# JUDICIAL COUNCIL OF CALIFORNIA 

455 Golden Gate Avenue • San Francisco, California 94102-3688

# REPORT TO THE JUDICIAL COUNCIL Item No. 22-082 <br> For business meeting on: July 15, 2022 

## Title

Report to the Legislature: Trial Court
Interpreters Program Expenditure Report for
Fiscal Year 2020-21

## Submitted by

Judicial Council staff
Douglas G. Denton, Principal Manager
Language Access Services
Center for Families, Children \& the Courts

## Agenda Item Type

Information Only

## Date of Report

June 21, 2022

## Contact

Douglas G. Denton, 415-865-7870
douglas.denton@jud.ca.gov

## Executive Summary

On May 6, 2022, the Judicial Council's Language Access Services submitted the annual report on trial court interpreter expenditures to the Legislature and the Department of Finance. This report is required by the Budget Act of 2020 (Sen. Bill 74; Stats. 2020, ch. 6).

## Relevant Previous Council Action

Since 2006, annual expenditure reports for the Trial Court Interpreters Program have been submitted to the Legislature and the Department of Finance and published. Copies of previous reports may be accessed at www.courts.ca.gov/7466. htm . In prior cycles, the reports were first approved by the council as consent agenda items prior to submission. Since this year's report does not contain any recommendations that require Judicial Council approval and only includes a reporting of expenditures, it has been submitted to the Legislature and Department of Finance and included as an Information Only item on the Judicial Council agenda. In the event that a future report includes any recommendations, the Judicial Council will be asked to review and approve the report prior to submission to the Legislature and Department of Finance.

## Analysis/Rationale

The Budget Act of 2020, item 0250-101-0932, Schedule (4), provides an appropriation from the Trial Court Trust Fund for the services of court interpreters. Provision 4 states that " $[t]$ he Judicial Council shall report to the Legislature and the Director of Finance annually regarding expenditures from Schedule (4)." In fulfillment of that provision, this report details trial court expenditures for court interpreters.

## Fiscal Impact and Policy Implications

No costs or policy implications are associated with the submission of the annual report.

## Attachments and Links

1. Attachment A: Trial Court Interpreters Program Expenditure Report for Fiscal Year 2020-21

# Judicial Council of California 

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HON. TANI G. CANTIL-SAKAUYE Chief Justice of California Chair of the Judicial Council

HON. MARSHA G. SLOUGH
Chair, Executive and Planning Committee

HON. DAVID M. RUBIN
Chair, Judicial Branch Budget Committee
Chair, Litigation Management Committee

HON. MARLA O. ANDERSON
Chair, Legislation Committee

HON. CARIN T. FUJISAKI
Chair, Rules Committee

HON. KYLE S. BRODIE
Chair, Technology Committee
Hon. Richard Bloom
Hon. C. Todd Bottke
Hon. Stacy Boulware Eurie
Hon. Kevin C. Brazile
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MR. MARTIN HOSHINO
Administrative Director Judicial Council

May 6, 2022

Ms. Cara L. Jenkins
Legislative Counsel
1021 O Street, Suite 3210
Sacramento, California 95814

Ms. Erika Contreras
Secretary of the Senate
State Capitol, Room 305
Sacramento, California 95814

Ms. Sue Parker
Chief Clerk of the Assembly
State Capitol, Room 319
Sacramento, California 95814

Ms. Keely Martin Bosler
Director, California Department of
Finance
915 L Street
Sacramento, California 95814
Re: Trial Court Interpreters Program Expenditure Report for Fiscal Year 2020-21, as required by the Budget Act of 2020

Dear Ms. Jenkins, Ms. Contreras, Ms. Parker, and Ms. Bosler:

Attached is the Judicial Council report required by the Budget Act of 2020 (Sen. Bill 74; Stats. 2020, ch. 6), item 0250-101-0932, regarding the fiscal year 2020-21 expenditures for the Trial Court Interpreters Program.

If you have any questions related to this report, please contact Mr . Douglas Denton, Principal Manager, Language Access Services, at 415-865-7870 or douglas.denton@jud.ca.gov.

Sincerely,


Administrative Director
Judicial Council

May 6, 2022
Page 2

## MH/DGD

Attachment
cc: Eric Dang, Policy Consultant, Office of Senate President pro Tempore Toni G. Atkins
Alf Brandt, Senior Counsel, Office of Assembly Speaker Anthony Rendon
Shaun Naidu, Policy Consultant, Office of Assembly Speaker Anthony Rendon
Anita Lee, Principal Fiscal and Policy Analyst, Legislative Analyst's Office
Gabriel Petek, Legislative Analyst, Legislative Analyst's Office
Jessie Romine, Budget Analyst, Department of Finance
Margie Estrada, Chief Counsel, Senate Judiciary Committee
Mary Kennedy, Chief Counsel, Senate Public Safety Committee
Nora Brackbill, Consultant, Senate Budget and Fiscal Review Committee
Mark McKenzie, Staff Director, Senate Appropriations Committee
Hans Hemann, Principal Consultant, Joint Legislative Budget Committee
Eric Csizmar, Consultant, Senate Republican Policy Office
Morgan Branch, Consultant, Senate Republican Policy Office
Matt Osterli, Consultant, Senate Republican Fiscal Office
Alison Merrilees, Chief Counsel, Assembly Judiciary Committee
Sandy Uribe, Chief Counsel, Assembly Public Safety Committee
Jennifer Kim, Consultant, Assembly Budget Committee
Jay Dickenson, Chief Consultant, Assembly Appropriations Committee
Kimberly Horiuchi, Principal Consultant, Assembly Appropriations Committee
Lyndsay Mitchell, Consultant, Assembly Republican Office of Policy \& Budget
Gary Olson, Consultant, Assembly Republican Office of Policy \& Budget
Daryl Thomas, Consultant, Assembly Republican Office of Policy \& Budget
Amy Leach, Minute Clerk, Office of Assembly Chief Clerk
Cory T. Jasperson, Director, Governmental Affairs, Judicial Council
Fran Mueller, Deputy Director, Budget Services, Judicial Council
Zlatko Theodorovic, Deputy Director, Budget Services, Judicial Council
Jenniffer Herman, Administrative Coordinator, Governmental Affairs, Judicial Council

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MR. MARTIN HOSHINO
Administrative Director
Judicial Council

Report title: Trial Court Interpreters Program Expenditure Report for Fiscal Year 2020-21

Statutory citation: Budget Act of 2020 (Sen. Bill 74; Stats. 2020, ch. 6)

Date of report: May 6, 2022
The Judicial Council has submitted a report to the Legislature and the Department of Finance in accordance with provision 4 of item 0250-101-0932 of the Budget Act of 2020.

