings the court must d willing relative, or another planned with the child's tribe, tribal customary for the hearing set under Welf. & Inst.
	f.	The court orders that no notice of the hearing set under Welf. & Inst. Conamed below, who is a mother, a presumed father, or an alleged father adoption where the relinquishment has been accepted and filed with no alleged father who has denied paternity and has executed section 2 of 3 (form JV-505). (1) (name): (2) (name):	and who has relinquished the child for tice under Family Code section 8700, or an
	g.	The likely date by which the child may be placed for adoption, tribal customar and willing relative is (specify date):	y adoption, legal guardianship, or with a fit

							JV-440
ATTOR	NEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY	STATE BAR N	JMBER:		FOR (COURT USE ONLY	
NAME:							
FIRM N	AME:						
STREET	Γ ADDRESS:						
CITY:		STATE:	ZIP CODE:				
	HONE NO.:	FAX NO.:				DD 4 ET	
	ADDRESS:					DRAFT	
	NEY FOR (name):					pproved by	-
	RIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY	OF			the Jud	dicial Coun	cil
	ET ADDRESS: IG ADDRESS:						
	ND ZIP CODE:						
	ANCH NAME:						
	_D'S NAME:						
CHIL	LD 3 NAIVIE.						
	NDINCE AND ODDERS AFTER 46	MONTH DEDI	MANIENCY	LICADING	CASE NUMBER:		
FI	NDINGS AND ORDERS AFTER 18 (Welf. & Inst. C	3-MONTH PERI Code, § 366.22)	WANENCY	HEARING	o lee nomber a		
1. E i	ghteen-month permanency hearing						
	Date:		0 (Court reporter (nomo):		
				Court reporter <i>(</i> Bailiff <i>(name):</i>	name).		
b. c.					ne and language):		
d.			9. 1	merpreter (nan	ic and language).		
u.	Court clerk (Hame).						Appointed
	Party (name): (1) Child: (2) Mother: (3) Father—presumed: (4) Father—biological: (5) Father—alleged: (6) Legal guardian: (7) Indian custodian: (8) De facto parent: (9) County agency social worker: (10) Tribal representative: (11) Other (specify): (12) Other (specify): Others present in courtroom: (1) Court Appointed Special Advocative: (2) Other (name): (3) Other (name):	re (CASA) volunte	Present	Attorney (na.	me):	Present	
2. Th a. b. c. d.	report of social worker dated: report of CASA volunteer dated case plan dated: Other (specify): Other (specify):		dence the				

CHILD'S NAME:			CASE NUMBER:				
ΒA	BASED ON THE FOREGOING AND ON ALL OTHER EVIDENCE RECEIVED, THE COURT FINDS AND ORDERS						
3.	a.	Notice of the date, time, and location of the hearing was given as required by	law.				
	b.	For a child 10 years of age or older who is not present,					
		(1) the child was properly notified of the right to attend the hearing under We opportunity to be present, and there is no good cause for a continuance of the right to a hearing under We opportunity to be present, and there is no good cause for a continuance of the right to a third the hearing under the continuance of the right to a third the hearing under the continuance of the right to a third the hearing under the continuance of the right to attend the hearing under the continuance of the right to attend the hearing under the continuance of the right to attend the hearing under the continuance of the right to attend the hearing under the continuance of the right to attend the hearing under the continuance of the right to attend the hearing under the continuance of the right to attend the hearing under the continuance of the right to attend the hearing under the continuance of the right to attend the hearing under the continuance of the right to attend the continuance of the right to attend the leavest the right to attend the right to a	to enable the child to be present.				
		(2) the child was not properly notified of the right to attend the hearing under wished to be present and was not given an opportunity to be present, and					
		(a) there is good cause for a continuance for a period of time necessary of the child.	to provide notice and secure the presence				
		(b) it is in the best interest of the child not to continue the hearing.					
4.		A Court Appointed Special Advocate is appointed for the child.					
5.	Pa	rentage					
	a.	The court inquired of the child's parents present at the hearing and other app and addresses of all presumed or alleged parents of the child. All alleged par previously submitted a <i>Statement Regarding Parentage (Juvenile)</i> (form JV-5 complete form JV-505 and submit it to the court.	rents present during the hearing who had not				
	b.	The clerk of the court is ordered to provide the notice required by Welf. & Inst	. Code, § 316.2 to				
		(1) alleged parent (name):					
		(2) alleged parent (name):					
		(3) alleged parent (name):					
6.	IC	WA inquiry					
6.	Th ind ha	WA inquiry e court has inquired of each participant present who has not already been asked wh licating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or citizensh s reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency to dete lian child, and finds (check one):	i <mark>ip in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village,</mark>				
6.	Th ind ha	e court has inquired of each participant present who has not already been asked wh licating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or citizensh s reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency to dete	nip in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village, rmine whether the child is or may be an ncy has an affirmative and continuing duty of				
6.	Th ind ha: Inc	e court has inquired of each participant present who has not already been asked wh licating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or citizensh is reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency to determine the child, and finds (check one): there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child. The age	nip in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village, rmine whether the child is or may be an ncy has an affirmative and continuing duty of				
6.	The indicated in the in	e court has inquired of each participant present who has not already been asked who licating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or citizenship is reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency to determine child, and finds (check one): there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child. The age inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child and to report there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child, and (check one): there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child, and (check one): the agency has completed further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conknow that the child is an Indian child; or	nip in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village, rmine whether the child is or may be an ency has an affirmative and continuing duty of ort to the court on its inquiry efforts. de, § 224.2(e), and there is no reason to				
6.	The indicated in the in	e court has inquired of each participant present who has not already been asked who licating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or citizenships reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency to determine child, and finds (check one): there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child. The age inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child and to report there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child, and (check one): there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child, and (check one):	ip in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village, rmine whether the child is or may be an incy has an affirmative and continuing duty of ort to the court on its inquiry efforts. de, § 224.2(e), and there is no reason to inst. Code, § 224.2(e) and file with the court pers, tribes that the child may be affiliated				
6.	The indicated in the in	e court has inquired of each participant present who has not already been asked who licating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or citizenship is reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency to determine child, and finds (check one): there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child. The age inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child and to report there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child, and (check one): there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child, and (check one): the agency has completed further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conking the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as	ip in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village, rmine whether the child is or may be an incy has an affirmative and continuing duty of ort to the court on its inquiry efforts. de, § 224.2(e), and there is no reason to inst. Code, § 224.2(e) and file with the court pers, tribes that the child may be affiliated				
6.	The ind has Inco	e court has inquired of each participant present who has not already been asked who licating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or citizensh is reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency to determine child, and finds (check one): there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child. The age inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child and to report there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child, and (check one): there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child, and (check one): the agency has completed further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conknow that the child is an Indian child; or the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & I evidence of this inquiry, including all contacts with extended family membership in the california Department of the control of the con	ip in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village, rmine whether the child is or may be an incy has an affirmative and continuing duty of ort to the court on its inquiry efforts. de, § 224.2(e), and there is no reason to inst. Code, § 224.2(e) and file with the court pers, tribes that the child may be affiliated				
6.	The ind has Inco	e court has inquired of each participant present who has not already been asked who licating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or citizensh is reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency to determine child, and finds (check one): there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child. The age inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child and to reposit there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child, and (check one): the agency has completed further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conknow that the child is an Indian child; or the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & I evidence of this inquiry, including all contacts with extended family membership with, the Bureau of Indian Affairs if required, and the California Department. there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child, and	incy has an affirmative and continuing duty of ort to the court on its inquiry efforts. de, § 224.2(e), and there is no reason to onst. Code, § 224.2(e) and file with the court oners, tribes that the child may be affiliated ent of Social Services if required. The provided in the court of the tribes of the court of				
6.	The ind has Inco	e court has inquired of each participant present who has not already been asked whicating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or citizenship is reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency to determine child, and finds (check one): there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child. The age inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child and to report there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child, and (check one): (1) the agency has completed further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conknow that the child is an Indian child; or (2) the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conknow that the child is an Indian child; and the California Department with, the Bureau of Indian Affairs if required, and the California Department there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child, and (1) the agency (check A or B): A. has presented evidence in the record that it has exercised due diliged where the child may be a member or citizen or eligible for membership. Is required to exercise due diligence to identify and work with all of the citizen or eligible for membership or citizenship to verify the child's st	incy has an affirmative and continuing duty of ort to the court on its inquiry efforts. de, § 224.2(e), and there is no reason to onst. Code, § 224.2(e) and file with the court oners, tribes that the child may be affiliated ent of Social Services if required. The provided in the court of the tribes of the court of				
6.	The ind has Inco	e court has inquired of each participant present who has not already been asked wh licating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or citizensh is reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency to determine which the child, and finds (check one): there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child. The age inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child and to report there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child, and (check one): (1) the agency has completed further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conknow that the child is an Indian child; or (2) the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conknow that the child is an Indian child; or (2) the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required by Welf. & Inst. Conknow that the child is an Indian child, and the California Department there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child, and (1) the agency (check A or B): A. has presented evidence in the record that it has exercised due diligence the child may be a member or citizen or eligible for membersh is required to exercise due diligence to identify and work with all of the citizen or eligible for membership or citizenship to verify the child's st Welf. & Inst. Code, § 224.3 and file proof of due diligence and notice	ince to identify and work with all of the tribes ip or citizenship to verify the child may be a may be tribes where the child may be a may be an affirmative and continuing duty of our to the court on its inquiry efforts. Ince to identify and work with all of the tribes are tribes where the child may be a member or eatus and provide notice in accordance with with the court.				



CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
Advisements and waivers	
7. The court has informed and advised the mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father Indian custodian Other (specify): Other (specify): of the following: the right to assert the privilege against self-incrimination; the right prepared the reports or documents submitted to the court by the petitioner and the right to subpoena witnesses; the right to present evidence on one's own behalf; an	to confront and cross-examine the persons who witnesses called to testify at the hearing; the d the right of the child and each parent, legal
guardian, and Indian custodian to be present and to be represented by counsel at appoint counsel subject to the court's right to seek reimbursement, if an individual is financially unable to retain counsel.	
8. The mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father Indian custod Other (specify): Other has knowingly and intelligently waived the right to a court trial on the issues, the incrimination, the right to confront and cross-examine adverse witnesses, the right evidence on their own behalf.	lian er (specify): ne right to assert the privilege against self-
Case plan development	
b Other (specify): Other	ive of child's identified Indian tribe ner (specify): ncluding the child's plan for permanent ive of child's identified Indian tribe
Other (specify): The county agency is ordered to actively involve them and submit an upon hearing.	er (specify): dated case plan within 30 days of the date of this
	ive of child's identified Indian tribe er <i>(specify):</i>
Efforts	
 10. The county agency a has b has not complied with the case plan by making reasonable efforts to return the child to a sa services designed to aid in overcoming the problems that led to the initial removal making reasonable efforts to complete whatever steps are necessary to finalize the 	and continued custody of the child and by
The child is an Indian child or there is reason to know that the child is an Indian a. affirmative, active, thorough, and timely efforts have have have not rehabilitative programs designed to prevent the breakup of the Indian family;	



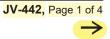
CHIL	.D'S NAME:			CASE NUMBER:		
c. d.	 b. these efforts					
	e following persons have made the indicated le	evel of progres	s toward alle	viating or mitiga	ting the causes	necessitating
a. b. c. d. e. f. g.	Mother Presumed father Biological father Legal guardian Indian custodian Other (specify): Other (specify):	None	Minimal	Adequate	Substantial	Excellent
Siblin	gs					
13.	The child does not have siblings under the	court's jurisdic	tion.			
14.	The child has siblings under the court's juri attached and incorporated by reference.	sdiction. Sibling	g Attachment:	Contact and Plac	cement (form JV-4	103) is
Health	and education					
15. a.	A limitation on the right of the parents to m educational rights and responsibilities in re of the California Rules of Court. A copy of cms/rules/index/five/rule5_650, or from the	gard to the child rule 5.650 <mark>can b</mark>	l's education, i <mark>be obtained fro</mark>	ncluding those d	escribed in rule 5.	650(e) and (f)
b.	A limitation on the right of the parents to m limited as stated in <i>Order Designating Edu</i> and responsibilities of the educational reprof rule 5.650(e) and (f) can be obtained fro rule5_650, or from the court's self-help cer	cational Rights I esentative are d m the California	<i>Holder</i> (form J' escribed in rul	V-535) filed in thi e 5.650 of the Ca	s matter. The edu alifornia Rules of (cational rights Court. A copy
16. a. b. c. d.	The child's educational needs are The child's physical needs are The child's mental health needs are The child's developmental needs are	are not are not are not are not are not	being me being me being me	et. et.		
17. Th	e child does does not have a ychotropic medication order is on (date):	an order authoriz	zing psychotro	pic medication. T	he next hearing to	o review the
18 a. b.	The additional services, assessments, and/or e other concerns are stated in the social worker's report. specified here:	evaluations the c	hild requires to	o meet the unme	t needs specified	in item 16 or

CHII	LD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:	
19.	The following persons are ordered to take the steps necessary for the and/or evaluations identified in item 18:	child to begin receiving the services, assessments,	
a.	Social worker		
b.	Parent (name):		
C.	Surrogate parent (name):		
d.	Educational representative (name):		
e.	Other (name):		
20.	The child's education placement has changed since the last review he	aring.	
a.	The child's educational records, including any evaluation regarding within two business days of the request to enroll and those record child's new school within two business days of the receipt of the en	s were provided by the child's former school to the	ol
b.	The child is enrolled in school.		
C.	The child is attending school.		
21.	For a child who is 10 years of age or older; is in junior high, middle, or juvenile court for a year or longer, <i>Status Review Attachment: Sexual a</i> been completed and is attached.		
22. a.	(1) an individual or individuals have been identified to assist the c including career and technical education, and related financial	child with applications for postsecondary education, I aid.	
	(2) the name of the support person(s) to assist the child is: person's relationship(s) to the child is:	, and the support	
	(3) an individual or individuals have not been identified to assist the including career and technical education, and related financial		١,
	(4) to assist the child in preparing for postsecondary education, the the services		de
	(a) stated on the record.		
	(b) as follows:		
b.	The child is 16 years of age or older and has stated that they do n career or technical education.	not want to pursue postsecondary education, including	
23.	Child 14 years of age or older		
a.	The services stated in the case plan include those needed to assis successful adulthood.	st the child in making the transition from foster care to	ı
b.	The services stated in the case plan do not include those needed care to successful adulthood.	to assist the child in making the transition from foster	
C.	To assist the child in making the transition to successful adulthood provide the services	d, the county agency must add to the case plan and	
	(1) stated on the record.		
	(2) as follows:		