The total appropriation for fiscal year (FY) 2020-21 was $\$ 131.381$ million, of which $\$ 130.977$ million was available for eligible court interpreter expenditures and $\$ 87,000$ was available for maintenance of the Court Interpreter Data Collection System.

The FY 2020-21 appropriation included \$257,000 to support interpreter costs related to new judgeships, $\$ 1.114$ million for benefits, and a $\$ 9.323$ million budget change proposal (BCP) funding for increased program costs. Total court interpreter expenditures reported during FY 2020-21 were $\$ 116.771$ million, which was less than the $\$ 130.977$ million available by $\$ 14.206$ million. Unspent funds were first allocated to make whole those courts with interpreter expenditures in excess of their allocation. The remaining $\$ 11$ million reverted to the Trial Court Trust Fund as restricted program funding to be used for future interpreter expenses. Compared to expenditures in FY 2019-20, total court interpreter expenditures for FY 2020-21 decreased by $\$ 5.198$ million ( -4.26 percent)

During FY 2020-21, the COVID-19 pandemic disrupted court services, which delayed many court hearings; there was also an overall reduction in case filings. Both of these elements likely led to the slight decrease in interpreter expenditures during the reporting year, which resulted in the appropriation for interpreter services being sufficient for eligible court interpreter expenditures during FY 2020-21.

The full report can be accessed at www.courts.ca.gov/7466.htm. A printed copy of the report may be obtained by calling 415-865-7870.


# Trial Court Interpreters Program Expenditure Report for Fiscal Year 2020-21 

REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE AND DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE MAY 2022

JUDICIAL COUNCIL OF CALIFORNIA
OPERATIONS AND PROGRAMS DIVISION

# JUDICIAL COUNCIL OF CALIFORNIA 

Hon. Tani G. Cantil-Sakauye<br>Chief Justice of California and Chair of the Judicial Council<br>Martin Hoshino<br>Administrative Director<br>Judicial Council<br>\title{ OPERATIONS AND PROGRAMS DIVISION }<br>Robert Oyung<br>Chief Operating Officer

CENTER FOR FAMILIES, CHILDREN \& THE COURTS
Charlene Depner
Director

## LANGUAGE ACCESS SERVICES

Douglas G. Denton
Principal Manager

## I. Background

## Mandates to Provide Court Interpreting Services

Article I, section 14 of the California Constitution was amended in 1974 to provide that "[a] person unable to understand English who is charged with a crime has a right to an interpreter throughout the proceedings." This provision establishes a mandate for courts to provide interpreters in criminal matters to all defendants who have a limited ability to understand or speak English.

## Judicial Council and Legislative Actions

Effective January 1, 2015, Assembly Bill 1657 (Stats. 2014, ch. 721) added section 756 to the Evidence Code. Section 756 requires the Judicial Council to "reimburse courts for court interpreter services provided in civil actions and proceedings to any party who is present in court and who does not proficiently speak or understand the English language." (Evid. Code, § 756(a).) The statute also provides that if appropriated funds are insufficient to provide an interpreter to every party who meets the standard of eligibility, interpreter services in civil cases should be prioritized by case type, as specified.

Also in January 2015, the Judicial Council approved and adopted the Strategic Plan for Language Access in the California Courts (Language Access Plan). ${ }^{1}$ Of the eight major goals identified in the Language Access Plan, Goal 2—Provide Qualified Language Access Services in All Judicial Proceedings-states: "By 2017, and beginning immediately where resources permit, qualified interpreters will be provided in the California courts to LEP [limited-Englishproficient] court users in all courtroom proceedings and, by 2020, in all court-ordered, courtoperated events."

This report outlines the expenditures by court for eligible court interpreter services provided by the courts for fiscal year (FY) 2020-21. The report also provides an overview of the expenditures provided in civil cases reported by the courts. ${ }^{2}$

## Statutory Requirement to Report on Expenditures

The Budget Act of 2020 (Sen. Bill 74; Stats. 2020, ch. 6), item 0250-101-0932, Schedule (4), provides an appropriation from the Trial Court Trust Fund (TCTF) for the services of court interpreters. Provision 4 states that " $[t]$ he Judicial Council shall report to the Legislature and the Director of Finance annually regarding expenditures from Schedule (4)." Consistent with these requirements, this report details trial court expenditures for court interpreter services.

[^0]
## Trial Court Trust Fund Program 150037 Funding for FY 2020-21

- The FY 2020-21 appropriation of $\$ 131.381$ million included $\$ 257,000$ to support interpreter costs related to new judgeships, $\$ 1.114$ million for benefits, and $\$ 9.323$ million budget change proposal (BCP) funding for increased program costs and to advance the implementation of the Strategic Plan for Language Access in the California Courts.
- Of the total funding, $\$ 130.977$ million was available for court interpreter costs, and $\$ 87,000$ was available for the Court Interpreter Data Collection System (CIDCS).
- Effective with the October 2020 distribution, Judicial Council Budget Services implemented a council-approved, one-time 2020-21 allocation of funding not to exceed the appropriation. Allocated funding was distributed monthly through June 2021.
- In May 2021, the council approved a Trial Court Budget Advisory Committee recommendation to reallocate unspent funds to courts with court interpreter expenditures that exceeded their budget allocation.
- During FY 2020-21, the COVID-19 pandemic disrupted court services; this delayed many court hearings, and there was also an overall reduction in case filings. ${ }^{3}$
- Total statewide court interpreter expenditures, as reported by courts in the Phoenix financial system, were $\$ 116.771$ million. (See Attachment A for an expenditure overview for FY 2020-21 and Attachment B for a breakdown of expenditures by court.)
- Total expenditures for FY 2020-21 were less than the $\$ 130.977$ million available for court interpreter costs by $\$ 14.206$ million (see table 1). Unspent funds were first allocated to reimburse those courts with interpreter expenditures in excess of their budget allocation. The remaining $\$ 11$ million reverted to the Trial Court Trust Fund as restricted program funding.
- Compared to expenditures in FY 2019-20, total court interpreter expenditures for FY 2020-21 decreased by $\$ 5.198$ million ( -4.26 percent). (See tables 1 and 4 .)
- Table 1 shows that mandated cases accounted for $\$ 113.214$ million of the reported expenditures ( 97 percent). ${ }^{4}$ Civil cases (including domestic violence cases) accounted for $\$ 3.558$ million of the reported expenditures ( 3 percent).
- Contract interpreter expenditures in FY 2020-21 represented 18.5 percent of total expenditures, reflecting a decrease from FY 2019-20, when contractor expenses were 21.6 percent of the total expenditures (table 2).

[^1]- Compared to FY 2019-20, expenditures for contract interpreters in FY 2020-21 decreased by $\$ 4.779$ million ( -18.2 percent), and expenditures for court employees in FY 2020-21 decreased by $\$ 418,158$ ( -0.44 percent).

Table 1. Expenditures by case type, FY 2020-21

| Case Type | Amount | Percentage of Total <br> Expenditures |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| 1. Mandated-reported by courts | $\$ 113,213,643$ | $97 \%$ |
| 2. Domestic Violence-reported by courts | $\$ 845,200$ | $1 \%$ |
| 3. Civil-reported by courts | $\$ 2,712,391$ | $2 \%$ |
| Court expenditures (sum of 1, 2, and 3) | $\$ 116,771,233$ | $100 \%$ |
| FY 2020-21 Appropriation available to the courts | $\$ 130,977,000$ | (Does not include <br> $\$ 87,000$ for CIDCS) |
| Amount under appropriation | $\$ 14,205,767$ |  |

## II. Allowable Expenditures

The following expenditures are allowable in the Judicial Branch Court Interpreters Program:

- Certified and registered court interpreters employed by the courts, including salaries, benefits, and travel; ${ }^{5}$
- Court interpreter coordinators who are certified or registered court interpreters, including salaries and benefits; ${ }^{6}$
- Four court interpreter supervisor positions: two in Los Angeles County, one in Orange County, and one in San Diego County. These are the only positions funded with court interpreter funding that include standard operating expenses and equipment; and,
- Contract court interpreters, including per diems (see section III) and travel.

[^2]
## III. Rates of Pay for Contract Court Interpreters

The Judicial Council first established statewide standards for contract court interpreter compensation in January 1999 at two defined levels, a full-day rate and a half-day rate.

## Certified and Registered Contract Court Interpreters

Effective July 1, 2021, the council approved increasing and standardizing the daily compensation rate for certified and registered independent contractor interpreters as follows: $\$ 350$ for a full day, $\$ 175$ for a half-day, and $\$ 44$ hourly. ${ }^{7}$

## Noncertified and Nonregistered Contract Interpreters

Effective July 1, 2021, the council approved increasing and standardizing the daily compensation rate for noncertified and nonregistered independent contractor interpreters as follows: \$220 for a full day, $\$ 110$ for a half-day, and $\$ 28$ hourly. ${ }^{8}$

Noncertified and nonregistered court interpreters who have not taken or passed the required examinations to become certified or registered court interpreters but who demonstrate language proficiency and meet the requirements in place for provisional qualification may be provisionally qualified by the court. They may be used when no certified or registered interpreter is available. ${ }^{9}$

## Comparison with Federal Rates

The above contractor rates comply with provision 4 of item 0250-101-0932 of the Budget Act of 2020 which states, "[T]he Judicial Council shall set statewide or regional rates and policies for payment of court interpreters, not to exceed the rate paid to certified interpreters in the federal court system." The current federal rate for certified and registered contract court interpreters is $\$ 418$ for a full day, $\$ 226$ for a half day, and $\$ 59$ per hour for overtime. The federal rate for noncertified and nonregistered interpreters is $\$ 202$ for a full day and $\$ 111$ for a half day. ${ }^{10}$

[^3]
## IV. Expenditures for Employee and Contract Interpreters

## Certified and Registered Employee and Contract Interpreters

Table 2 details eligible expenditures for employee-related and contract court interpreter costs.
Total employee-related expenditures represented 81.5 percent of total interpreter expenditures in FY 2020-21. Contract interpreter expenditures in FY 2020-21 represented 18.5 percent of total expenditures, which is a decrease from FY 2019-20, when contractor expenses were 21.6 percent of the total expenditures. Compared to FY 2019-20, expenditures for contract interpreters in FY 2020-21 decreased by $\$ 4.779$ million ( -18.2 percent), and expenditures for court employees in FY 2020-21 decreased by \$418,158 ( -0.44 percent). (See table 2.)

Table 2. Expenditures for certified and registered employee and contract interpreters

| Fiscal Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6 - 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7 - 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8 - 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9 - 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0 - 2 1}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total Employee- <br> Related Expenditures <br> Percentage of Total | $\$ 82,610,361$ | $\$ 87,231,671$ | $\$ 92,362,074$ | $\$ 95,629,396$ | $\$ 95,211,238$ |
| Total Contractor <br> Expenditures | $\mathbf{7 7 . 8 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 6 . 4 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 5 . 1 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 8 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 1 . 5 \%}$ |
| Percentage of Total | $\mathbf{2 2 . 1 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 . 6 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 . 8 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 . 5 \%}$ |
| Total Expenditures <br> Percentage Change <br> Over Prior Year | $\$ 106,134,731$ | $\$ 114,181,943$ | $\$ 122,872,321$ | $\$ 121,969,330$ | $\$ 116,771,233$ |

FY 2015-16 total reimbursements were \$100,432,205.

## Noncertified and Nonregistered Contract Interpreters

Table 3 illustrates annual statewide expenditures over the past five years (excluding travel) for noncertified and nonregistered interpreters, and the percentage of the total expenditures for court interpreter services.

During FY 2020-21, statewide expenditures for noncertified and nonregistered contract interpreters equaled $\$ 2.886$ million, or 2.47 percent of total statewide expenditures. This is a decrease from FY 2019-20, when these expenditures were 3.41 percent of the total.