			CASE NUMBER:
24. Placement and services are orde	red as stated in (ch	eck appropriate <mark>box</mark> and atta	ch indicated <mark>form)</mark>
a. Eighteen-Month Permand attached and incorporate		ild Reunified (Welf. & Inst. C	ode, § 366.22) (form JV-441), which is
b. Eighteen-Month Permand JV-442), which is attache			ted (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.22) (form
c. Eighteen-Month Permand JV-443), which is attache			ed (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.22) (form
25. Contact with the child is or	dered as stated in (check appropriate <mark>boxes</mark> and	l attach indicated <mark>forms)</mark>
a. Visitation Attachment: Pa	rent, Legal Guardiar	n, Indian Custodian, Other Im	portant Person (form JV-400).
b. Visitation Attachment: Sil	bling (form JV-401).		
c. Visitation Attachment: Gr	andparent (form JV-	402).	
26. All prior orders not in conflict wi	th this order remain	in full force and effect.	
27. Other findings and orders			
a. See attached.			
b. (Specify):			
28. The next hearing is schedu	led as follows:	Dept.:	Room:
Hearing date:	Time:	Dept.:	Room:
Hearing date: a In-home status review he	Time: earing (Welf. & Inst. C	Code, § 364)	Room:
Hearing date: a In-home status review he b Twenty-four-month perm	Time: earing (Welf. & Inst. Canency hearing (Wel	Code, § 364) f. & Inst. Code, § 366.25)	Room:
Hearing date: a In-home status review he b Twenty-four-month perm c Selection and implement	Time: earing (Welf. & Inst. Canency hearing h	Code, § 364) f. & Inst. Code, § 366.25)	
Hearing date: a In-home status review he b Twenty-four-month perm c Selection and implement	Time: earing (Welf. & Inst. Canency hearing h	Code, § 364) f. & Inst. Code, § 366.25) & Inst. Code, § 366.26)	
Hearing date: a In-home status review he b Twenty-four-month perm c Selection and implement (Also schedule a Welf. &	Time: earing (Welf. & Inst. Canency hearing (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.3 & Time:	Code, § 364) f. & Inst. Code, § 366.25) & Inst. Code, § 366.26) status review hearing within something within something within something within something within something within somethin something within somethin something within something within something within something w	six months.)
Hearing date: a In-home status review here b Twenty-four-month perm c Selection and implement	Time: earing (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.3 s Time: (Welf. & Inst. Code,	Code, § 364) f. & Inst. Code, § 366.25) & Inst. Code, § 366.26) status review hearing within s Dept.: § 366.3)	six months.)
Hearing date: a In-home status review here b Twenty-four-month perm c Selection and implement	Time: earing (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.3 s Time: (Welf. & Inst. Code,	Code, § 364) f. & Inst. Code, § 366.25) & Inst. Code, § 366.26) status review hearing within s Dept.: § 366.3)	six months.)
Hearing date: a In-home status review here b Twenty-four-month perm c Selection and implement	Time: earing (Welf. & Inst. Canency hearing (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.3 s Time: (Welf. & Inst. Code, tus review (Welf. & Irst. Code)	Code, § 364) f. & Inst. Code, § 366.25) & Inst. Code, § 366.26) status review hearing within s Dept.: § 366.3) nst. Code, § 366.31)	six months.)
Hearing date: a In-home status review here b Twenty-four-month perm c Selection and implement	Time: earing (Welf. & Inst. Canency hearing (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.3 s Time: (Welf. & Inst. Code, tus review (Welf. & Irst. Code)	Code, § 364) f. & Inst. Code, § 366.25) & Inst. Code, § 366.26) status review hearing within s Dept.: § 366.3) nst. Code, § 366.31)	six months.) Room:
Hearing date: a In-home status review heb Twenty-four-month perm c Selection and implement	Time: earing (Welf. & Inst. Canency hearing (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.3 s Time: (Welf. & Inst. Code, tus review (Welf. & Irst. Code)	Code, § 364) f. & Inst. Code, § 366.25) & Inst. Code, § 366.26) status review hearing within s Dept.: § 366.3) nst. Code, § 366.31)	six months.) Room:

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:

	EIGHTEEN-MONTH PERMANENCY ATTACHMENT: REUNIFICATION SERVICES TERMINATED (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.22)
1.	By a preponderance of the evidence, the return of the child to their parent or legal guardian would create a substantial risk of detriment to the safety, protection, or physical or emotional well-being of the child. The factual basis for this conclusion is stated on the record.
2.	Reunification services are terminated.
3.	The child is an Indian child or there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child, and as set out in detail in the record,
	a. affirmative, active, thorough, and timely efforts have have not been made to provide remedial services and rehabilitative programs designed to prevent the breakup of the Indian family;
	b. these efforts did did not include assisting the parent(s) or Indian custodian through the steps of the case plan and with accessing or developing the resources necessary to satisfy the case plan;
	c. to the maximum extent possible, the efforts were were not provided in a manner consistent with the prevailing social and cultural conditions and way of life of the child's tribe;
	d. these efforts and the case plan have have not been conducted and developed to the maximum extent possible in partnership with the Indian child, the parents, extended family members, Indian custodians, and the tribe, and utilized the available resources of the Indian child's extended family, tribe, tribal and other Indian social service agencies, and individual Indian caregivers; and
	e. the active efforts have proved successful unsuccessful.
4.	The child is an Indian child or there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child, and
	a. qualified expert witness testimony was provided by (name): ; and
	b. evidence regarding the prevailing social and cultural practices of the child's tribe was provided; and
	c there is clear and convincing evidence that continued physical custody by the following person is likely to cause serious emotional or physical damage to the child: Mother Biological father Legal guardian Presumed father Indian custodian Other (specify): Other (specify):
Pla	acement
5.	The child's out-of-home placement is necessary.
6.	The child's current placement is appropriate.
7.	For a child placed in a short-term residential therapeutic program or community treatment facility, the court has considered the evidence and documentation submitted under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.1(m) when determining the continuing necessity for and appropriateness of the placement.
8.	The child has left their placement, and their whereabouts are unknown. Out-of-home placement continues to be necessary. The placement was was not appropriate. The county agency has has not made reasonable efforts to locate the child.
9.	The child is currently detained in juvenile hall. Out-of-home placement continues to be necessary. The placement was was not appropriate.
10	The child's current placement is not appropriate. The county agency must locate an appropriate placement for the child. a. The matter is continued to the date and time indicated in form JV-440, item 28, for a written oral report by the county agency on the progress made in locating an appropriate placement. b. Other (specify):



CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
11. There has been a change in the child's placement, and the child is an Indian child an Indian child. Currently (check one):	d or there is reason to know that the child is
a the child is placed with a member of the child's extended family as defined by 2	25 U.S.C. § 1903; or
 a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's extended detail in the record, and the child is placed in a foster home licensed, approved 	
c. a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's extended approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe; the efforts are documented in an Indian foster home licensed or approved by an authorized non-Indian licensed.	detail in the record; and the child is placed
d. a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's exten approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe, or in an Indian foster home lic Indian licensing authority; the efforts are documented in detail in the record; ar children approved by an Indian tribe or operated by an Indian organization that child's needs; or	censed or approved by an authorized non- nd the child is placed in an institution for
e the child is placed in accordance with the preferences established by the tribe;	or
f the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that there is good cause to de on the reasons set out in the record.	epart from the placement preferences based
12. The child is placed outside the state of California, and that out-of-state place	ement
a continues to be the most appropriate placement for the child and is in the best	interest of the child.
 is no longer the most appropriate placement for the child and is not in the best continued to the date and time indicated in form JV-440, item 28, for a agency on the progress made toward 	interest of the child. The matter is written oral report by the county
(1) returning the child to California and locating an appropriate placement wit	thin California.
(2) locating an out-of-state placement that is the most appropriate placement child.	t for the child and in the best interest of the
(3) Other (specify):	
13. Family finding and engagement	
a. The county agency has exercised due diligence to identify, locate, and contact support or possible placement, and the names of the kin and results of the diligence.	
b. The county agency has not exercised due diligence to identify, locate, and con	
(1) The county agency is ordered to make such diligent efforts, except for incinappropriate to contact because of their involvement with the family or do	omestic violence.
(2) The county agency must submit a report to the court on or before (date): efforts made and the results of such efforts.	detailing the diligent
c. Each relative whose name has been submitted to the agency has ha	s not been evaluated.
Important individuals	
14. For a child who is 10 years of age or older,	
 the county agency has made reasonable efforts to identify individuals who are child's relationships with those individuals, consistent with the child's best inter 	
b the county agency has not made reasonable efforts to identify individuals who the child's relationships with those individuals, consistent with the child's best i	

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
14. c to identify individuals who are important to the child and to maintain the child's county agency must provide the services (1) as stated on the record. (2) as follows:	relationships with those individuals, the
Health	
15. The mother biological father Indian customer legal guardian Other (specify): is unable unwilling unavailable to make decisions is surgical, dental, or other remedial care, and the right to make these decisions is and vested with the county agency.	regarding the child's needs for medical,
Selection of permanent plan	
By clear and convincing evidence, there is a compelling reason for determic Code, § 366.26 is not in the best interest of the child because the child is not and a potential legal guardian has not been identified.	
 a. The child's permanent plan is permanent placement with (name): The likely date by which the child's permanent plan will be achieved is (date): 	, a fit and willing relative.
 b The child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (1) return home. (2) adoption. (3) tribal customary adoption. (4) legal guardianship. (5) placement with a fit and willing relative. 	
c. The child is 16 years of age or older, there is a compelling reason that no other best interest, and the child is ordered placed in another planned permanent live efforts to return home. establish legal guardianship. place for adoption. place with a relative. Other (specify): The likely date by which the child's permanent plan will be achieved is (date): d. The court finds that the barriers to achieving the child's permanent plans are (another than the plans are (an	ring arrangement with ongoing and intensive
17. For children 16 years of age or older placed in another planned permanent a. The court asked the child where the child wants to live, and the child provided the fo	

- (1) (name):
- (2) (name):
- g. **The likely date** by which the child may be placed for adoption, tribal customary adoption, legal guardianship, or with a fit and willing relative is *(date):*

DRAFT Not approved	by the	Judicial	Council
---------------------------	--------	----------	---------

		0
CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:	

EIGHTEEN-MONTH PERMANENCY ATTACHMENT: REUNIFICATION SERVICES CONTINUED (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.22)

1.	detr		conderance of the evidence, the return of the child to their parent or legal guardian would create a substantial risk of to the safety, protection, or physical or emotional well-being of the child. The factual basis for this conclusion is stated on d.
Pla	acem	nent	
2.	The	chile	d's out-of-home placement is necessary.
3.] Th	e child's current placement is appropriate.
4.		the	r a child placed in a short-term residential therapeutic program or community treatment facility, the court has considered evidence and documentation submitted under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.1(m) when determining the continuing necessity and appropriateness of the placement.
5.		_ Th	e child has left their placement, and their whereabouts are unknown. Out-of-home placement continues to be necessary. e placement was was not appropriate. The county agency has has not made asonable efforts to locate the child.
6.] Th	e child is currently detained in juvenile hall. Out-of-home placement continues to be necessary. The placement was was not appropriate.
7.] Th	e child's current placement is not appropriate. The county agency must locate an appropriate placement for the child.
	a.		The matter is continued to the date and time indicated in form JV-440, item 28, for a written oral report by the county agency on the progress made in locating an appropriate placement.
	b.		Other (specify):
8.			ere has been a change in the child's placement and the child is an Indian child, or there is reason to know that the child is Indian child. Currently <i>(choose one)</i> ,
	a.		the child is placed with a member of the child's extended family as defined by 25 U.S.C. § 1903; or
	b.		a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's extended family, the efforts are documented in detail in the record, and the child is placed in a foster home licensed, approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe; or
	C.		a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's extended family or in a foster home licensed, approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe; the efforts are documented in detail in the record; and the child is placed in an Indian foster home licensed or approved by an authorized non-Indian licensing authority; or
	d.		a diligent search was made for a placement with a member of the child's extended family, in a foster home licensed, approved, or specified by the Indian child's tribe, or in an Indian foster home licensed or approved by an authorized non-Indian licensing authority; the efforts are documented in detail in the record; and the child is placed in an institution for children approved by an Indian tribe or operated by an Indian organization that has a program suitable to meet the Indian child's needs; or
	e.		the child is placed in accordance with the preferences established by the tribe; or
	f.		the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that there is good cause to depart from the placement preferences based on the reasons set out in the record.
9.] Th	e child is placed outside the state of California, and that out-of-state placement
	a.		continues to be the most appropriate placement for the child and is in the best interest of the child.

	JV-443
CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
9. b. is no longer the most appropriate placement for the child and is not in the best continued to the date and time indicated in form JV-440, item 28, for a agency on the progress made toward (1) returning the child to California and locating an appropriate placement with (2) locating an out-of-state placement that is the most appropriate placement child. (3) Other (specify):	written oral report by the county ithin California.
Reunification services	
10. By clear and convincing evidence, it is in the best interest of the child to provide	additional reunification services to the
 a mother biological father Indian custodian presumed father legal guardian Other (specify): Other (specify): other (specify): who is making significant and consistent progress in a substance abuse tr (2) who is recently discharged from incarceration, institutionalization, or the consistent yand making significant and consistent progress in establishing a who was a minor parent or a nonminor dependent parent at the time of the consistent progress in establishing a safe home for the child's return. 	ustody of the Department of Homeland safe home for the child's return.
and	
b. There is a substantial probability that the child may be returned to the	
mother biological father Indian custodian presumed father legal guardian Other (specify): Other (specify):	
 by the date set for the 24-month permanency hearing under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 30 (1) consistently and regularly contacted and visited the child; (2) made significant and consistent progress in the prior 18 months in resolving the from the home; and 	
(3) demonstrated the capacity and ability to provide for the safety, protection, physics of the child and	ical and emotional health, and special needs
 (a) to complete the objectives of their substance abuse treatment plan a abuse provider. 	as evidenced by reports from a substance
(b) to complete a treatment plan postdischarge from incarceration or inc	stitutionalization.
c. The court finds reasonable reunification services have not been provided. Basincluding the likelihood of success of further reunification services and the chi dependency status, the court finds good cause under Welf. and Inst. Code, § to (date):	ld's need for a prompt resolution of
11. Reunification services are continued for the	
mother biological father Other (specify): Other (specify): a. as previously ordered. b. as modified (1) on the record. (2) in the case plan.	