Table 3. Expenditures for noncertified and nonregistered contract interpreters and corresponding percentage of total expenditures

| Fiscal Year | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Noncertified Expenditures | \$2,312,752 | \$2,715,378 | \$3,195,466 | \$2,577,711 | \$1,816,758 |
|  | 2.18\% | 2.38\% | 2.60\% | 2.11\% | 1.56\% |
| Nonregistered Expenditures | \$1,267,986 | \$1,406,780 | \$1,788,983 | \$1,584,072 | \$1,069,242 |
|  | 1.19\% | 1.23\% | 1.46\% | 1.30\% | 0.92\% |
| Combined Expenditures | \$3,580,783 | \$4,122,157 | \$4,984,449 | \$4,161,783 | \$2,886,000 |
|  | 3.37\% | 3.61\% | 4.06\% | 3.41\% | 2.47\% |

Table 4 compares the top 10 court expenditures incurred in FY 2019-20 and FY 2020-21.
Table 4. Distribution of eligible expenditures to top 10 courts

| Superior Court | FY 2019-20 Eligible Expenditures <br> (\$) | FY 2019-20 Percentage of Statewide Total | FY 2020-21 Eligible Expenditures (\$) | FY 2020-21 <br> Percentage of Statewide Total | $\begin{gathered} \$ \\ \text { Change } \\ \text { from FY } \\ 2019-20 \end{gathered}$ | Percentage Change from FY 2019-20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Los Angeles | \$39,032,884 | 32.0\% | \$37,119,284 | 31.79\% | -\$1,913,600 | -4.90\% |
| Orange | 10,058,682 | 8.25\% | 10,013,876 | 8.58\% | -44,806 | -0.45\% |
| San Diego | 6,178,018 | 5.07\% | 5,364,481 | 4.59\% | -813,537 | -13.17\% |
| San <br> Bernardino | 6,157,161 | 5.05\% | 5,995,137 | 5.13\% | -162,024 | -2.63\% |
| Riverside | 6,130,551 | 5.03\% | 6,409,042 | 5.49\% | 278,491 | 4.54\% |
| Santa Clara | 5,846,426 | 4.79\% | 5,244,318 | 4.49\% | -602,108 | -10.30\% |
| Alameda | 5,360,994 | 4.40\% | 5,024,020 | 4.30\% | -336,974 | -6.29\% |
| Sacramento | 4,336,528 | 3.56\% | 4,347,325 | 3.72\% | 10,797 | 0.25\% |
| Kern | 3,957,861 | 3.24\% | 3,646,659 | 3.12\% | -311,202 | -7.86\% |
| San Francisco | 3,771,960 | 3.09\% | 3,679,421 | 3.15\% | -92,539 | -2.45\% |
| Subtotal | \$90,831,065 | 74.47\% | \$86,843,563 | 74.37\% | -\$3,987,502 | -4.39\% |
| Remaining Courts | 31,138,265 | 25.53\% | 29,927,670 | 25.63\% | -1,210,595 | -3.89\% |
| Statewide Total | \$121,969,330 | 100.00\% | 116,771,233 | 100.00\% | -\$5,198,097 | -4.26\% |

## V. Conclusion

Over $\$ 9$ million was added to the annual appropriation for the Court Interpreters Program on an ongoing basis through budget change proposal efforts. During FY 2020-21, the COVID-19 pandemic disrupted court services; this delayed many court hearings, and there was also an overall reduction in case filings. Both of these elements likely led to the slight decrease in interpreter expenditures during the reporting year, which resulted in the appropriation for
interpreter services being sufficient for eligible court interpreter expenditures during FY 202021. As courts continue to expand interpreter services to include all civil proceedings, and with increased salaries and benefits for court interpreters, the program will rebound and continue the trend of increasing in expenditures for court interpreters for the benefit of California court users.

## VI. Attachments

1. Attachment A: 2020-21 Court Interpreter Program 0150037: Expenditure Overview
2. Attachment B: 2020-21 Final Expenditures: Court Interpreter Program 0150037

## 2020-2021 Court Interpreter Program 0150037 <br> Expenditure Overview

| 1. Total Mandated Criminal | \$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| 2. Total Domestic Violence reported by courts: | $\$$ |
| 3. Total Civil reported by courts: | $\$$ |
| Court Total Expenditures (sum of 1, 2, 3) | $\mathbf{2 , 7 1 2 , 6 4 3}$ |
| Court Interpreter Data Collection System | $\$$ |
| Total Expenditures | $\$$ |

2020-21 Final Expenditures: Court Interpreter Program 0150037
Attachment B

|  | All Cases -- Employee-Related Interpreter Costs |  |  |  | All Cases -- Contractor-Related Interpreter Costs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Courts | Staff Interpreter <br>  <br> Benefits | $\begin{gathered} \text { Staff } \\ \text { Interpreter } \\ \text { Travel } \end{gathered}$ | Staff Cross Assignments | Total EmployeeRelated Costs | $\begin{gathered} \text { Registered } \\ \text { Contractor Per } \\ \text { Diems } \end{gathered}$ | Certified Contractor Per Diems |  | Non-Certified Contractor Per Diems | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { ASL } \\ \text { Contractor Per } \\ \text { Diems } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Telephonic Interpreting | Court Interpreter Services | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Total } \\ \text { Contractor Per } \\ \text { Diems } \end{array}$ | Contractor <br> Travel, <br> Mileage, <br>  <br> Lodging | Total ContractorRelated Costs | All Cases <br> Total Expenditures |
|  | A | в | c | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{D} \\ (A+B+C) \end{gathered}$ | E | F | G | н | 1 | J | k | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{L} \\ (\mathrm{E} \text { thru }) \end{gathered}$ | M | $\begin{gathered} N \\ (L+M) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \\ (\mathrm{D}+\mathrm{N}) \end{gathered}$ |
| Alameda | 4,251,781 | 15,629 |  | 4,267,410 | 108,439 | 371,707 | 97,409 | 64,063 | 97,755 |  |  | 739,372 | 17,238 | 756,610 | 5,024,020 |
| Alpine |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amador |  |  |  |  |  | 20,728 |  |  | 282 |  |  | 21,010 | 8,192 | 29,202 | 29,202 |
| Butte | 59,803 |  |  | 59,803 | 10,832 | 147,515 |  | 418 | 6,409 | 123 |  | 165,297 | 57,660 | 222,957 | 282,760 |
| Calaveras | 23,499 |  |  | 23,499 | 1,359 | 16,086 |  | 678 |  | 1,415 |  | 19,538 | 9,922 | 29,461 | 52,960 |
| Colusa |  |  |  |  |  | 71,805 | 1,178 |  |  | 825 |  | 73,808 | 34,265 | 108,073 | 108,073 |
| Contra Costa | 1,965,717 | 874 |  | 1,966,590 | 81,331 | 616,635 | 29,783 | 60,193 |  | 2,627 |  | 790,568 | 43,620 | 834,188 | 2,800,778 |
| Del Norte |  |  |  |  |  | 26,502 |  |  |  |  |  | 26,502 | 174 | 26,676 | 26,676 |
| El Dorado | 20,311 |  |  | 20,311 |  | 128,619 |  |  |  | 781 |  | 129,400 | 54,566 | 183,966 | 204,277 |
| Fresno | 1,423,707 | 9,741 | 57,065 | 1,490,513 | 34,481 | 322,436 | 19,676 | 46,395 | 19,863 |  |  | 442,851 | 273,997 | 716,848 | 2,207,361 |
| Glenn | 49,927 |  |  | 49,927 |  | 78,539 |  | 210 | 418 |  |  | 79,167 | 58,873 | 138,040 | 187,967 |
| Humboldt | 26,819 |  |  | 26,819 |  | 106,998 |  | 500 |  | 1,410 |  | 108,908 | 29,820 | 138,728 | 165,547 |
| Imperial | 445,301 | 36 |  | 445,337 |  | 44,332 |  |  |  | 190 |  | 44,522 | 23,493 | 68,015 | 513,352 |
| Inyo | 23,118 |  |  | 23,118 |  | 36,335 |  |  |  | 600 |  | 36,935 | 12,427 | 49,363 | 72,480 |
| Kern | 2,498,123 | 30,417 |  | 2,528,540 | 36,988 | 589,325 | 1,658 | 222,901 | 159,376 |  |  | 1,010,248 | 107,870 | 1,118,118 | 3,646,659 |
| Kings | 222,400 |  |  | 222,400 |  | 230,287 | 3,700 |  | 3,531 |  |  | 237,518 | 98,519 | 336,037 | 558,437 |
| Lake | 22,836 |  |  | 22,836 |  | 121,714 |  |  | 91,570 |  |  | 213,284 | 12,157 | 225,441 | 248,277 |
| Lassen | 27,426 |  |  | 27,426 |  | 6,521 |  | 276 |  |  | 206 | 7,002 | 7,274 | 14,276 | 41,703 |
| Los Angeles | 36,158,776 | 154 | 50,360 | 36,209,289 | 119,465 | 31,186 | 207,472 | 211,438 | 38,150 |  | 17,327 | 625,037 | 284,957 | 909,995 | 37,119,284 |
| Madera | 541,947 |  |  | 541,947 |  | 53,999 |  | 30,657 |  |  |  | 84,656 | 22,707 | 107,363 | 649,311 |
| Marin | 508,607 |  |  | 508,607 | - | 149,194 |  | 15,250 |  |  |  | 164,444 | 4,288 | 168,733 | 677,339 |
| Mariposa | 7,899 |  |  | 7,899 |  | 9,758 |  | 459 | 847 |  |  | 11,064 | 11,398 | 22,461 | 30,360 |
| Mendocino | 124,401 | 145 |  | 124,546 |  | 151,583 |  |  | 13,888 |  |  | 165,471 | 135,244 | 300,715 | 425,261 |
| Merced | 305,476 | (39) |  | 305,437 | 19,354 | 411,434 | 1,335 | 11,012 | 23,767 |  | 133 | 467,035 | 196,591 | 663,626 | 969,063 |
| Modoc |  |  |  |  | 92 |  | 2,310 |  |  |  |  | 2,402 |  | 2,402 | 2,402 |