JV-443, Page 2 of 3

Twenty-four-month permanency hearing date:

report of CASA volunteer dated:

case plan dated:

CHILD'S NAME:		CASE NUMBER:
2.	d. Other (specify):	
	e. Other (specify):	
ВА	SED ON THE FOREGOING AND ON ALL OTHER EVIDENCE RECEIVED, THE COU	RT FINDS AND ORDERS
3.		
	 b. For a child 10 years of age or older who is not present, (1) the child was properly notified of the right to attend the hearing under We opportunity to be present, and there is no good cause for a continuance of the child was not properly notified of the right to attend the hearing under wished to be present and was not given an opportunity to be present and 	to enable the child to be present. r Welf. & Inst. Code, § 349(d) or the child
	 (a) there is good cause for a continuance for a period of time necessary of the child. (b) it is in the best interest of the child not to continue the hearing. 	y to provide notice and secure the presence
4.	a. The child is may be an Indian child, and notice of the prowas provided as required by law. Proof of such notice was filed with this court	oceeding and the right of the tribe to intervene t.
	b. There is reason to know the child is an Indian child, and notice of the proceed Affairs as required by law. Proof of such notice was filed with this court.	lings was provided to the Bureau of Indian
5.	A Court Appointed Special Advocate is appointed for the child.	
6.	Parentage	
	a. The court inquired of the child's parents present at the hearing and other apprand addresses of all presumed or alleged parents of the child. All alleged pare previously submitted a <i>Statement Regarding Parentage</i> (form JV-505) were p JV-505 and submit it to the court.	ents present during the hearing who had not
	 b The clerk of the court is ordered to provide the notice required by Welf. & Inst (1) alleged parent (name): (2) alleged parent (name): (3) alleged parent (name): 	. Code, § 316.2 to
Ad	visements and waivers	
	The court has informed and advised the mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father Indian custodian Other (specify): Other (specify): of the following: the right to assert the privilege against self-incrimination; the right to coprepared the reports or documents submitted to the court by the petitioner and the wither right to subpoena witnesses; the right to present evidence on one's own behalf; and the guardian, and Indian custodian to be present and to be represented by counsel at every appoint counsel subject to the court's right to seek reimbursement, if an individual is entire financially unable to retain counsel.	esses called to testify at the hearing; the right of the child and each parent, legal y stage of the proceedings. The court may

JV-446, Page 2 of 9

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
8. The mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father Indian custodian Other (specify): Other (specify): has knowingly and intelligently waived the right to a court trial on the issues, the incrimination, the right to confront and cross-examine adverse witnesses, the right to evidence on their own behalf.	right to assert the privilege against self-
Placement	
9. Continued out-of-home placement is in the best interest of the child.	
10. The child's out-of-home placement is necessary.	
 Continued out-of-home placement is no longer necessary. The child is of the mother father legal guardian Other (a. Family maintenance services are ordered for six months. The family does not need further services, and the person(s) specified in its custody of the child under the custody order and final judgment entered this in the Visitation Order—Juvenile (form JV-205). The clerk of the juvenile of Custody Order—Juvenile—Final Judgment (form JV-200) and Visitation Order 	em 11 is or are granted physical and legal s day. Visitation with the child will be as stated burt must file with the family court a completed
12. The child's current placement is appropriate.	
13. For a child placed in a short-term residential therapeutic program or community evidence and documentation submitted under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.1(m) value and appropriateness of the placement.	
14. The child has left their placement, and their whereabouts are unknown. Out-of- The placement was appropriate. The county agence reasonable efforts to locate the child.	
15. The child is currently detained in juvenile hall. Out-of-home placement continue was was not appropriate.	es to be necessary. The placement
16. The child's current placement is not appropriate. The county agency must	locate an appropriate place for the child.
 a. The matter is continued to the date and time indicated in item 46 for a agency on the progress made in locating an appropriate placement. 	written oral report by the county
b. Other (specify):	
17. The child is placed outside the state of California, and that out-of-state pl	acement
a. continues to be the most appropriate placement for the child and is in the b	est interest of the child.
b. is no longer the most appropriate placement for the child and is not in the becontinued to the date and time indicated in item 46 for a written progress made toward	oral report by the county agency on the
 (1) returning the child to California and locating an appropriate placement (2) locating an out-of-state placement that is the most appropriate placement child. 	

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
17. b. (3) Other (specify):	
18. The county agency has has not exercised due diligent could be placed. Each relative whose name has been submitted to the agency	ce to locate an appropriate relative with whom the child ency has has not been evaluated.
Case plan development	
19. a The child was actively involved in the case plan development, in	cluding the child's plan for permanent placement.
 b The child was not actively involved in the case plan development (1) the county agency is ordered to actively involve the child in permanent placement, and to submit to the court an update (2) the county agency is not required to actively involve the child in permanent placement. 	the case plan development, including the plan for d case plan within 30 days of the date of this hearing.
(2) the county agency is not required to actively involve the chi unable, unavailable, or unwilling to participate.	id in the case plan development because the child was
20. Child 14 years of age or older	
The services stated in the case plan include those needed to as successful adulthood.	sist the child in making the transition from foster care to
 The services stated in the case plan do not include those neede care to successful adulthood. 	d to assist the child in making the transition from foster
 c. To assist the child in making the transition to successful adultho provide the services (1) stated on the record. (2) as follows: 	od, the county agency must add to the case plan and
21. For a child who is 10 years of age or older; is in junior high, middle, juvenile court for a year or longer, Status Review Attachment: Sexual been completed and is attached.	
Efforts	
22. The county agency	
a. has	
b. has not	
complied with the case plan by making reasonable efforts, including whate permanent placement of the child.	ever steps are necessary to make and to finalize the
23. The services provided to the child have been	
a. adequate.	
b <mark>i</mark> nadequate.	
Family finding and engagement	
24. a. The county agency has exercised due diligence to identify, locat support or possible placement, and the names of the kin and res	
b. The county agency has not exercised due diligence to identify.	ocate, and contact the child's kin.



CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:	
24. b. (1) The county agency is ordered to make such diligent efforts, except for inappropriate to contact because of their involvement with the family o		
(2) The county agency must submit a report to the court on or before (date efforts made and the results of such efforts.		
25. Child is 10 years of age or older and has been in an out-of-home placeme	nt for six months or longer.	
a. The child has identified the following as an individual important to the child:(1) (name):(2) (name):		
b. The county agency has has not made efforts to identify individual with the child's best interest.	luals who are important to the child, consistent	
c. The county agency has has not made efforts to maintain the are important to the child, consistent with the child's best interest.	ne child's relationships with the individuals who	
d. The county agency has has not made efforts to identify a profor the child.	spective adoptive parent or a legal guardian	
 e To identify individuals who are important to the child and to maintain the ch county agency must provide the services (1) as stated on the record. (2) as follows: 	ild's relationships with those individuals, the	
 f To identify a prospective adoptive parent or a legal guardian for the child, th (1) as stated on the record. (2) as follows: 	ne county agency must provide the service	
Siblings		
26. The child does not have siblings under the court's jurisdiction.		
27. The child has siblings under the court's jurisdiction. Sibling Attachment: C attached and incorporated by reference.	ontact and Placement (form JV-403) is	
28. The child has siblings. A postadoption sibling contact agreement has court has inquired into the status of the development of a voluntary postadoptic	has not been developed. If not, the sibling contact agreement.	
Education		
29. a. The child's educational needs are are not being met. b. The child's physical needs are are not being met. c. The child's mental health needs are are not being met. d. The child's developmental needs are are not being met.		
30. The additional services, assessments, and/or evaluations the child requires to other concerns are	meet the unmet needs specified in item <mark>29</mark> or	
a. stated in the social worker's report.		
b. specified here:		



CHILD'S NAME: CASE NUMBER:	
The following persons are ordered to take the steps necessary for the child to be and/or evaluations identified in item 30:	gin receiving the services, assessments,
a. Social worker b. Parent (name): c. Surrogate parent (name): d. Educational representative (name): e. Other (name):	
The child's education placement has changed since the last review hearing.	
The child's educational records, including any evaluation regarding a disability within two business days of the request to enroll, and those records were prochild's new school within two business days of the receipt of the educational records.	vided by the child's former school to the
b. The child is enrolled in school.	
c. The child is attending school.	
 33. a. The child is 16 years of age or older, and under the requirements of Welf. & It (1) an individual or individuals have been identified to assist the child with an including career and technical education, and related financial aid. (2) the name of the support person(s) to assist the child is:	- 1277
(3) an individual or individuals have not been identified to assist the child wit including career and technical education, and related financial aid.	th applications for postsecondary education,
(4) to assist the child in preparing for postsecondary education, the county a provide the services (a) stated on the record. (b) as follows:	ngency must add to the case plan and
b The child is 16 years of age or older and has stated that they do not want to p career or technical education.	oursue postsecondary education, including
Child 12 years of age or older	
a The child was given the opportunity to review the case plan, sign it, and recei	1,7
 b The child was not given the opportunity to review the case plan, sign it, and reference (1) the county agency is ordered to provide the child with the opportunity to copy. The agency is further ordered to submit to the court within 30 days confirmation that the child was provided with this opportunity. 	review the case plan, sign it, and receive a
(2) the county agency is not required to give the child this opportunity becau unwilling to participate.	se the child was unable, unavailable, or
Health	
35. The child does does not have an order authorizing psychotropic m psychotropic medication order is on (date):	nedication. The next hearing to review the
The mother biological father Indian custod presumed father legal guardian Other (specify): is unable unwilling unavailable to make decisions regularly surgical, dental, or other remedial care, and the right to make these decisions is second	garding the child's needs for medical,
and vested with the county agency.	suspended ander from a mot. code, 8 000

Rev. January 1, 2026

CHILD'S NAME:		CASE NUMBER:
Perma	nent plan	
<mark>37.</mark> a.	It is ordered that	
	(1) the child's permanent plan is legal guardianship. The likely date by which is (date):	th the child's permanent plan will be achieved
	(2) the child's permanent plan is permanent placement with a fit and willing permanent plan will be achieved is (date):	relative. The likely date by which the child's
b.	It is ordered that the child remain in foster care with a permanent plan of	
	(1) return home.	
	(2) adoption.	
	(3) tribal customary adoption.	
	(4) legal guardianship.	
	(5) placement with a fit and willing relative.	
C.	The child is 16 years of age or older, there is a compelling reason that no oth best interest, and the child is ordered placed in another planned permanent li efforts to	
	return home. establish legal guardianship.	
	place for adoption. place with a relative.	
	Other (specify):	
	The likely date by which the child's permanent plan will be achieved is (date):	
d.	The court finds that the barriers to achieving the child's permanent plan are (describ	pe):
		,
38.	For a child 16 years of age or older placed in another planned permanent liv	
a.	the placing agency has made the following ongoing and intensive efforts to return the	ne child to a safe home or finalize the
	permanent plan:	
b.	the court asked the child where the child wants to live, and the child provided the fo	llowing information (describe):
C.	the court has considered the evidence before it and finds that another planned perm	nanent living arrangement is the best
	permanent plan because (describe):	

CHILD'S I	NAME:	CASE NUMBER:	
38. d. the	38. d. the compelling reasons why the other permanent plan options are not in the child's best interest are (describe):		
the eving reunification months	cation services to return the child to a sa s. The case plan dated <mark>:</mark> Other (<i>specify):</i>	Other (specify): has proved by a preponderance of are the best alternative for the child under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.3(f). Further home environment are ordered for the parent for a period of six is appropriate, and the mother father is ordered to participate in the case plan.	
		e is a compelling reason for determining that a hearing under Welf. & Inst. st of the child because the child is not a proper subject for adoption at this time and entified.	
41 7	he child's permanent plan identified in it	em <mark>37</mark> is appropriate and continues as the permanent plan.	
<mark>42.</mark> a.		item <mark>37</mark> may not be appropriate, and the matter is ordered set for a hearing under ne most appropriate permanent plan for the child.	
b.		unty adoption agency or the California Department of Social Services, acting as an ean assessment report as described in Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.22(c).	
C.	an extraordinary writ by filing notice of Notice of Intent to File Writ Petition and Institutions Code Section 366.26 (Cal. may be submitted on Petition for Extra court further advised all parties presen record must be filed with the juvenile c	court that to preserve any right to review on appeal of this order, a party must seek intent to file a writ petition and a request for the record, which may be submitted on Request for Record to Review Order Setting a Hearing Under Welfare and Rules of Court, rule 8.450) (form JV-820), and a petition for extraordinary writ, which in court that, as to them, a notice of intent to file a writ petition and request for urt clerk within seven days of the date of this hearing. The clerk of the court is ted in rule 5.590(b)(2) of the California Rules of Court to any party not present.	
d.	§ 366.26; their right to counsel; the nat select and implement a plan of adoptic permanent living arrangement, or in the adoption for the child. The court orders	in court of the date, time, and place of the hearing set under Welf. & Inst. Code, are of the proceedings; and the requirement that at the proceedings the court must an an appear of an Indian child, in consultation with the child's tribe, tribal customary deach parent present in court to appear for the hearing set under Welf. & Inst. coarent be notified hereafter by first-class mail to their usual place of residence or	
e.	named below, who is a mother, a adoption where the relinquishmen	the hearing set under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.26 be provided to the person presumed father, or an alleged father and who has relinquished the child for that has been accepted and filed with notice under Family Code, § 8700, or an alleged and has executed section 2 of Statement Regarding Parentage (Juvenile) (form	
(1) (name):		
(2	, , ,		
(4	,		
43.	Contact with the child is ordered as st	ated in (check appropriate boxes and attach indicated forms)	
a		Guardian, Indian Custodian, Other Important Person (form JV-400).	
b	Visitation Attachment: Sibling (form	V-401).	
C.	Visitation Attachment: Grandparent (orm JV-402).	

JV-446, Page 8 of 9

CHILD'S NAME:			CASE NUMBER:			
44. All prior orders not in conflict with	this order rema	in in full force and effect.				
45. Other findings and orders						
a. See attached.						
b. (Specify):						
46. The next hearing is schedule	nd as follows:					
Hearing date:	Time:	Dept:	Room:			
a. Selection and implementat	a. Selection and implementation hearing (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.26)					
b. Postpermanency hearing (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.3)						
c. Nonminor dependent status review (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.31)						
d. Other (specify):						
_						
47. Number of pages attached:						
5.4						
Date:			JUDICIAL OFFICER			

						1		JV-455
		EY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY	STATE BAR NU	JMBER:		FOR CO	OURT USE ONLY	
NAM		ME.						
FIRM		ME: ADDRESS:						
CITY			STATE:	ZIP CODE:				
		ONE NO.:	FAX NO.:					
EMA	IL AI	DDRESS:				D	RAFT	
ATT	ORN	EY FOR (name):				Not an	proved by	v
SUI	PEF	RIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY	OF				icial Coun	
		T ADDRESS:				liio daa	ioiai ooaii	
		G ADDRESS: D ZIP CODE:						
		ANCH NAME:						
CH	HIL	D'S NAME:						
	EIR	NDINGS AND ORDERS AFTER 24	LMONTH DEDI	MANENCY	/ HEADING	CASE NUMBER:		
	r II	(Welf. & Inst. C		VIANENC	HEARING			
1.	Tw	venty-four-month permanency hearin	g					
	a.	Date:		e.	Court reporter (name):		
		Department:		f.	Bailiff (name):			
		Judicial officer (name):		g.	Interpreter (nam	ne and language):		
	d.	Court clerk (name):						
	h.	Party (name):		Present	Attorney (na	<u>me):</u>	Present	Appointed today
		(1) Child:						
		(2) Mother:						
		(3) Father—presumed:(4) Father—biological:						
		(5) Father—alleged:						
		(6) Legal guardian:						
		(7) Indian custodian:						
		(8) De facto parent:						
		(9) County agency social worker:						
		(10) Tribal representative:						
		(11) Other (specify):						
		(12) Other (specify):						
	i.	Others present in courtroom:	~ (CACA) - 1 · ·	()				
		(1) Court Appointed Special Advocat(2) Other (name):	e (CASA) volunte	er (name):				
		,						
		(3) Other (name):						
		e court has read and considered and	I admits the follo	owing into	evidence:			
	a.	report of social worker dated:						
	b.	report of CASA volunteer dated	:					
	C.	case plan dated:						
	d.	Other (specify):						
	e.	Other (specify):						



	CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
3 <i>A</i>	ASED ON THE FOREGOING AND ON ALL OTHER EVIDENCE RECEIVE	D, THE COURT FINDS AND ORDERS
3.	a. Notice of the date, time, and location of the hearing was given as	s required by law.
	 b. For a child 10 years of age or older who is not present, (1) the child was properly notified of the right to attend the heard opportunity to be present, and there is no good cause for a continuance for a decrease. (2) the child was not properly notified of the right to attend the heard wished to be present and was not given an opportunity to be continuance for a period of time of the child. 	continuance to enable the child to be present. nearing under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 349(d) or the child
	(b) it is in the best interest of the child not to continue the h	nearing.
1.	A Court Appointed Special Advocate is appointed for the child.	
5.	Parentage	
	a. The court inquired of the child's parents present at the hearing ar and addresses of all presumed or alleged parents of the child. Al previously submitted a <i>Statement Regarding Parentage</i> (form JV JV-505 and submit it to the court.	Il alleged parents present during the hearing who had not
	b The clerk of the court is ordered to provide the notice required by	Welf. & Inst. Code, § 316.2 to
	(1) alleged parent (name):	
	(2) alleged parent (name):	
	(3) alleged parent (name):	
Ò.	ICWA inquiry	
Ö.	The court has inquired of each participant present who has not already be indicating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency child, and finds (check one):	p or citizenship in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village,
ö.	The court has inquired of each participant present who has not already be indicating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agencies.	p or citizenship in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village, y to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian hild. The agency has an affirmative and continuing duty of
Ö.	The court has inquired of each participant present who has not already beindicating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency child, and finds (check one): a there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child. b there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child; and	p or citizenship in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village, y to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian thild. The agency has an affirmative and continuing duty of ld and to report to the court on its inquiry efforts.
Ď.	The court has inquired of each participant present who has not already beindicating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency child, and finds (check one): a there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child. b there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child; and (1) the agency has completed further inquiry as required by We	p or citizenship in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village, y to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian thild. The agency has an affirmative and continuing duty of ld and to report to the court on its inquiry efforts.
Ď.	The court has inquired of each participant present who has not already beindicating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency child, and finds (check one): a there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child. b there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child; and	p or citizenship in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village, y to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian thild. The agency has an affirmative and continuing duty of id and to report to the court on its inquiry efforts. Left. & Inst. Code, § 224.2(e), and there is no reason to id by Welf. & Inst. Code, § 224.2(e) and file with the court is family members, tribes that the child may be affiliated
Ď.	The court has inquired of each participant present who has not already be indicating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency child, and finds (check one): a there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child. b there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child; and (1) the agency has completed further inquiry as required by We know that the child is an Indian child; or (2) the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required evidence of this inquiry, including all contacts with extended	p or citizenship in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village, y to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian thild. The agency has an affirmative and continuing duty of id and to report to the court on its inquiry efforts. Left. & Inst. Code, § 224.2(e), and there is no reason to id by Welf. & Inst. Code, § 224.2(e) and file with the court is family members, tribes that the child may be affiliated
Ď.	The court has inquired of each participant present who has not already be indicating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency child, and finds (check one): a there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child. b there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child; and (1) the agency has completed further inquiry as required by We know that the child is an Indian child; or (2) the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required evidence of this inquiry, including all contacts with extended with, the Bureau of Indian Affairs if required, the California D	p or citizenship in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village, y to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian thild. The agency has an affirmative and continuing duty of id and to report to the court on its inquiry efforts. Left. & Inst. Code, § 224.2(e), and there is no reason to id by Welf. & Inst. Code, § 224.2(e) and file with the court is family members, tribes that the child may be affiliated
Ď.	The court has inquired of each participant present who has not already be indicating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency child, and finds (check one): a there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child, and inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child. b there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child; and (1) the agency has completed further inquiry as required by We know that the child is an Indian child; or (2) the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required evidence of this inquiry, including all contacts with extended with, the Bureau of Indian Affairs if required, the California D. c there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child, and (1) the agency (check A or B): A has presented evidence in the record that it has exercise where the child may be a member or citizen or eligible for	p or citizenship in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village, y to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian whild. The agency has an affirmative and continuing duty of id and to report to the court on its inquiry efforts. elf. & Inst. Code, § 224.2(e), and there is no reason to do by Welf. & Inst. Code, § 224.2(e) and file with the court of family members, tribes that the child may be affiliated department of Social Services if required, and others. ed due diligence to identify and work with all of the tribes or membership or citizenship to verify the child's status; or with all of the tribes where the child may be a member or the child's status and provide notice in accordance with
Ď.	The court has inquired of each participant present who has not already be indicating that the child is a member or citizen of or eligible for membership reviewed the evidence of the affirmative and ongoing inquiry by the agency child, and finds (check one): a there is no reason to believe or know that the child is an Indian child, and inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child. b there is reason to believe the child is an Indian child; and (1) the agency has completed further inquiry as required by We know that the child is an Indian child; or (2) the agency is ordered to complete further inquiry as required evidence of this inquiry, including all contacts with extended with, the Bureau of Indian Affairs if required, the California D. c there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child, and (1) the agency (check A or B): A has presented evidence in the record that it has exercise where the child may be a member or citizen or eligible for membership or citizenship to verify Welf. & Inst. Code, § 224.3 and file proof of due diligence.	p or citizenship in an Indian tribe or Alaska Native village, y to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian whild. The agency has an affirmative and continuing duty of id and to report to the court on its inquiry efforts. Left. & Inst. Code, § 224.2(e), and there is no reason to do by Welf. & Inst. Code, § 224.2(e) and file with the court of family members, tribes that the child may be affiliated department of Social Services if required, and others. Left. & Inst. Code, § 224.2(e) and file with the court of family members, tribes that the child may be affiliated department of Social Services if required, and others. Left. & Inst. Code, § 224.2(e) and file with the court of family members, tribes that the child may be affiliated department of Social Services if required, and others. Left. & Inst. Code, § 224.2(e) and there is no reason to department of social Services if required, and others.



	CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
Ad	lvisements and waivers	
7.	The court has informed and advised the mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father Indian custodian Other (specify): Other (specify) of the following: the right to assert the privilege against self-incrimination; the right to coprepared the reports or documents submitted to the court by the petitioner and the with right to subpoena witnesses; the right to present evidence on one's own behalf; and the guardian, and Indian custodian to be present and to be represented by counsel at every appoint counsel subject to the court's right to seek reimbursement, if an individual is en is financially unable to retain counsel.	eright of the child and each parent, legal y stage of the proceedings. The court may
8.	The mother biological father legal guardian presumed father alleged father Indian custodian Other (specify): Other (shas knowingly and intelligently waived the right to a court trial on the issues, the right self-incrimination, the right to confront and cross-examine adverse witnesses, the right present evidence on their own behalf.	tht to assert the privilege against
Ca	se plan development	
9.	Dother (specify): Dother (specify): The following were not actively involved in the case plan development, included placement: Child Mother Father Representative of Other (specify): The county agency is ordered to actively involve them and submit an updated hearing. C. The following were not actively involved in the case plan development, included placement:	child's identified Indian tribe pecify): ing the child's plan for permanent child's identified Indian tribe pecify): case plan within 30 days of the date of this ing the child's plan for permanent child's identified Indian tribe pecify):
Eff	forts	
10	. The county agency	
11	 a has b has not complied with the case plan by making reasonable efforts to return the child to a safe h services designed to aid in overcoming the problems that led to the initial removal and making reasonable efforts to complete whatever steps are necessary to finalize the per The child is an Indian child or there is reason to know that the child is an Indian child. 	continued custody of the child and by manent placement of the child. hild, and as set out in detail in the record,
	 a. affirmative, active, thorough, and timely efforts have have not rehabilitative programs designed to prevent the breakup of the Indian family; 	been made to provide remedial services and
	b. these efforts did did not include assisting the parent(s) or In plan and with accessing or developing the resources necessary to satisfy the case	ndian custodian through the steps of the case plan;

CHIL	.D'S NAME:			CASE NUMBER:		
11. c.	to the maximum extent possible, the efforts social and cultural conditions and way of life of the conditions.	were child's tribe; a		ovided in a man	ner consistent with	n the prevailing
d.	these efforts and the case plan have possible in partnership with the Indian child, the part the available resources of the Indian child's extende Indian caregiver service providers; and	ents, extende	ed family memb	ers, Indian custo		e, and utilized
e.	the active efforts have proved successful	uns	successful.			
	e following persons have made the indicated leve acement:	el of progres	s toward allev	iating or mitiga	ting the causes r	necessitating
a. b. c. d. e. f.	Mother Presumed father Biological father Legal guardian Indian custodian Other (specify): Other (specify):	None	Minimal	Adequate	Substantial	Excellent
Siblin	gs					
13.	The child does not have siblings under the co	urt's jurisdic	ction.			
14.	The child has siblings under the court's jurisd attached and incorporated by reference.	liction. Siblin	g Attachment:	Contact and Pla	cement (form JV-4	103) is
Health	and education					
15. a.	A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational rights and responsibilities in regar of the California Rules of Court. A copy of rule cms/rules/index/five/rule5_650, or from the co	d to the child e 5.650 <mark>can b</mark>	's education, in <mark>e obtained fror</mark>	cluding those de	scribed in rule 5.6	50(e) and (f)
b.	A limitation on the right of the parents to make limited as stated in <i>Order Designating Educati</i> and responsibilities of the educational represe A copy of rule 5.650 can be obtained from the or from the court's self-help center.	ional Rights F ntative are de	<i>lolder</i> (form JV escribed in rule	-535) filed in this 5.650(e) and (f)	matter. The educ of the California F	ational rights Rules of Court.
16. a. b. c. d.	The child's educational needs are The child's physical needs are The child's mental health needs are The child's developmental needs are	are not are not are not are not are not	being me being me being me	t. t.		
	e child does does not have ychotropic medication order is on (date):	an order auth	norizing psycho	tropic medicatio	n. The next hearin	g to review the
18.	The additional services, assessments, and/or eva	luations the	child requires to	o meet the unme	t needs specified	in item 16 or
a.	stated in the social worker's report.					
b.	specified here:					



CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
19 The following persons are ordered to take the steps necessary for the child to be and/or evaluations identified in item 18:	gin receiving the services, assessments,
a. Social worker	
b. Parent (name):	
c. Surrogate parent (name):	
d. Educational representative (name):	
e. Other (name):	
20 The child's education placement has changed since the last review hearing.	
a. The child's educational records, including any evaluation regarding a disability within two business days of the request to enroll and those records were provi- child's new school within two business days of the receipt of the educational re-	ided by the child's former school to the
b. The child is enrolled in school.	
c. The child is attending school.	
21. Child 14 years of age or older	
 The services stated in the case plan include those needed to assist the child in successful adulthood. 	n making the transition from foster care to
 The services stated in the case plan do not include those needed to assist the care to successful adulthood. 	child in making the transition from foster
 c. To assist the child in making the transition to successful adulthood, the county provide the services (1) stated on the record. 	agency must add to the case plan and
 (2) as follows: 22. For a child who is 10 years of age or older; is in junior high, middle, or high school juvenile court for a year or longer, Status Review Attachment: Sexual and Reproduced completed and is attached. 	
 23. a. The child is 16 years of age or older, and under the requirements of Welf. & Ir (1) an individual or individuals have been identified to assist the child with ap including career and technical education, and related financial aid. 	- ''
(2) the name of the support person(s) to assist the child is: The support person's relationship(s) to the child is:	
(3) an individual or individuals have not been identified to assist the child with including career and technical education, and related financial aid.	n applications for postsecondary education,
 (4) to assist the child in preparing for postsecondary education, the county at the services (a) stated on the record. 	gency must add to the case plan and provide
(b) as follows:	
 The child is 16 years of age or older and has stated that they do not want to p career or technical education. 	ursue postsecondary education, including

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:		
24. Placement and services are orde	ered as stated in (che	eck appropriate <mark>box</mark> and attach	indicated <mark>form)</mark>
a. Twenty-Four-Month Permattached and incorporated	•	Child Reunified (Welf. & Inst. C	Code, § 366.25) (form JV-456), which is
b. Twenty-Four-Month Perm JV-457), which is attached			ated (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.25) (form
25. Contact with the child is or	rdered as stated in (check appropriate <mark>boxes</mark> and a	ttach indicated <mark>forms)</mark>
a. Visitation Attachment: Pa	rent, Legal Guardian,	Indian Custodian, Other Impo	rtant Person (form JV-400).
b. Visitation Attachment: Sib	oling (form JV-401).		
c. Visitation Attachment: Gra	<i>andparent</i> (form JV-4	102).	
26. All prior orders not in conflict wi	th this order remain	in full force and effect.	
27. Other findings and orders			
a. See attached.			
b. Specify):			
28. The next hearing is schedu		Dept.:	Room:
Triedring date.	Time:	DCpt	
		-	
a In-home status review here b Selection and implementar	aring (Welf. & Inst. Co	ode, § 364)	months.)
a In-home status review here b Selection and implementar	aring (Welf. & Inst. Co	ode, § 364) Inst. Code, § 366.26)	months.)
a. In-home status review here b. Selection and implementa (Also schedule a Welf. &	aring (Welf. & Inst. Co ation hearing (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.3 si Time:	ode, § 364) Inst. Code, § 366.26) tatus review hearing within six Dept.:	,
a. In-home status review here b. Selection and implementa (Also schedule a Welf. & Hearing date:	aring (Welf. & Inst. Co ation hearing (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.3 st Time: (Welf. & Inst. Code, §	ode, § 364) Inst. Code, § 366.26) tatus review hearing within six Dept.:	,
a. In-home status review here b. Selection and implementa (Also schedule a Welf. & Hearing date: c. Postpermanency hearing	aring (Welf. & Inst. Co ation hearing (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.3 st Time: (Welf. & Inst. Code, §	ode, § 364) Inst. Code, § 366.26) tatus review hearing within six Dept.:	,
a. In-home status review heb. Selection and implementa (Also schedule a Welf. & Hearing date: c. Postpermanency hearing d. Nonminor dependent state. Other (specify):	aring (Welf. & Inst. Coation hearing (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.3 st. Time: (Welf. & Inst. Code, § structure (Welf. & Inst. Code, § structure (Welf. & Inst. Code)	ode, § 364) Inst. Code, § 366.26) tatus review hearing within six Dept.: § 366.3) st. Code, § 366.31)	,
a. In-home status review here b. Selection and implemental (Also schedule a Welf. & Hearing date: c. Postpermanency hearing d. Nonminor dependent stat e. Other (specify): 29. The petition is dismissed. of further representation.	aring (Welf. & Inst. Coation hearing (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.3 st. Time: (Welf. & Inst. Code, § structure (Welf. & Inst. Code, § structure (Welf. & Inst. Code)	ode, § 364) Inst. Code, § 366.26) tatus review hearing within six Dept.: § 366.3) st. Code, § 366.31)	Room:
a. In-home status review here b. Selection and implemental (Also schedule a Welf. & Hearing date: c. Postpermanency hearing d. Nonminor dependent stat e. Other (specify): 29. The petition is dismissed. of further representation.	aring (Welf. & Inst. Co ation hearing (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.3 st Time: (Welf. & Inst. Code, § tus review (Welf. & Inst	ode, § 364) Inst. Code, § 366.26) tatus review hearing within six Dept.: § 366.3) st. Code, § 366.31)	Room:

	
CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:

TWENTY-FOUR-MONTH PERMANENCY ATTACHMENT: **REUNIFICATION SERVICES TERMINATED**

(Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.25)

- 1. By a preponderance of the evidence, the return of the child to their parent or legal guardian would create a substantial risk of detriment to the safety, protection, or physical or emotional well-being of the child. The factual basis for this conclusion is stated on