| Mono | 47,495 |  |  | 47,495 | 580 | 4,839 |  |  |  |  |  | 5,419 | 1,340 | 6,760 | 54,255 |
| Monterey | 1,126,292 | 76 |  | 1,126,368 | 29,866 | 80,264 | 124,165 | 133,507 | 13,850 |  |  | 381,652 | 40,556 | 422,207 | 1,548,575 |
| Napa | 340,164 |  |  | 340,164 |  | 246,959 |  | 600 |  |  |  | 247,559 | 57,030 | 304,589 | 644,753 |
| Nevada | 19,602 |  |  | 19,602 |  | 52,232 |  | 4,510 | 282 | 157 |  | 57,181 | 17,101 | 74,282 | 93,883 |
| Orange | 9,440,461 | 6,516 | 38,488 | 9,485,465 | 47,666 | 187,738 | 46,137 | 96,780 | 94,208 |  |  | 472,529 | 55,882 | 528,411 | 10,013,876 |
| Placer | 260,882 | 2,177 |  | 263,059 | 15,989 | 167,220 | 2,996 | 23,183 | 17,800 |  |  | 227,187 | 50,496 | 277,683 | 540,742 |
| Plumas |  |  |  |  |  | 5,500 |  |  |  |  |  | 5,500 |  | 5,500 | 5,500 |
| Riverside | 5,615,132 | 6,709 |  | 5,621,841 | 33,024 | 275,797 | 72,166 | 81,615 | 59,267 | 516 |  | 522,385 | 264,816 | 787,201 | 6,409,042 |
| Sacramento | 3,650,280 | 490 | 174,322 | 3,825,092 | 99,045 | 325,123 | 41,494 | 13,749 | 34,453 |  |  | 513,864 | 8,369 | 522,233 | 4,347,325 |
| San Benito |  |  |  |  |  | 79,572 |  | 7,444 |  | 1,080 |  | 88,095 | 25,260 | 113,356 | 113,356 |
| San Bernardino | 5,649,710 | 10,771 | 3,295 | 5,663,776 | 22,071 | 70,154 | 45,959 | 52,969 | 89,640 | 10,141 |  | 290,934 | 40,427 | 331,361 | 5,995,137 |
| San Diego | 4,651,503 | 1,005 |  | 4,652,508 | 58,928 | 377,430 | 45,545 | 114,276 |  | 1,278 |  | 597,458 | 114,515 | 711,973 | 5,364,481 |
| San Francisco | 3,073,990 |  | 8,890 | 3,082,880 | 53,068 | 290,796 |  | 185,201 | 17,283 |  |  | 546,348 | 50,193 | 596,541 | 3,679,421 |
| San Joaquin | 961,008 | 578 | 65,774 | 1,027,360 | 31,318 | 599,050 | 68,894 | 97,389 |  |  |  | 796,652 | 109,489 | 906,141 | 1,933,501 |
| San Luis Obispo | 403,776 | 52 |  | 403,828 | 64,878 | 112,150 | 3,491 | 95 | 61,800 |  |  | 242,414 | 64,382 | 306,796 | 710,624 |
| San Mateo | 1,367,424 |  |  | 1,367,424 | 52,270 | 708,615 | 43,601 | 65,983 | 21,550 |  |  | 892,019 | 236,011 | 1,128,029 | 2,495,454 |
| Santa Barbara | 1,605,991 | 31 |  | 1,606,021 | 2,616 | 42,974 | 66,476 |  | 22,646 | 71 |  | 134,782 | 10,518 | 145,301 | 1,751,322 |
| Santa Clara | 3,407,138 | 2,370 | 78,881 | 3,488,388 | 72,406 | 1,229,619 | 32,974 | 91,107 | 38,574 |  |  | 1,464,681 | 291,249 | 1,755,930 | 5,244,318 |
| Santa Cruz | 847,187 | 182 |  | 847,369 | 26,280 | 11,128 | 3,427 | 10,438 | 2,640 |  |  | 53,913 | 9,267 | 63,180 | 910,549 |
| Shasta | 128,392 |  |  | 128,392 | 15,047 | 124,654 | 5,000 | 7,456 | 16,481 | 37 |  | 168,675 | 127,416 | 296,091 | 424,483 |
| Sierra |  |  |  |  |  | 160 |  |  |  | 55 |  | 215 |  | 215 | 215 |
| Siskiyou | 1,654 |  |  | 1,654 |  | 22,454 |  | 700 |  | 327 |  | 23,481 | 5,119 | 28,600 | 30,254 |
| Solano | 407,591 | - |  | 407,591 | 7,960 | 23,552 | 21,593 | 33,928 | 12,947 |  |  | 315,979 | 32,953 | 348,933 | 756,524 |
| Sonoma | 904,921 |  |  | 904,921 | 16,878 | 325,903 | 8,377 | 21,429 | 15,228 | 779 |  | 388,593 | 35,931 | 424,524 | 1,329,445 |
| Stanislaus | 260,614 | 3 |  | 260,617 | 70,764 | 645,770 | 10,049 | 37,253 | 21,667 |  |  | 785,503 | 462,370 | 1,247,874 | 1,508,491 |
| Sutter | 43,074 |  |  | 43,074 | 6,389 | 94,845 |  | 30,087 | 4,187 | 390 |  | 135,897 | 75,471 | 211,369 | 254,442 |
| Tehama | 164,267 |  |  | 164,267 | 3,497 | 26,506 |  | - |  |  |  | 30,002 | 17,281 | 47,283 | 211,551 |
| Trinity | 28,583 |  |  | 28,583 | 4,576 | 9,680 | 200 |  | 2,072 |  |  | 16,528 | 15,990 | 32,518 | 61,102 |
| Tulare | 335,008 |  |  | 335,008 | 27,235 | 1,042,646 | 5,268 | 12,082 | 23,158 |  |  | 1,110,389 | 247,633 | 1,358,022 | 1,693,030 |
| Tuolumne | 25,498 |  |  | 25,498 |  | 21,177 |  | 1,320 |  |  |  | 22,497 | 381 | 22,878 | 48,375 |
| Ventura | 972,351 |  |  | 972,351 | 13,120 | 784,575 | 54,338 | 23,112 |  |  |  | 875,145 | 35,623 | 910,768 | 1,883,120 |
| Yolo | 175,049 |  |  | 175,049 | 27,237 | 290,202 | 2,231 | 4,527 | 2,500 |  |  | 326,697 | 83,324 | 410,021 | 585,070 |
| Yuba | 23,335 |  |  | 23,335 | 4,233 | 39,472 | 340 | 1,570 | 564 | 2,295 |  | 48,475 | 13,659 | 62,134 | 85,469 |
| Total: | 94,646,248 | 87,916 | 477,074 | 95,211,238 | 1,219,284 | 12,277,994 | 1,069,242 | 1,816,758 | 1,028,652 | 25,096 | 17,666 | 17,454,690 | 4,105,306 | 21,559,996 | 116,771,233 |


| Courts | Mandated Cases -- Employee-Related Interpreter Costs |  |  |  | Mandated Cases -- Contractor-Related Interpreter Costs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mandated Cases Total Expenditures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Staff Interpreter Salaries \& Benefits | Staff Interpreter Travel | Staff Cross Assignments | Total EmployeeRelated Costs | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Registered } \\ \text { Contractor Per } \\ \text { Diems } \end{array}$ | Certified Contractor Per Diems | NonRegistered Contractor Per Diems | Non-Certified <br> Contractor Per Diems | ASL Contractor Per Diems | Telephonic Interpreting | Court Interpreter Services | Total Contractor Per Diems | Contractor <br> Travel, <br> Mileage, <br>  <br> Lodging | Total ContractorRelated Costs |  |
|  | A | в | c | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{D} \\ (A+B+C) \end{gathered}$ | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | к | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{L} \\ \text { (E thru } \mathrm{K}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | M | $\begin{gathered} N \\ (L+M) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \\ (\mathrm{D}+\mathrm{N}) \end{gathered}$ |
| Alameda | 4,251,781 | 15,629 |  | 4,267,410 | 103,857 | 362,480 | 93,951 | 62,029 | 91,355 | - |  | 713,671 | 17,184 | 730,855 | 4,998,264 |
| Alpine |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amador |  | - | - | - |  | 20,728 | - |  | 282 |  |  | 21,010 | 8,192 | 29,202 | 29,202 |
| Butte | 59,803 |  | - | 59,803 | 10,188 | 115,667 | - | 418 | 5,573 | 123 |  | 131,969 | 45,482 | 177,451 | 237,254 |
| Calaveras | 23,499 | - | - | 23,499 | 1,359 | 16,086 |  | 678 | - | 1,415 |  | 19,538 | 9,922 | 29,461 | 52,960 |
| Colusa |  |  |  |  |  | 71,805 | 1,178 |  |  | 825 |  | 73,808 | 34,265 | 108,073 | 108,073 |
| Contra Costa | 1,965,717 | 874 |  | 1,966,590 | 65,085 | 497,857 | 26,846 | 43,652 |  | 2,627 |  | 636,067 | 37,538 | 673,605 | 2,640,196 |
| Del Norte |  |  |  |  |  | 26,502 |  |  | - |  |  | 26,502 | 174 | 26,676 | 26,676 |
| El Dorado | 20,311 |  |  | 20,311 |  | 100,294 |  |  |  | 170 |  | 100,464 | 42,130 | 142,594 | 162,905 |
| Fresno | 1,279,588 | 9,741 | 57,065 | 1,346,393 | 31,509 | 299,288 | 18,244 | 27,306 | 18,453 | - |  | 394,800 | 252,074 | 646,873 | 1,993,267 |
| Glenn | 49,927 |  |  | 49,927 |  | 78,191 |  | 105 | 418 |  |  | 78,714 | 58,495 | 137,209 | 187,136 |
| Humboldt | 26,819 |  |  | 26,819 | - | 93,847 |  | 500 |  | 1,410 |  | 95,756 | 28,965 | 124,721 | 151,540 |
| Imperial | 391,771 | 36 | - | 391,806 |  | 44,332 | - | - |  | 190 |  | 44,522 | 23,493 | 68,015 | 459,821 |
| Inyo | 23,118 |  |  | 23,118 |  | 24,287 |  |  |  | 600 |  | 24,887 | 7,894 | 32,781 | 55,899 |
| Kern | 2,498,123 | 30,417 | - | 2,528,540 | 36,988 | 589,325 | 1,658 | 222,901 | 159,376 | - |  | 1,010,248 | 107,870 | 1,118,118 | 3,646,659 |
| Kings | 222,400 | - | - | 222,400 | - | 201,597 | 2,375 | - | 3,375 |  |  | 207,347 | 86,844 | 294,191 | 516,591 |
| Lake | 22,836 | - |  | 22,836 | - | 121,714 |  |  | 91,570 |  |  | 213,284 | 12,157 | 225,441 | 248,277 |
| Lassen | 27,426 |  |  | 27,426 |  | 6,521 |  | 276 |  |  | 206 | 7,002 | 7,274 | 14,276 | 41,703 |
| Los Angeles | 36,158,776 | 154 | 50,360 | 36,209,289 | 119,465 | 31,186 | 207,472 | 211,438 | 38,150 |  | 17,327 | 625,037 | 284,957 | 909,995 | 37,119,284 |
| Madera | 541,947 |  |  | 541,947 |  | 53,999 |  | 30,657 | - |  |  | 84,656 | 22,707 | 107,363 | 649,311 |
| Marin | 508,607 |  |  | 508,607 |  | 149,194 |  | 15,250 |  |  |  | 164,444 | 4,288 | 168,733 | 677,339 |
| Mariposa | 7,899 |  |  | 7,899 |  | 9,758 |  | 459 | 847 |  |  | 11,064 | 11,398 | 22,461 | 30,360 |
| Mendocino | 124,401 | 145 | - | 124,546 |  | 134,098 | - |  | 12,759 | - |  | 146,857 | 114,204 | 261,062 | 385,608 |
| Merced | 305,476 | (39) | - | 305,437 | 18,049 | 401,286 | 1,335 | 11,012 | 23,767 |  | 133 | 455,582 | 190,291 | 645,873 | 951,310 |
| Modoc |  | - | - |  | 92 |  | 2,310 | - | - |  |  | 2,402 |  | 2,402 | 2,402 |
| Mono | 47,495 |  | - | 47,495 | 580 | 4,839 |  |  |  |  |  | 5,419 | 1,340 | 6,760 | 54,255 |
| Monterey | 1,126,292 | 76 | - | 1,126,368 | 29,866 | 80,264 | 124,165 | 133,507 | 13,850 |  |  | 381,652 | 40,556 | 422,207 | 1,548,575 |
| Napa | 333,417 |  | - | 333,417 |  | 246,055 | - | 600 |  |  |  | 246,655 | 57,030 | 303,685 | 637,101 |
| Nevada | 19,602 |  |  | 19,602 |  | 47,127 |  | 4,243 | 282 | 157 |  | 51,808 | 15,358 | 67,166 | 86,768 |
| Orange | 9,398,535 | 6,516 | 38,488 | 9,443,539 | 47,666 | 187,738 | 46,137 | 96,780 | 94,208 |  |  | 472,529 | 55,882 | 528,411 | 9,971,950 |
| Placer | 260,882 | 2,177 |  | 263,059 | 13,975 | 126,733 | 2,996 | 16,996 | 9,979 |  |  | 170,678 | 40,063 | 210,741 | 473,800 |
| Plumas |  |  | - |  |  | 5,500 |  |  |  |  |  | 5,500 |  | 5,500 | 5,500 |
| Riverside | 5,239,286 | 6,709 |  | 5,245,995 | 23,142 | 249,062 | 62,726 | 52,058 | 49,642 | 516 |  | 437,146 | 229,539 | 666,685 | 5,912,680 |
| Sacramento | 3,371,772 | 490 | 174,322 | 3,546,584 | 73,456 | 231,532 | 36,504 | 6,170 | 31,319 | - |  | 378,980 | 4,424 | 383,404 | 3,929,988 |
| San Benito |  |  |  |  |  | 79,572 |  | 7,444 |  | 1,080 |  | 88,095 | 25,260 | 113,356 | 113,356 |
| San Bernardino | 5,604,714 | 10,771 | 3,295 | 5,618,780 | 19,847 | 67,932 | 44,759 | 44,908 | 88,470 | 10,141 |  | 276,057 | 37,817 | 313,874 | 5,932,654 |
| San Diego | 4,644,717 | 1,005 |  | 4,645,722 | 50,083 | 371,285 | 45,545 | 111,756 |  | 1,278 |  | 579,947 | 114,515 | 694,462 | 5,340,185 |
| San Francisco | 3,073,990 |  | 8,890 | 3,082,880 | 48,025 | 249,933 |  | 115,726 | 16,383 | - |  | 430,067 | 33,675 | 463,742 | 3,546,623 |
| San Joaquin | 923,390 | 578 | 65,774 | 989,742 | 27,853 | 515,285 | 66,211 | 82,465 |  | - |  | 691,815 | 94,638 | 786,453 | 1,776,195 |
| San Luis Obispo | 403,776 | 52 |  | 403,828 | 64,878 | 112,150 | 3,491 | 95 | 61,800 | - |  | 242,414 | 64,382 | 306,796 | 710,624 |
| San Mateo | 1,367,424 |  |  | 1,367,424 | 48,197 | 571,925 | 39,675 | 55,480 | 19,300 |  |  | 734,577 | 192,198 | 926,775 | 2,294,199 |
| Santa Barbara | 1,605,991 | 31 |  | 1,606,021 | 2,178 | 29,527 | 55,791 |  | 21,446 | 71 |  | 109,012 | 10,338 | 119,350 | 1,725,371 |
| Santa Clara | 3,181,157 | 1,828 | 78,881 | 3,261,866 | 70,676 | 1,206,278 | 32,974 | 90,515 | 36,574 | - |  | 1,437,017 | 288,015 | 1,725,031 | 4,986,897 |
| Santa Cruz | 847,187 | 182 | - | 847,369 | 26,280 | 11,128 | 3,427 | 10,438 | 2,640 | - |  | 53,913 | 9,267 | 63,180 | 910,549 |
| Shasta | 128,392 | - | - | 128,392 | 15,047 | 124,654 | 5,000 | 7,456 | 16,481 | 37 |  | 168,675 | 127,416 | 296,091 | 424,483 |
| Sierra |  |  |  |  |  | 160 |  |  |  | 55 |  | 215 |  | 215 | 215 |
| Siskiyou | 1,654 | - |  | 1,654 |  | 19,035 |  | 525 |  | 327 |  | 19,887 | 3,549 | 23,436 | 25,090 |
| Solano | 407,591 |  |  | 407,591 | 7,265 | 198,244 | 20,731 | 20,969 | 8,565 |  |  | 255,774 | 24,870 | 280,644 | 688,235 |
| Sonoma | 898,501 |  |  | 898,501 | 16,878 | 325,903 | 8,377 | 21,429 | 15,228 | 779 |  | 388,593 | 35,931 | 424,524 | 1,323,025 |
| Stanislaus | 258,332 | 3 |  | 258,334 | 40,592 | 445,652 | 10,049 | 24,082 | 15,153 |  |  | 535,528 | 318,738 | 854,266 | 1,112,600 |
| Sutter | 43,074 |  |  | 43,074 | 6,389 | 93,859 |  | 29,836 | 4,187 | 390 |  | 134,660 | 73,994 | 208,654 | 251,727 |
| Tehama | 164,267 | - | - | 164,267 | 3,497 | 26,506 |  | - |  | - |  | 30,002 | 17,281 | 47,283 | 211,551 |
| Trinity | 28,583 |  | - | 28,583 | 4,576 | 9,680 | 200 |  | 2,072 | - |  | 16,528 | 15,990 | 32,518 | 61,102 |
| Tulare | 335,008 | - |  | 335,008 | 27,235 | 889,499 | 3,681 | 11,829 | 23,158 | - |  | 955,402 | 216,742 | 1,172,144 | 1,507,152 |
| Tuolumne | 25,498 |  |  | 25,498 |  | 20,737 |  |  | - |  |  | 20,737 | 193 | 20,930 | 46,428 |
| Ventura | 832,143 |  |  | 832,143 | 8,353 | 648,604 | 46,233 | 16,352 |  |  |  | 719,542 | 26,288 | 745,830 | 1,577,973 |
| Yolo | 175,049 |  |  | 175,049 | 27,237 | 288,842 | 2,231 | 4,527 | 2,500 |  |  | 325,336 | 83,324 | 408,661 | 583,710 |
| Yuba | 23,335 |  |  | 23,335 | 3,494 | 30,543 | 340 | 1,570 | 564 | 906 |  | 37,418 | 10,292 | 47,709 | 71,044 |
| Total: | 93,281,279 | 87,374 | 477,074 | 93,845,727 | 1,093,856 | 10,965,823 | 1,016,612 | 1,594,434 | 979,726 | 23,096 | 17,666 | 15,691,212 | 3,676,704 | 19,367,915 | 113,213,643 |