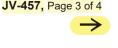
		recor		ion, or physical or emotio	nai well-bellig (or the child. Th	e lactual basis loi	this conclusion is stated of	1
2.	Th	e child	d's out-of-home place	ement is necessary.					
3.	Re	unific	ation services are te	rminated.					
4.		Th	e child is an Indian ch	ild or there is reason to k	now that the ch	nild is an Indiar	n child, and as set	out in detail in the record,	
	a.		ative, active, thorough ilitative programs des	n, and timely efforts igned to prevent the brea	have kup of the India	☐ have not an family;	been made to pro	ovide remedial services and	t
	b.		efforts did vith accessing or deve	did not include as loping the resources nec	• .	` '	•	the steps of the case plan	l
	C.		maximum extent pos and cultural condition	sible, the efforts value is and way of life of the c		ere not pro	vided in a manner	consistent with the prevaili	ng
	d.	possi the av		the Indian child, the pare he Indian child's extende		family membe	rs, Indian custodia	ped to the maximum extentins, and the tribe and utilized rice agencies, and individuate	ed
	e.	the a	ctive efforts have prov	ed successful.	unsucce	essful.			
5.		Th	e child is an Indian ch	ild or there is rea	ason to know th	at the child is	an Indian child, an	d	
	a.		qualified expert witne	ess testimony was provid	ed by (name):			; and	
	b.		evidence regarding the	he prevailing social and o	ultural practice	s of the child's	tribe was provided	d; and	
	C.			nvincing evidence that co I damage to the child: Biological father		al custody by t I guardian	he following perso	n is likely to cause serious	
			Presumed father	Indian custodian	Loga	i guardiari			
			Other (specify):			Other (st	pecify):		
6.			ere has been a chang Indian child. Currently		t, and the child	is an Indian cl	nild or there is reas	son to know that the child is	3
	a.		the child is placed wi States Code; or	th a member of the child'	s extended fam	nily as defined	by section 1903 of	the title 25 of the United	
	b.							efforts are documented in by the Indian child's tribe; o	
	C.		approved, or specifie	s made for a placement we ad by the Indian child's tril ome licensed or approved	oe; the efforts a	are documente	d in detail in the re	cord; and the child is place	ed
	d.		approved, or specifie Indian licensing author	ority; the efforts are docu	oe, or in an Ind mented in deta	ian foster hom ill in the record	e licensed or appro ; and the child is p	oved by an authorized non-	
	e.		the child is placed in	accordance with the pref	erences establ	ished by the tr	ibe; or		



CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:						
6. f the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that there is good cause to based on the reasons set out in the record.	depart from the placement preferences						
7. The child's current placement is appropriate.							
For a child placed in a short-term residential therapeutic program or community treatment facility, the court has considered the evidence and documentation submitted under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.1(m) when determining the continuing necessity for and appropriateness of the placement.							
The child has left their placement, and their whereabouts are unknown. Out-of-home placement continues to be necessary. The placement was was not appropriate. The county agency has has not made reasonable efforts to locate the child.							
10. The child is currently detained in juvenile hall. Out-of-home placement continues was appropriate.	s to be necessary. The placement						
11. The child's current placement is not appropriate. The county agency must lo	cate an appropriate placement for the child.						
a. The matter is continued to the date and time indicated in form JV-455, item 2 report by the county agency on the progress made in locating an appropriate							
b. Other (specify):							
 12 The child is placed outside the state of California, and that out-of-state plate. a continues to be the most appropriate placement for the child and is in the best. b is no longer the most appropriate placement for the child and is not in the best continued to the date and time indicated in form JV-455, item 28 for a agency on the progress made toward. (1) returning the child to California and locating an appropriate placement with the child. (2) locating an out-of-state placement that is the most appropriate placement child. (3) Other (specify): 	st interest of the child. st interest of the child. The matter is written oral report by the county ithin California.						
Selection of permanent plan							
13. The county agency has has not exercised due diligence to local could be placed. Each relative whose name has been submitted to the agency	te an appropriate relative with whom the child has has not been evaluated.						
14. By clear and convincing evidence, there is a compelling reason for determ Code, § 366.26 is not in the best interest of the child because the child is not and a potential legal guardian has not been identified.							
 The child's permanent plan is permanent placement with (name): The likely date by which the child's permanent plan will be achieved is (date 	a fit and willing relative.						
 b The child is ordered to remain in foster care with a permanent plan of (1) return home. (2) adoption. (3) tribal customary adoption. (4) legal guardianship. (5) placement with a fit and willing relative. 							

CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
14. c. The child is 16 years of age or older, there is a compelling reason that no ot best interest, and the child is ordered placed in another planned permanent efforts to return home. establish legal guardianship. place for adoption. place with a relative. Other (specify): The likely date by which the child's permanent plan will be achieved is (date):	
d. The court finds that the barriers to achieving the child's permanent plans are	(describe):
15. For a child 16 years of age or older placed in another planned permanent a. the court asked the child where the child wants to live, and the child provided the formula is the court asked the child where the child wants to live, and the child provided the formula is the court asked the child where the child wants to live, and the child provided the formula is the court asked the child where the child wants to live, and the child provided the formula is the child wants to live.	
b. the court has considered the evidence before it and finds that another planned per permanent plan because (describe):	manent living arrangement is the best
c. the compelling reasons why the other permanent plan options are not in the child's	best interest are (describe):
 16a. The matter is ordered set for hearing under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.26 to plan for the child. 	o select the most appropriate permanent
b. By clear and convincing evidence, reasonable services have been provided o	offered to the child's parents, legal

- guardian, or Indian custodian.
- c. The county agency and the licensed county adoption agency or the California Department of Social Services, acting as an adoption agency, will prepare and serve an assessment report as described in Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.25(b). The county agency report must include evidence of all inquiry done to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child, including evidence that inquiry has been made of the child, the parents, and available extended family members, and the results of that inquiry.
- d. The court advised all parties present in court that to preserve any right to review on appeal of this order, a party must seek an extraordinary writ by filing a notice of intent to file a writ petition and a request for the record, which may be submitted on Notice of Intent to File Writ Petition and Request for Record to Review Order Setting a Hearing Under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 366.26 (California Rules of Court, Rule 8.450) (form JV-820), and a petition for extraordinary writ, which may be submitted on Petition for Extraordinary Writ (form JV-825). A copy of each form is available in the courtroom. The court advised all parties present in court that, as to them, a notice of intent to file a writ petition and request for record must be filed with the juvenile court clerk within seven days of the date of this hearing. The clerk of the court must provide written notice as stated in rule 5.590(b)(2) of the California Rules of Court to any party not present.
- e. The court advised each parent present in court of the date, time, and place of the hearing set under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.26; their right to counsel; the nature of the proceedings; and the requirement that at the proceedings the court must select and implement a plan of adoption, guardianship, placement with a fit and willing relative, or another planned permanent living arrangement, or, in the case of an Indian child, in consultation with the child's tribe, tribal customary adoption for the child. The court ordered each parent present in court to appear for the hearing set under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.26 and directed that each parent be notified hereafter by first-class mail to their usual place of residence or business only.



CHILD'S NAME:	CASE NUMBER:						
The court orders that no notice of the hearing set under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 366.26 be provided to the person na below, who is a mother, a presumed father, or an alleged father and who has relinquished the child for adoption w the relinquishment has been accepted and filed with notice under Family Code, § 8700, or an alleged father who hadenied paternity and has executed section 2 of Statement Regarding Parentage (form JV-505). (1) (name): (2) (name): (3) (name):							
g. The likely date by which the child may be placed for adoption and willing relative is (date):	on, tribal customary adoption, legal guardianship, or with a fit						
Family finding and engagement							
17. a. The county agency has exercised due diligence to ider support or possible placement, and the names of the k	ntify, locate, and contact the child's kin who could provide family in and results of the diligent efforts are documented.						
 b The county agency has not exercised due diligence to (1) The county agency is ordered to make such diligent effinappropriate to contact because of their involvement v (2) The county agency must submit a report to the court of efforts made and the results of such efforts. 	forts, except for individuals the agency has determined to be vith the family or domestic violence.						
Important individuals							
18. Child is 10 years of age or older	18. Child is 10 years of age or older						
 The county agency has made reasonable efforts to ide child's relationships with those individuals, consistent v 	ntify individuals who are important to the child and to maintain the vith the child's best interest.						
b. The county agency has not made reasonable efforts to the child's relationships with those individuals, consist.	identify individuals who are important to the child and to maintain ent with the child's best interest.						
c. To identify individuals who are important to the child and to maintain the child's relationships with those individuals, the county agency must provide the services (1) as stated on the record. (2) as follows:							
Health 19. The mother biological father presumed father legal guardian Other (specify): is unable unwilling unavailable surgical, dental, or other remedial care, and the right to ma and vested with the county agency.	Indian custodian Other (specify): to make decisions regarding the child's needs for medical, ake these decisions is suspended under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 369						

SPR 25-30

	Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
1.	California Department of Social Services By: Dianna L. Wagner, LMFT, Assistance Deputy Director, Children & Family Services; Laila DeRouen, Director, Office of Tribal Affairs	NI	This letter provides comments on behalf of the California Department of Social Services (CDSS) on the Judicial Council of California's proposed amendments to rules 5.481, 5.669, 5.708, and 5.724 of the California Rules of Court, and the accompanying Judicial Council forms. The proposed changes to the rules and forms are in response to amendments made by Assembly Bill (AB) 81 (Stats. 2024, Ch. 656) to California's laws (Cal-ICWA) implementing the Indian Child Welfare Act of 1978 (ICWA, 25 U.S.C. § 1901 et seq.) in Indian child custody proceedings, and by AB 2929 (Stats. 2024, Ch. 845), which addressed family finding in juvenile dependency cases.	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
			The CDSS is "the single state agency with full power to supervise every phase of the administration of public social services, except health care services and medical assistance, for which grants-in-aid are received from the United States government or made by the state in order to secure full compliance with the applicable provisions of state and federal laws." (Welf. & Inst. Code § 10600.) In that capacity, CDSS regulates county responsibilities for applying the Indian	No response required.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		Child Welfare Act (ICWA) and Cal-ICWA in Indian child custody proceedings, including adoptions outside of the juvenile court context. The CDSS is also responsible for providing guidance to the counties related to implementation of the ICWA and Cal-ICWA. The CDSS' comments are confined to the proposed amendments related to the ICWA rules and forms. It has no concerns related to the family finding proposals.	
		For many years, CDSS and the Judicial Council have partnered on California's efforts to improve compliance with and implementation of the ICWA and Cal-ICWA. The two branches of government have worked collaboratively with each other and Tribes in California to improve practices in the state courts and by local public and private agencies involved in Indian child custody proceedings. In this spirit of ongoing collaboration, and in its role in supervising county implementation of the relevant laws, CDSS offers these comments. The CDSS focuses its response on the two specific questions posed by the Invitation to Comment. This letter addresses CDSS' concerns about the proposed revised forms first and then turns to the issue of	No response required.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		whether the proposed amendments to the rules of court address the Judicial Council's stated purpose for the amendments. The CDSS has attached a chart that provides more specific feedback to individual subdivisions of the proposed rules and revised forms.	
		The CDSS' primary concern is that the revised forms may not accomplish the shared goal of ensuring that the ICWA inquiry is completed correctly. While much of the language added to the forms is consistent with the changes made to Welfare and Institutions Code section 224.2, CDSS believes more holistic changes are necessary to improve the quality of information provided through the forms. The CDSS further believes that, unless the forms are upgraded more significantly, there will continue to be numerous appeals raising the issue of inadequate ICWA inquiry.	The forum and committee would appreciate the opportunity to work with CDSS in a future cycle, as time and resources permit, on more holistic changes that might improve ICWA compliance.
		With respect to the ICWA-010(A) and the ICWA-020, they should be designed to be user friendly, with the understanding that these forms are not completed by court staff. They are completed by laypersons, i.e., social workers, probation officers, parents, legal guardians, Indian custodians, prospective adoptive parents, and prospective guardians,	The forum and committee would be happy to work with CDSS on such a redesign in a future cycle. A comprehensive redesign is beyond the scope of the current proposal.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		maybe with the assistance of counsel depending on the circumstances. The individuals completing these forms may be unaware of the significance of the forms in relation to the ICWA and the inquiry requirements. Furthermore, both forms would benefit from inclusion of a brief description of the ICWA to help orient the preparer as to the purpose of the forms.	
		The ICWA-010(A) is completed in preparation for filing a petition to initiate juvenile dependency and juvenile justice proceedings, termination of parental rights and adoptions proceedings, or probate guardianship proceedings. Redesigning the form to keep in mind the education and training of the person completing the form would likely result in more complete and higher quality information.	The forum and committee would be happy to work with CDSS on such a redesign in a future cycle. A comprehensive redesign is beyond the scope of the current proposal.
		The ICWA-020 was referenced in both <i>In re Dezi C.</i> (2024) 16 Cal.5 1112 (<i>Dezi C.</i>), and <i>In re Kenneth D.</i> (2024) 16 Cal.5th 1087 (<i>Kenneth D.</i>), as a primary source of information regarding inquiry. The form, however, is often incomplete due to the circumstances under which it is prepared. It is completed at the onset of the case, or first	The forum and committee would be happy to work with CDSS on such a redesign in a future cycle. A comprehensive redesign is beyond the scope of the current proposal.

SPR 25-30

Commenter Position	n Comment	Forum and committee Response
	appearance by a party, and is expected to be completed by the parent, Indian custodian, or guardian of the child. These individuals are typically not familiar with the court system or the requirements of the ICWA. They may or may not be assisted by someone more knowledgeable, such as an attorney or social worker, when completing the form. In addition, the context when this form is being completed by these individuals is often characterized by significant stress and heightened emotional states, where the government or a private person is seeking to take custody of their child. The design of the form should take these factors into account with additional explanations as well use of plain language.	
	CDSS' specific comments and recommendations regarding these two forms, as well as other forms included in the Invitation to Comment, are addressed in the accompanying chart. The CDSS welcomes further discussion and collaboration with the Judicial Council to ensure the forms are designed to support the laypeople who explain and/or complete them. Such collaboration should include, if possible, engagement with	As set out in more detail below, to the extent the specific changes recommended were within the scope of the proposal as circulated for public comment, they have been addressed. The forum and committee would be happy to work with CDSS on such a redesign in a future cycle. A comprehensive redesign is beyond the scope of the current proposal.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		Tribes, juvenile court practitioners, adoption practitioners, and participants in probate guardianship proceedings.	
		Whether the Proposal Addresses the Stated Purpose The Invitation to Comment provides the relevant stated purpose to implement changes to the law made by AB 81, focusing on the inquiry requirements, and responding to the decisions in <i>Kenneth D</i> . and <i>Dezi C</i> . Overall, the proposed amendments to the rules of court are consistent with the amendments made to the Welfare and Institutions Code by AB 81, with some minor omissions identified by CDSS in the accompanying chart. CDSS' larger concern, however, is that not all the changes made by AB 81, or previously by AB 3176 (Stats. 2018, Ch. 833) or Senate Bill (SB) 678 (Stats. 2006, Ch. 838), are reflected in the proposed amendments to the rules and forms. Those omissions include, but may not be limited to, the following:	The forum and committee would be happy to work with CDSS on further changes in a future cycle.
		Rule 5.481 does not include a requirement that the court make any findings consistent with subdivision (g) of Welfare and Institutions Code section 224.2.	As a general matter, rules do not repeat what is required by statute. Further, adding additional language regarding the nature of further inquiry is outside the scope of the current proposal and would be a substantive

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
			change requiring recirculation for public comment. (See Cal. Rules of Court, rule 10.22(d)(2).) The forum and committee will consider this change in a future cycle.
		Rule 5.481 does not include any provisions related to determining which of multiple Tribes is the child's Indian Tribe, consistent with the requirements of subdivision (e) of Welfare and Institutions Code section 224.1. These were added by AB 3176 to bring the law into conformity with Section 23.109 of the 2016 Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) ICWA Final Rule (25 C.F.R. § 23.109). Those requirements were incorporated by AB 81 into Welfare and Institutions Code section 306.6 to apply when a child may be a member or eligible for membership in more than one nonfederally recognized Tribe.	This is outside the scope of the current proposal. Addressing the issue of determining which of several tribes should be recognized as the child's tribe for a specific case would be a substantive change that should circulate for public comment. The forum and committee will consider this change in a future cycle.
		Rule 5.534 does not reflect the right of indigent Indian custodians to court-appointed counsel. This has been a federal requirement since the ICWA was enacted in 1978 (25 U.S.C. § 1912(b)) and a state requirement since 2006, when the ICWA standards were first incorporated into California law by SB 678.	This is outside the scope of the current proposal. Any changes to rule 5.534 would be a substantive change that should circulate for public comment. The forum and committee will consider this change in a future cycle.

SPR 25-30

Commenter Posit	Comment Comment	Forum and committee Response
	Rules 5.708 through 5.720 have not been updated to reflect that reunification services must be extended to the next review hearing if the court determines that active efforts were not made. Section 366.22 of the Welfare and Institutions Code was amended in 2023 by AB 937 (Stats. 2023, Ch. 458) to require the extension of reunification services at the 18-month review hearing if the court found that the county child welfare agency did not make active efforts unless the court made specific findings by clear and convincing evidence that extending reunification services would be detrimental to the child. (Welf. & Inst. Code § 366.22, subd. (b)(2).) The requirement that reunification services be extended if active efforts were not made was added subsequently by AB 81 to the provisions for 6- and 12-month review hearings. (Welf. & Inst. Code § 366.21, subds. (e)(3), (g)(1), (g)(2).)	
	No amendments to the Rules of Court governing juvenile justice proceedings have been made to incorporate any of the changes made by AB 81. The only form used in juvenile justice proceedings that has been updated is the JV-320.	This is outside the scope of the current proposal. This would involve substantive changes that should circulate for public comment. The forum and committee will consider this change in a future cycle.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		The rules and forms do not adequately reflect that, pursuant to the California Supreme Court's holding <i>In re W.B.</i> (2012) 55 Cal.4th 30, 54-55, inquiry must occur at the inception of all juvenile justice cases regardless of whether the minor is in foster care or at risk of entering foster care as currently described in rules 5.480 and 5.481.	This is outside the scope of the current proposal. This would involve substantive changes that should circulate for public comment. The forum and committee will consider this change in a future cycle.
		The CDSS recommends more robust review of and updates to the rules and forms to meet the stated purpose of these proposed amendments to the ICWA rules and forms.	No response required.
		Conclusion The CDSS appreciates the opportunity to participate in the public comment process and is available to answer further questions about the comments above. You can reach us at ICWAStatePlan@dss.ca.gov.	No response required.
		Rule 5.481 Subd. (a)(2) • Consider striking "in which the child is at risk of entering foster care or is in foster care" so the clause regarding juvenile wardship proceedings would end after "proceedings" • Consider making a similar amendment to Rule 5.480, subd. (2).	Striking these words would expand the category of juvenile wardship cases in which inquiry could be required. This would be a substantive change that is beyond the scope of the proposal. The forum and committee will consider this in a future cycle.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		Subd. (a)(4)(B) • The CDSS regularly receives requests for assistance in identifying whether a child is an Indian child, as opposed to identifying the contact person for Tribes. Consider placing "if the agency has been unable to make contact with such Tribes" at the beginning of this provision. • In this same clause, consider replacing "agency" with "petitioner" or "petitioning party" because this applies to private persons as well as agencies.	
		Rule 5.668 Subd. (c)(2) • Consider adding "and other interested persons" after "all parties" to be consistent with Welf. & Inst. Code § 224.2, subd. (c).	The proposal has been revised as suggested in response to this and other comments.
		Rule 5.708 Subd. (b)(4) • Where there is reason to know a child is an Indian child, but the petitioner has been unable to confirm the status, consider requiring a finding that the petitioner has exercised "due diligence to identify and work with all of the Tribes of which there is reason to know the child may be a member or citizen	This suggestion is a significant revision that was not part of the proposal as circulated for public comment, but the forum and committee will consider this suggestion for a future cycle.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		" consistent with Welf. & Inst. Code § 224.2, subd. (g).	
		• The CDSS finds the Information Sheet (ICWA-005-INFO) hard to read due to the small font and small line/paragraph breaks. Consider making this form less dense to improve its readability. • To the extent this form is used to help guide inquiry and notice for juvenile court proceedings, consider mirroring the organizational structure and language used by CDSS in All County Letter No. 23-46. The CDSS issued this guidance after extensive consultation with California Indian Tribes and with input from juvenile court practitioners. Its content and structure were greatly informed by the tribal consultation and stakeholder input. • Information about service on the Secretary of the Interior and the Sacramento Area Director of the BIA is out of date. Copies of notice need only go to the Sacramento Area Director as required by the 2016 BIA ICWA Final Rule (25 C.F.R. § 23.11, subd. (b)(12)) and Welf. & Inst. Code § 224.3, subd. (a)(4).	The extensive revisions and reorganization of this form suggested in the comment are outside the scope of the current proposal and would need to circulate for public comment. These comments will be considered by the forum and committee for a future cycle.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		ICWA-10(A) Form Section 2 • It is unclear which check box the phrase "and on information and belief confirm that this person has completed inquiry by asking" modifies. This could be made clear by having "I have asked" be on a separate line from "I am advised by	The extensive revisions and reorganization of this form suggested in the comment are outside the scope of the current proposal and would need to circulate for public comment. The comments will be considered by the forum and committee for a future cycle.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		check boxes. Instead of the check boxes, there could be space for a name of the person performing inquiry followed by space for the names, addresses, phone numbers, date of inquiry, and the relationship to the child of the persons questioned. • The form includes areas for information about only two persons who are questioned and has no space for identifying what each person responds. Consider revising this form to include more than two entries and have each entry identify who did the questioning and what the response was. This would likely result in more complete information about who was asked, what they were asked, and by whom.	
		ICWA-020 Form Some of the information requested in the form goes beyond what is required by law. • Section 3.b – The reasons why the individual preparing the form thinks the child has a tribal affiliation is not legally required. Additionally, there is insufficient space included to add that information. If the Judicial Council believes this information is necessary and/or helpful, consider revising the form to allow more space for the narrative information.	The extensive revisions and reorganization of this form suggested in the comment are outside the scope of the current proposal and would need to circulate for public comment. The comments will be considered by the forum and committee for a future cycle.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		• Section 4 – This information is not legally required. It appears designed to help the court determine if prior information has been provided. The way the information is requested, however, is vague and confusing. The person completing the form may not know if an ICWA-020 has been filed previously with the court. A form could have been filed previously by another party or for another child, not the person completing the form. One could have been submitted in a previous dependency or juvenile justice case regarding the same child. If the Judicial Council believes this question is necessary for the court's information, the question should be rephrased in the active voice and specific as to the proceeding, e.g. "I have/have not previously filed an ICWA-020 in this proceeding" and add the option of an "unknown" response.	
		JV-101(A) Form Section 5.k.(3) Consider adding space for the petitioner to identify the reasons why specific persons were not questioned and/or what inquiry remains to be completed.	The forum and committee considered this request but determined that the kind of narrative that would be required is not appropriate for this form which is not intended to contain all evidence of inquiry, but only whether the initial inquiry has been completed.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		JV-405 section 12.b.(4) Consider replacing the statement "the ICWA applies" with the more accurate description used in other forms "The court finds that the child is an Indian child and a member of the Tribe."	Item 12b(4) was revised consistent with this suggestion and similar suggestions from other commenters.
		JV-421 Section 13 Consider adding a heading to identify these findings as related to "Placement of an Indian child"	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		JV-430 section 6.b.(2) Contact with the BIA and/or CDSS is not required for every case. Moreover, the BIA and CDSS are to be contacted only when the petitioner is unable to determine the contact information for the Tribe(s). (Welf. & Inst. § 224.2, subd. (b)(2)(B). Consider revising consistent with the statutory requirements.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		JV-440 Section 6.b.(2) Contact with the BIA and/or CDSS is not required in every case. Moreover, the BIA and CDSS are to be contacted only when the petitioner is unable to determine the contact information for the Tribe(s). (Welf. & Inst. Code § 224.2, subd. (b)(2)(B). Consider	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

	Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
			revising consistent with the statutory requirements.	
			JV-446 Section 4.6. There is no longer a requirement to provide notice to the BIA when there is reason to believe a child is an Indian child. A copy of notice to the BIA is required only when it is known or there is reason to know a child is an Indian child. (25 C.F.R. § 23.11, subd. (b)(12)) & Welf. & Inst. Code § 224.3, subd. (a)(4).) Consider adding an Inquiry section consistent with the forms for other review hearings.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment. The forum and committee do not recommend adding an ICWA inquiry section for the post-permanency phase.
			JV-455 Section 6.b.(2) Contact with the BIA and/or CDSS is not required in every case. Moreover, the BIA and CDSS are to be contacted only when the petitioner is unable to determine the contact information for the Tribe(s). (Welf. & Inst. Code § 224.2, subd. (b)(2)(B)). Consider revising consistent with the statutory requirements.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
2.	California Lawyers Association, Family Law Section Executive Forum and committee	A	FLEXCOM agrees with this proposal.	No response required.

SPR 25-30

	Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
	By: Saul Bercovitch, Chief Governmental Affairs Officer			
3.	California Tribal Families Coalition By: Michelle Castagne, Co- Executive Director	AM	RE: SPR-30 Juvenile Law: Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA) Inquiry and Family Finding Greetings, Please accept the following comments on behalf of the California Tribal Families Coalition, a tribal membership organization made up of nearly 50 member tribes throughout the state, on the proposed Rules, Forms, Standards and Statutes in the Invitation to Comment "SPR-30."	No response required.
			Rule 5.481 Yes, the proposed changes in (a)(2) adequately bring the Rule of Court in alignment with the statute following the passage of AB 81 in 2024. We are aware of the challenges described in the proposal narrative on Page 3 that representatives of the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) and California Department of Social Services (CDSS) are often contacted with little to no information about a child's family and connection to a Tribe. This can delay court proceedings and overburden BIA and CDSS representatives whose duties often include responding to state inquiries as well as providing technical	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		assistance and training to tribal child welfare programs. The proposed changes in (a)(4)(B) offer a reasonable clarification that interviewing family members should happen before contacting BIA or CDSS in the process of further inquiry.	
		Rule 5.668 Yes, the proposed changes adequately bring the Rule of Court in alignment with the statute following the passage of AB 81 in 2024.	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
		Rule 5.708 Partially, we recommend the following additional changes to (b)(1)(E): (E) A factual discussion of all efforts the agency has made to comply with the affirmative and continuing duty to inquire whether the child is or may be an Indian child, including evidence that inquiry in accordance with section 224.2 has been made of the child, any parent, legal guardian, Indian custodian, or extended family members, or other interested persons contacted by the agency.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		The proposal seems limited to enumerating only parent and extended family members as that is the language in the case law cited in the proposal narrative, however, enumerating the	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		full list from 224.2 in the Rule of Court may eliminate confusion around what inquiry efforts need to be documented and, hopefully, limit further appeals.	
		Rule 5.725 Yes, requiring documentation of inquiry in the agency report and in court findings seems to adequately address the stated purpose to limit appeals related to inquiry when the record is left unclear as to inquiry efforts made.	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
		Is the information sought in the forms ICWA-010(A) and ICWA-020 helpful and complete? 1. We recommend anywhere the forms or instructions cite or refer to the federal Indian Child Welfare Act, that they also cite or refer to the corresponding California state law. For example, the "Note" on the bottom of Page 1 of 1 of the ICWA-020 could be updated to state, "Additional inquiry may be required by the Indian Child Welfare Act and/or California state law." One of the goals of AB 81, a catalyst for this proposal, was to reduce reliance on federal law and to differentiated where state law differs from the federal requirements. Including state law references wherever ICWA is cited or referenced, will	The proposal was revised as suggested to recommend that the ICWA-020 form be updated to include reference to state law requirements.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		lessen the reliance on only the federal protections and provide a guide to practitioners on where to find Cal-ICWA provisions throughout the state code.	
		2. We recommend updating the language of Finding #12(b)(4) on page 3 of 4 of the JV-405 to clarify that ICWA does not only apply once a child is a member of a tribe: (4) the court finds that the child is an Indian child and the Indian Child Welfare Act applies. The child is a member of, or eligible for membership and a biological child of an enrolled tribal member, of the tribe.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment, with the exception of the mention of "enrollment". Neither federal nor state law require enrollment as a prerequisite to the application of ICWA.
		3. We recommend the same language change above in 2 be applied to Finding #7(e) on Page 2 of 4 of the JV-415.	The proposal was revised in response to this comment.
		4. We recommend the same language change above in 2 be applied to Finding #6(d) on Page 2 of 6 of the JV-430.	The proposal was revised in response to this comment.
		5. We recommend the same language change above in 2 be applied to Finding #6(d) on Page 2 of 6 of the JV-440.	The proposal was revised in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

Juvenile Law: Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA) Inquiry and Family Finding (amend Cal. Rules of Court, rules 5.481, 5.668, 5.708 and 5.725; revise forms ICWA-005-INFO, ICWA-010(A), ICWA-020, JV-101(A), JV-320, JV-405, JV-410, JV-412, JV-415, JV-421, JV-430, JV-433, JV-435, JV-437, JV-438, JV-440, JV-442, JV-443, JV-446, JV-455, and JV-457) All comments are verbatim unless indicated by an asterisk (*).

	Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
			6. We recommend the same language change above in 2 be applied to Finding #6(d) on Page 2 of 6 of the JV-455.	The proposal was revised in response to this comment.
4.	Hon. Steven Ipson, Judge of the Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles	A	[No further comments provided.]	No response required.
5.	Office of the County Counsel, County of Sacramento By: Christopher S. Costa, Supervising Deputy County Counsel	NI	-Regarding proposed rule 5.708(b)(1)(E), recommend removing reference to WIC section 224.2, so the second half of the sentence reads "including evidence that inquiry has been made of any parent or extended family members contacted by the agency." WIC section 224.2(a) requires that the county agency inquire of the child and each family member "at the first contact" and referencing this section here may limit agencies/courts from considering additional information the agency has discovered after the first contact with the parents/family or during its further inquiry pursuant to WIC section 224.2(e)(2)(A). -Regarding proposed rule 5.708(b), recommending adding a subdivision, at or after subsection 5.708(b)(4), addressing WIC section 224.2(i)(2). Recommend adding the	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment. The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

136 Positions: A = Agree; AM = Agree if modified; N = Do not agree; N = Not indicated.

SPR 25-30

Commenter P	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		ICWA does not apply to the proceedings pursuant to section 224.2(i)(2), the court must determine whether there is any additional information that was not previously available to the agency or the court, when making a finding as to whether the agency has fulfilled its affirmative and continuing duty to inquire whether the child is or may be an Indian child." If the rule does not address WIC section 224.2(i)(2) or any prior court order that ICWA does not apply to the proceedings (particularly pre-AB 81 orders), it will not be clear whether the agency and court have a continued obligation to inquire. This will also encourage practitioners to review the record for new or additional extended family members that may have come forward since the court's prior order.	
		-Regarding proposed rule 5.725 and all relevant proposed JV-Forms, recommend removing the "throughout the life of the case" term. That term is not used in the relevant cases and for purposes of the court's findings at the section 366.26 hearing and other status review hearings, it may complicate the legal requirement from section 224.2. The court and agency do have an affirmative and	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

	Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
			continuing duty to inquire, however, the law does not create a requirement for the court to reflect on that inquiry summarily at the later stages of the case. Instead of requiring the court to reflect on whether that inquiry was consistent throughout the life of the case, the court should continue to review whether the agency was duly diligent for the relevant review period.	
6.	Office of County Counsel, County of San Diego By: Evangelina Woo, Senior Deputy County Counsel	AM	The proposal appropriately addresses the stated purpose. Changes to Rule 5.481 regarding when to contact the BIA and CDSS are particularly helpful, as there is some confusion in our county regarding the entities' roles (some courtrooms are treating the BIA and CDSS like they can make membership determinations and continuing cases to await a response from the BIA/CDSS before proceeding.)	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
			For the ICWA-010(a) item 2 contains the language "Each of these persons was asked whether they had any information that the child or the child's parents were affiliated with an Indian tribe ". Proposal to change this to "Each of these persons were asked whether they had any information that the child is or may be an Indian child; whether the parents or	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

	Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
			child are/were domiciled or lived on tribal lands or a reservation, or had ancestors who were members of an Indian tribe" to be consistent with the language in § 224.2(c)	
			For the ICWA-020 Item 3(b) "(state why you think the child is affiliated with the tribe)" there is no room on the form to record the individual's answer to why they think the child is member or eligible for membership. Also, the term "affiliated with" is broader/more nebulous than the standard for "reason to believe" and "reason to know" – suggestion to change it to "state why you think the child is or may be a member or eligible for membership " Lastly, there is a typo on item 3(d) – should say "have lived" instead of "has lived."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to these comments.
7.	Orange County Bar Association By: Mei Tsang, President	AM	The language between Rules 5.481(a)(2), (a)(2)(A), and 5.668(c)(1) can be standardized. We suggest that the first sentence on Rule 5.481(a)(2) read: "At the first appearance in court of each party or other interested person; or in juvenile wardship proceedings"	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
			The proposed changes in report requirements suggested for Rules 5.708(b)(1)(E) and	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		5.725(c) are not technically required based on the recent case authority and statutes, but align with best practices and are well-taken.	
		The change proposed for JV-405, item 12b1 [p.29] could be read to mean that there has not been sufficient inquiry given the specific facts of the case, rather than noting the generally-applicable continuing duty of inquiry. We suggest modifying the language from "The agency is ordered to continue its inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child and report back to the court on its efforts" to "The agency is under an affirmative and continuing duty of inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		For the same reason, this sentence can also replace the suggested second sentence in JV-410, item 11a [p. 32], the suggested second sentence in JV-415, item 7d [p.43]; the last suggested sentence in JV-421, item 4 [p.45]; the suggested second sentence in JV-430, item 6a [p.55]; the suggested second sentence in JV-435, item 6a [p. 69]; the suggested second sentence in JV-440, item 6a [p.82]; and the suggested second sentence in JV-455, item 6a [p.104].	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

	Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
8.	Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles By: Stephanie Kuo		The following comments are representative of the Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles (Court), and do not represent or promote the viewpoint of any particular judicial officer or employee.	No response required.
			In response to the Judicial Council of California's ITC, "Juvenile Law: Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA) Inquiry and Family Finding," the Court agrees with the proposal and its ability to appropriately address its stated purpose. Additionally, the Court agrees that the information sought in the forms ICWA-010(A) and ICWA-020 are helpful and complete.	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
			Although the Court does not see any cost savings from the proposal, it anticipates minimal implementation requirements, which include but are not limited to: Training for staff Updating policies and procedures Updating macros, event codes, and forms in the case management system	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
			Lastly, the Court agrees that three to six months from Judicial Council approval of this proposal until its effective date will provide sufficient time for implementation and that	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.

SPR 25-30

	Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
			this proposal would work well in courts of different sizes.	
9.	Superior Court of California, County of Orange By: Katie Tobias, Operations Analyst	NI	Does the proposal appropriately address the stated purpose? Yes, the proposal appropriately addresses the stated purpose.	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
			Is the information sought in the forms ICWA-010(A) and ICWA-020 helpful and complete? Yes, the information in the forms ICWA-010(A) and ICWA-020 is helpful and complete.	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
			Would the proposal provide cost savings? If so, please quantify. No, the proposal does not appear to provide cost savings.	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
			What would the implementation requirements be for courts—for example, training staff (please identify position and expected hours of training), revising processes and procedures (please describe), changing docket codes in case management systems, or modifying case management systems? Implementation will require providing communication to judicial officers and court staff, revising current procedures, and updating the case management system.	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.

SPR 25-30

	Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
			Would three months from Judicial Council approval of this proposal until its effective date provide sufficient time for implementation? Yes, three months would provide sufficient time for implementation in Orange County.	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
			How well would this proposal work in courts of different sizes? Our court is a large court, and this could work for Orange County.	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
10.	Superior Court of California, County of San Diego, Mike Roddy, Executive Officer	AM	Does the proposal appropriately address the stated purpose? Yes.	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
			Is the information sought in forms ICWA-010(A) and ICWA-020 helpful and complete? Yes.	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
			Would the proposal provide cost savings? If so, please quantify. No.	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
			What would the implementation requirements be for courts for example, training staff (please identify position and expected hours of training), revising processes and procedures (please describe), changing docket codes in	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		case management systems, or modifying case management systems? Replacing old forms, revising case management systems, training staff, and notifying judicial officers.	
		Would three months from Judicial Council approval of this proposal until its effective date provide sufficient time for implementation? Yes.	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
		How well would this proposal work in courts of different sizes? It appears the proposal would work for courts of all sizes.	No response required. The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
		Rule 5.481 (a)(2)(A) – Delete "other" (match "party or interested person" earlier in the sentence): Ask each party or interested person present whether the party or other interested person knows or has reason to know the child is or may be an Indian child;	The proposal was not revised to add "other" earlier in the sentence as the later placement is more consistent with the statutory language.
		(a)(2)(B) – Insert "other persons present" per WIC § 224.2(c), last sentence: Instruct the parties and other persons present to inform the court if they subsequently	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		receive information that provides reason to know the child is or may be an Indian child; and	
		Rule 5.668 (c)(2) – Insert "other persons present" per WIC § 224.2(c), last sentence: The court must also instruct all parties and other persons present to inform the court if they subsequently receive information that provides reason to know the child is or may be an Indian child and order	
		Rule 5.708 (b)(1)(E) – Edit as follows per WIC § 224.2(b)(2) ["Inquiry includes, but is not limited to"] A discussion of all efforts the agency has made to comply with the affirmative and continuing duty to inquire whether the child is or may be an Indian child, including evidence that inquiry in accordance with section 224.2 has been made of any parent, legal guardian, Indian custodian, or extended family members, others who have an interest in the child, or reporting party contacted by the agency.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		ICWA-005-INFO Right footer on page 1 – Query: Should citations to WIC §§ 224.2, 224.3, et al. and Cal. Rules of Court, rule 5.481 be added above "courts.ca.gov"?	The proposal was revised in response to this comment.
		Form ICWA-010(A), 2a & 2b – Queries (see WIC § 224.2(e)): Should "or citizen" be added after "a member"? Should "or citizenship" be added after "a membership"? Should "or may be eligible for membership or citizenship" be added after "of a tribe"? 3rd par. after item 3: Tribes that learn about the case can investigate and advise you and the court whether the child is a tribal member or citizen or eligible to become a tribal member or citizen, and can then decide whether to get involved in the case or assume tribal jurisdiction.	Although the comment references form ICWA-10(A), the comments seem to relate to form ICWA-020, and form ICWA-020 form has been revised in response to the suggestions to add reference to tribal "citizen" and "citizenship".
		6 th par. after item 3: (2) Sharing with the tribe or tribes any information identified by the tribe as necessary for the tribe to make a	

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		determination about the child's tribal membership or citizenship or eligibility for membership or citizenship, as well as information on the current status of the child and the case.	
		Form ICWA-030, Notice of Child Custody Proceeding for Indian Child 1st numbered par., per WIC § 224.3(d)(1) & (d)(3): 1. If the child, an officer of the court, an Indian tribe, an Indian organization, an attorney, a public or private agency, a member of the child's extended family, or any other person having an interest in the child says the child is an Indian child or provides information to anyone involved in the case suggesting that the child is an Indian child;	Revisions to form ICWA-030 were not part of the proposal that circulated for public comment and are therefore outside the scope of this current proposal, but the forum and committee will consider these suggestions for a future proposal.
		4 th numbered par., per WIC § 224.3(d)(6): 4. If the child or the child's parent(s) have an identification card indicating membership or citizenship in an Indian tribe.	
		Item 3a: Insert close parenthesis. a. The original signed Notice (form ICWA-030) and copies of the documents you sent with it (the petition and form ICWA-010(A));	

SPR 25-30

Commenter F	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		Right footer on page 1 – Query: Should citations to WIC §§ 224.2, 224.3, et al. and Cal. Rules of Court, rule 5.481 be added above "courts.ca.gov"?	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Item 4: Query – Should "a citizen or" and "or citizenship" be inserted as shown? I contacted the tribe(s) that the child may be affiliated with and worked with them to establish whether the child is a member or a citizen or eligible for membership or citizenship in the tribe(s).	The proposal has been revised to recommend adding the terms citizen and citizenship.
		Item 5a: Insert "or citizen" and "or citizenship" as shown. the child is or may be a member or citizen of or eligible for membership or citizenship in a tribe.	
		Item 5b: Insert "or citizens" as shown. The child's parents, grandparents, or greatgrandparents are or were members or citizens of a tribe. Item 6: Change "delinquency" to "juvenile"	
		justice."	

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		If this is a delinquency juvenile justice proceeding under	The Judicial Council uses the term "delinquency" in rules and forms to be consistent with statutes and would consider this change if the Legislature updates the statutory language.
		ICWA-020 Item 3a, 3b & 3c: Insert "or citizen" and "or citizenship" as shown. I am or may be a member or citizen of, or eligible for membership or citizenship in, a federally The child is or may be a member or citizen of, or eligible for membership or citizenship in, a federally One or more of the child's is or was a member or citizen of a federally Item 3d: Change "has" to "have." I am a resident of or am domiciled, live, or has have lived on a reservation, rancheria	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		JV-101(A) Page 1, right footer: Add WIC § 224.2 and CRC rule 5.481 to citations. Pages 1 & 2, item 4k(1):	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		I have asked as to whether the child is or may be a member or citizen of an Indian tribe or eligible for membership or citizenship and the biological child of a member or citizen, and the Indian Child Inquiry Attachment (form ICWA-010(A)) is attached.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Pages 1 & 2, item 4k(3): Inquiry about whether the child is or may be a member or citizen of an Indian tribe or eligible for membership or citizenship and the biological child of a member or citizen has not yet been completed for the reasons set out below	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 2, item 5a: Query – Should line 5 be separated and above sub-item a., followed by "Petitioner on information and belief alleges the following:"? (See page 1, item 4.)	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		JV-320 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC §§ 224.2, 224.3 and CRC rules 5.481, 5.482 to citations.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to these comments.
		Page 1, item 4b(1): Replace "filed" with "the" because sentence ends with "filed by the agency."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		The court has reviewed filed the Parental Notification of Indian Status filed by the agency. The court finds interviewing available extended family members, and that there is no reason to believe or know that the child is or may be an Indian child.	
		Page 2, item 7: Replace "finding" with "order." The court previously made a finding order denying or terminating reunification services	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 3, item 14b(4), page 4, item 15a(4), and page 5, item 18a(4): Insert space between "Other" and "(name)."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 6, item 22: Change § 366.1(<i>l</i>) to § 366.1(m).	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		JV-405 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC § 224.2 and CRC rule 5.481 to citations.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 2, item 9b: Change "his or her" to "their."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		the child did not receive proper notice of his or her their right to attend the hearing.	
		Page 4, item 16: Delete "of the" after "§ 224.3."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment
		JV-410 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC §§ 224.2, 224.3, 361.31 and CRC rules 5.481, 5.482, 5.484 to citations.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 3, item c(1): the agency has presented evidence in the record that it has exercised due diligence to identify and work with all of the tribes where the child may be a member or citizen or eligible for membership or citizenship to verify the child's status; or	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 3, item c(2): the agency is required to exercise due diligence to identify and work with all of the tribes where the child may be a member or citizen eligible for membership or citizenship	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 4, item 16d: Replace "and family	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		services agency" with "welfare department" per WIC § 319(g). The child is detained, and temporary placement and care of the child is vested with the county child and family services agency welfare department pending the hearing under Welf. & Inst. Code, § 355 or further order of the court. Page 4, item 16g: Edit as shown below per WIC § 319(h)(1)(A). g. The child is temporarily placed in (1) the approved home of a relative that has been assessed pursuant to Welf. & Inst. Code § 361.4. (2) an emergency shelter or other suitable licensed place. (3) other suitable licensed place. (4)(3) a place exempt from licensure designated by the juvenile court. (5)(4) the approved home of a nonrelative extended family member as defined in Welf. & Inst. Code, § 362.7 that has been assessed pursuant to Welf. & Inst. Code § 361.4. (5) in the case of an Indian child, the home of an extended family member as defined in Welf. & Inst. Code § 10.1 that has been as the code of an extended family member as defined in Welf. & Inst. Code § 224.1(c)(1) that has been	The proposal was revised to better reflect the language of the statute, though not in the precise way suggested by the commenter. The comment alerted staff that the version of form JV-410 that circulated for public comment did not include revisions that took effect January 1, 2025 and reworded this item consistent with the language of section 319(h) of the Welfare and Institutions Code. That updated language appears to address many of the concerns in this comment. The forum and the committee considered the remaining suggested revisions, specifically the suggestion to have placement options for Indian children in their own section but were concerned that if the additional placement options for Indian children were pulled out in the way suggested by the commenter, it might suggest that those
		(5)(4) the approved home of a nonrelative extended family member as defined in Welf. & Inst. Code, § 362.7 that has been assessed pursuant to Welf. & Inst. Code § 361.4. (5) in the case of an Indian child, the home of an extended family member as defined in	considered the remaining suggested specifically the suggestion to have propertions for Indian children in their consection but were concerned that if the additional placement options for Indian children were pulled out in the way

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		assessed pursuant to Welf. & Inst. Code § 361.4. (6) the approved home of a resource family as described in Welf. & Inst. Code § 16519.5, or a home licensed or approved by the Indian child's tribe. (6)(7) a short-term residential therapeutic program or community treatment facility	placement of an Indian child, and not additional options available in those cases.
		JV-412 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC §§ 224.2, 224.3 and CRC rules 5.481, 5.482 to citations. Page 2, item 4b: Replace "his or her" with "their." The child was properly notified of her their right to attend the hearing, Page 4, item 17g: Insert "Other" before "(Sspecify):"	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to these comments.
		JV-415 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC §§ 224.2, 224.3 and CRC rules 5.481, 5.482 to citations. Page 2, item 4b: Replace "his or her" with "their." The child was properly notified of his or her their right to attend the hearing,	The proposal was revised in response as suggested to these comments.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		Page 2, items 7a & 7b: Replace "his or her" with "the child's." has asked the child, if old enough, and his or her the child's parents or legal guardians Page 2, items 7d(1): Insert "or citizen" and "or citizenship." of which the child may be a member or citizen or eligible for membership or citizenship to verify the child's status; Page 3, item 13: Change "box" to "boxes" and change "form" to "forms"	
		change "form" to "forms." JV-421 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC §§ 224.2, 224.3 and CRC rules 5.481, 5.482 to citations. Page 3, item 16: Query – Should text be added	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment. The forum and committee appreciate this
		ordering the county agency to report back to the court on the progress made toward locating the child (e.g., items 18.a. and 20.b.)? Page 3, items 18a & 20b: Change "item 18" to	comment, but the suggested text is not required by statute and would create a burden on the agency. The forum and committee do recommend such a change at this time. The proposal was revised as suggested in

SPR 25-30

Coi	mmenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
			Page 3, item 19: Change "§ 366.1(<i>l</i>)" to "§ 366.1(m)." Alternatively, delete the subdivision (i.e., "§ 366.1") so that future amendments to the statute do not require further revisions to the form.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
			Page 6, item 31: Change "item 28" to "item 29."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
			Page 6, item 34: Query – Should "and developmental services" be inserted after "educational"? See suggested edits below. a. A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational and developmental-services decisions for the child is not necessary. The parents hold educational decision making rights and responsibilities in regard to the child's education and developmental services, including those described in rule 5.650(e) and (f) of the California Rules of Court	The forum and committee considered this comment but do not recommend the revision. The forum and committee note the form references rule 5.650(e) and (f), which already includes "developmental services" as vesting with the educational rights holder.
			b. b. A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational and developmental-services decisions for the child is necessary, and those rights	

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		are limited The educational decision making rights and responsibilities of the educational representative rights holder are described in rule 5.650(e) and (f) of the California Rules of Court	
		Page 6, item 35: Change "item 30" to "item 31."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 6, item 35d: Change "representative" to "rights holder."	The forum and committee do not recommend this change as the statute uses the term representative rather than rights holder.
		Page 8, item 42d, last sentence: Change "rule 5.695(g)(10)" to "rule 5.695(f)(10)." Alternatively, delete "rule 5.695(g)(10) of" – i.e., "as stated in the California Rules of Court" so that future revisions to the CRCs do not necessitate further revisions to this form.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		JV-430 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC §§ 224.2, 224.3 and CRC rules 5.481, 5.482 to citations.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 2, item 6c(1): Add "or citizen" and "or citizenship."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

Com	nmenter P	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
			the agency work with all of the tribes where the child may be a member or citizen or eligible for membership or citizenship to verify the child's status; or	
			Page 2, item 6c(2): Add "or citizen" and "or citizenship." the agency is required to exercise due diligence to identify and work with all of the tribes where the child may be a member or citizen or eligible for membership or citizenship to verify	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
			Page 2, item 6c(2): Change "an" to "and." the child's status an and provide notice in accordance	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
			Page 4, item 11d: Suggested changes (see CRC 5.485(c)(3)): been conducted and developed to the maximum extent possible in partnership with the Indian child, the parents, extended family members, Indian custodians, and the tribe, and utilized the available resources of the Indian child's extended family, tribe, tribal and other Indian social service agencies, and individual Indian caregivers service providers; and	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

Page 4, items 15a & 15b: Query – Should "and developmental services" be inserted after "educational"? See suggested edits below. a. A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational and developmental-services decisions for the child is not necessary. The The forum and committee do not recommend this revision. The forum and committee note the form references rule 5.650(e) and (f), which already includes "developmental services" as vesting with the educational rights holder.	Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
parents hold educational decision making rights and responsibilities in regard to the child's education and developmental services, including those described in rule 5.650(e) and (f) of the California Rules of Court b. A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational and developmental-services decisions for the child is necessary, and those rights are limited The educational decision making rights and responsibilities of the educational representative rights holder are described in rule 5.650(e) and (f) of the California Rules of Court Page 5, item 19d: Change "representative" to "rights holder." The forum and committee do not recommend this revision as the statute uses the term representative rather than rights holder.			"and developmental services" be inserted after "educational"? See suggested edits below. a. A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational and developmental-services decisions for the child is not necessary. The parents hold educational decision making rights and responsibilities in regard to the child's education and developmental services, including those described in rule 5.650(e) and (f) of the California Rules of Court b. A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational and developmental-services decisions for the child is necessary, and those rights are limited The educational decision making rights and responsibilities of the educational representative rights holder are described in rule 5.650(e) and (f) of the California Rules of Court Page 5, item 19d: Change "representative" to	this revision. The forum and committee note the form references rule 5.650(e) and (f), which already includes "developmental services" as vesting with the educational rights holder. The forum and committee do not recommend this revision as the statute uses the term

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		Page 6, item 24: Change "boxes" to "box" and change "forms" to "form."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 6, item 25: Change "box" to "boxes" and change "form" to "forms."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 6, left footer: Change "2023" to "2026."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		JV-432 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC § 361.31 and CRC 5.485	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 1, item 4: Change "§ 366.1(<i>l</i>)" to "§ 366.1(<u>m</u>)."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 2, item 10: This item duplicates item 11 on the JV-430. Should it be deleted from the JV-432?	The forum and committee have considered this comment but do not recommend the revision as there is value in having the finding in both places.
		Page 2, item 10d: Suggested changes (see CRC 5.485(c)(3)): been conducted and developed to the maximum extent possible in partnership with the Indian child, the parents, extended family members, Indian custodians, and the tribe, and utilized the available resources of the Indian	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		child's extended family, tribe, tribal and other Indian social service agencies, and individual Indian caregivers service providers; and Page 3, item 14b(1): Change "who" to "whom" except with respect to individuals whom the agency has determined to be Or edit to match item 15.b.(1) on the JV-	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		433 except for individuals the agency has determined to be	
		JV-433 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC §§ 224.2, 361.31 and CRC 5.481, 5.485	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 1, item 4: Change "§ 366.1(<i>l</i>)" to "§ 366.1(m)."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 2, item 10: This item duplicates item 11 on the JV-430. Should it be deleted from the JV-433?	The forum and committee have considered this comment but do not recommend the revision as there is value in having the finding on both forms.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		Page 2, item 10d: Suggested changes (see CRC 5.485(c)(3)): been conducted and developed to the maximum extent possible in partnership with the Indian child, the parents, extended family members, Indian custodians, and the tribe, and utilized the available resources of the Indian child's extended family, tribe, tribal and other Indian social service agencies, and individual Indian caregivers service providers; and Page 4, item 18b: Query – Should this item also have an ICWA version of this finding (see WIC § 366.21(e)(8)), e.g.: By clear and convincing evidence, active efforts have been made to provide remedial services and rehabilitative programs designed to prevent the breakup of the Indian family.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment. The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		JV-435 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC § 224.2 and CRC 5.481.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 2, item 6c(1): Add "or citizen" and "or citizenship." the agency work with all of the tribes where the child may be a member or citizen or	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment

SPR 25-30

Commenter P	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		eligible for membership or citizenship to verify the child's status; or Page 2, item 6c(2): Add "or citizen" and "or citizenship."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		the agency is required to exercise due diligence to identify and work with all of the tribes where the child may be a member or citizen or eligible for membership or citizenship to verify	
		Page 2, item 6c(2): Change "an" to "and." the child's status and provide notice in accordance	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 4, item 11d: Suggested changes (see CRC 5.485(c)(3)): been conducted and developed to the maximum extent possible in partnership with the Indian child, the parents, extended family members, Indian custodians, and the tribe, and utilized the available resources of the Indian child's extended family, tribe, tribal and other Indian social service agencies, and individual Indian caregivers service providers; and	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 4, items 15a & 15b: Query – Should	The forum and committee do not recommend this edit. The forum and committee note the

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		"and developmental services" be inserted after "educational"? See suggested edits below.	form references rule 5.650(e) and (f), which already includes "developmental services" as vesting with the educational rights holder.
		a. A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational and developmental-services decisions for the child is not necessary. The parents hold educational decision making rights and responsibilities in regard to the child's education and developmental services, including those described in rule 5.650(e) and (f) of the California Rules of Court b. A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational and developmental-services decisions for the child is necessary, and those rights are limited The educational decision making rights and responsibilities of the educational representative rights holder are	
		described in rule 5.650(e) and (f) of the California Rules of Court	
		Page 5, item 19d: Change "representative" to "rights holder."	The forum and committee do not recommend this revision as the statute uses the term representative rather than rights holder.
		Page 6, item 24: Change "boxes" to "box" and change "forms" to "form."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		Page 6, item 25: Change "box" to "boxes" and change "form" to "forms."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		JV-437 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC § 361.31 and CRC 5.485.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 1, item 4: Change "\\$ 366.1(<i>l</i>)" to "\\$ 366.1(\mu)."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		JV-438 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC § 361.31 and CRC 5.485.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to these comments.
		Page 1, item 3d: Suggested changes (see CRC 5.485(c)(3)): been conducted and developed to the maximum extent possible in partnership with the Indian child, the parents, extended family members, Indian custodians, and the tribe, and utilized the available resources of the Indian child's extended family, tribe, tribal and other Indian social service agencies, and individual Indian caregivers service providers; and	
		Page 1, item 7: Change "§ 366.1(<i>l</i>)" to "§ 366.1(m)."	

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		Page 2, item 13: Query – Should this item be deleted? It seems duplicative of item 14, though with less detail.	
		Page 4, item 19b: Query – Should this item also have an ICWA version of this finding (see WIC § 366.21(f)(1)(A)), e.g.:	
		By clear and convincing evidence, active efforts have been made to provide remedial services and rehabilitative programs designed to prevent the breakup of the Indian family.	
		Page 4, item 19c: Insert "be" before "an Indian child." is or may be an Indian child	
		JV-440 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC § 224.2 and CRC 5.481, 5.485.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 2, item 6c(2): Change "an" to "and." the child's status an and provide notice in accordance	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 4, item 11d: Suggested changes (see CRC 5.485(c)(3)):	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		been conducted and developed to the maximum extent possible in partnership with the Indian child, the parents, extended family members, Indian custodians, and the tribe, and utilized the available resources of the Indian child's extended family, tribe, tribal and other Indian social service agencies, and individual Indian caregivers service providers; and Page 4, items 15a & 15b: Query – Should "and developmental services" be inserted after "educational"? See suggested edits below. a. A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational and developmental-services decisions for the child is not necessary. The parents hold educational decision making rights and responsibilities in regard to the child's education and developmental services, including those described in rule 5.650(e) and (f) of the California Rules of Court b. A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational and developmental-services decisions for the child is necessary, and those rights are limited The educational decision making rights and responsibilities of the educational representative rights holder are	The forum and committee do not recommend this edit. The forum and committee note the form references rule 5.650(e) and (f), which already includes "developmental services" as vesting with the educational rights holder.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		described in rule 5.650(e) and (f) of the California Rules of Court	
		Page 5, item 19d: Change "representative" to "rights holder."	The forum and committee do not recommend this change as the statute uses the term representative rather than rights holder.
		Page 6, item 24: Change "boxes" to "box" and change "forms" to "form."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Page 6, item 25: Change "box" to "boxes" and change "form" to "forms."	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		JV-442 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC §§ 224.2, 361.31 and CRC 5.481, 5.485.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to these comments.
		Page 1, item 3d: Suggested changes (see CRC 5.485(c)(3)): been conducted and developed to the maximum extent possible in partnership with the Indian child, the parents, extended family members, Indian custodians, and the tribe, and utilized the available resources of the Indian	
		child's extended family, tribe, tribal and other Indian social service agencies, and individual Indian caregivers service providers; and	

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		Page 1, item 7: Change "§ 366.1(<i>l</i>)" to "§ 366.1(m)."	
		Page 2, item 13: Query – Should this item be deleted? It seems duplicative of item 14, though with less detail.	
		Page 4, item 19c: Insert "be" before "an Indian child." is or may be an Indian child	
		JV-443 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC §§ 224.3, 361.31 and CRC 5.481, 5.485.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to these comments.
		Page 1, item 4: Change "§ 366.1(<i>l</i>)" to "§ 366.1(m)."	
		JV-446 Page 1, right footer: Add WIC §§ 224.2, 361.31 and CRC 5.481, 5.485.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to these comments.
		Page 3, item 13: Change "§ 366.1(<i>l</i>)" to "§ 366.1(<u>m</u>)."	
		Page 3, items 16a & 17b: Change "item 45" to "item 46."	

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		Page 4, item 18: Query – Should this item be deleted? It seems duplicative of item 24, though with less detail.	
		Page 5, item 30: Change "item 28" to "item 29."	
		Page 6, item 31: Change "item 29" to "item 30."	
		Page 6, item 33a(2): Change "supportperson's" to "support person's."	
		Page 8, items 41 & 42a: Change "item 36" to item "37."	
		Page 8, item 43: Change "box" to "boxes" and change "form" to "forms."	
		JV-455 <u>Page 1, right footer</u> : Add WIC §§ 224.2, 361.31 and CRC 5.481, 5.485.	Except as noted below, the proposal was revised as suggested in response to these comments.
		Page 2, item 6c(1): Add "or citizen" and "or citizenship." the agency work with all of the tribes	
		where the child may be a member or citizen or	

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		eligible for membership or citizenship to verify the child's status; or Page 2, item 6.c.(2): Add "or citizen" and "or citizenship." the agency is required to exercise due diligence to identify and work with all of the tribes where the child may be a member or citizen or eligible for membership or citizenship to verify Page 2, item 6c(2): Change "an" to "and." the child's status an and provide notice in accordance Page 4, items 15a & 15b: Query — Should "and developmental services" be inserted after "educational"? See suggested edits below. a. A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational and developmental-services decisions for the child is not necessary. The parents hold educational decision making rights and responsibilities in regard to the child's education and developmental services,	The forum and committee do not recommend this edit. The forum and committee note the form references rule 5.650(e) and (f), which already includes "developmental services" as vesting with the educational rights holder.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		including those described in rule 5.650(e) and (f) of the California Rules of Court b. A limitation on the right of the parents to make educational and developmental-services decisions for the child is necessary, and those rights are limited The educational decision making rights and responsibilities of the educational representative rights holder are described in rule 5.650(e) and (f) of the California Rules of Court	
		Page 5, item 19d: Change "representative" to "rights holder."	The forum and committee do not recommend this change as the statute uses the term representative rather than rights holder.
		Page 6, item 24: Change "boxes" to "box" and change "forms" to "form." Page 6, item 25: Change "box" to "boxes" and change "form" to "forms."	
		JV-457 <u>Page 1, right footer</u> : Add WIC §§ 224.2, 224.6, 361.31 and CRC 5.481, 5.485.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to these comments.
		Page 2, item 8: Change "§ 366.1(<i>l</i>)" to "§ 366.1(m)."	

SPR 25-30

	Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
			Page 3, item 16c: Insert "be" before "an Indian child." is or may be an Indian child No additional Comments.	No response required.
11.	Trial Court Presiding Judges Advisory Committee and Court Executives Advisory Committee,	AM	The JRS notes that the proposal is required to conform to a change of law.	No response required.
	Joint Rules Subcommittee		The JRS also notes the following impact to court operations: • Impact on existing automated systems. • May require updating case management system and tracking. • Results in additional training, which requires the commitment of staff time and court resources. • Will require training for juvenile judges & clerks. Increases court staff workload. • Will require updating self-help centers and presiding judge of juvenile court ensuring that self-help resources are updated and supplied.	The forum and committee appreciate the feedback.
			Suggested modification(s):	No response required.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		Form JV-412 Sec.5a; Form ICWA-020 section 3.b	
		JV-412 sec 5 a Suggest add sentence: "The county agency is ordered to continue to inquire about child's possible Indian status and report inquiry efforts to the court." This advisement is included in all other forms and although may not be necessary at jurisdictional hearing, would be a consistent reminder at all proceedings that the ICWA inquiry is continuous and ongoing.	The proposal was revised in response to this comment with slightly revised language: "The agency has an affirmative and continuing duty of inquiry to determine whether the child is or may be an Indian child and report to the court on its inquiry efforts."
		Form ICWA Form ICWA-020 section 3. b. asks why a person believes a child may be a member of a tribe but does into provide a space for an answer. Allowing a space may result in leads the agency may consider in following up on possible tribal membership. For example, a person may say that a friend, relative, letter, family history once said something that led to the belief that a child had tribal membership.	The proposal was revised as suggested in response to this comment.
		Another possible source of inquiry could for the identity of a family historian. Some families have relatives who have interest in family ancestry, scrapbooking, etc., and may	The forum and committee considered whether this should be added to the form but concluded that as this question is not required by statute, would be best added into training for social workers and judicial officers.

SPR 25-30

Commenter	Position	Comment	Forum and committee Response
		be sources of information about Indian heritage of the child.	