| Courts | Domestic Violence -- Employee-Related Interpreter Costs |  |  |  | Domestic Violence Plus Cases -- Contractor-Related Interpreter Costs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Domestic Violence Plus Cases Total Expenditures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Staff Interpreter Salaries \& Benefits | Staff Interpreter Travel | Staff Cross Assignments | Total Employee. Related Costs | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Registered } \\ \text { Contractor Per } \\ \text { Diems } \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Certified } \\ \text { Contractor Per } \\ \text { Diems } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Non- Registered Contactor Per Diems | Non-Certified Contractor Per Diems | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { ASL } \\ \text { Contractor Per } \\ \text { Diems } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Telephonic Interpreting | Court Interpreter Services | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { Contractor Per } \\ \text { Diems } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Contractor <br> Travel, <br> Mileage, <br>  <br> Lodging | Total ContractorRelated Costs |  |
|  | A | в | c | $\begin{gathered} \text { D } \\ (A+B+C) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | E | F | G | н | 1 | J | к | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{L} \\ \text { (E thru } \mathrm{K}) \end{gathered}$ | M | $\begin{gathered} N \\ (L+M) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \\ (\mathrm{D}+\mathrm{N}) \end{gathered}$ |
| Alameda |  |  |  |  | 1,690 | 6,136 | 1,167 | - | 800 |  |  | 9,793 | 55 | 9,848 | 9,848 |
| Alpine | - | - |  | . |  |  | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amador |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Butte |  |  |  |  | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |
| Calaveras | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |
| Colusa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Contra Costa |  |  |  | - | 2,088 | 13,942 | 700 | 4,306 | - |  |  | 21,035 | 1,145 | 22,180 | 22,180 |
| Del Norte |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| El Dorado |  |  |  |  |  | 8,643 | - |  | - |  |  | 8,643 | 3,012 | 11,655 | 11,655 |
| Fresno | 102,756 |  |  | 102,756 | 836 | 8,250 | 632 | 4,572 | - |  |  | 14,290 | 8,653 | 22,944 | 125,699 |
| Glenn |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Humboldt | - | - |  | - | - | 875 | - | - | - | - |  | 875 | 202 | 1,077 | 1,077 |
| Imperial | 9,487 |  |  | 9,487 |  | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | - | 9,487 |
| Inyo | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| Kern |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kings | - | - |  | - |  | 8,268 | - | - | 157 |  |  | 8,424 | 2,697 | 11,122 | 11,122 |
| Lake | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| Lassen |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |
| Los Angeles |  |  | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| Madera |  |  |  | - | - |  | - |  | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |
| Marin | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | - | - | - |  |
| Mariposa | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| Mendocino | - | - | - | - |  | 1,429 | - | - | - | - |  | 1,429 | 2,878 | 4,307 | 4,307 |
| Merced | - | - | - | - | 1,305 | 10,148 | - | - | - | - |  | 11,453 | 6,300 | 17,753 | 17,753 |
| Modoc | - |  |  | - |  |  | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mono | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | - | - | - |  |
| Monterey |  | - | - |  | - |  | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  |  |
| Napa | 6,747 |  | - | 6,747 |  | 904 | - |  | - |  |  | 904 |  | 904 | 7,651 |
| Nevada |  | - | - | - | - | 1,703 | - | 223 | - | - |  | 1,926 | 872 | 2,799 | 2,799 |
| Orange | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Placer | - | - | - | - | 850 | 21,103 | - | 2,235 | 3,682 |  |  | 27,870 | 4,456 | 32,327 | 32,327 |
| Plumas |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Riverside | 62,887 | - | - | 62,887 | 1,726 | 6,517 | 1,804 | 5,780 | 7,500 | - |  | 23,328 | 8,579 | 31,907 | 94,794 |
| Sacramento | 40,855 | - | - | 40,855 | 2,219 | 10,260 | 2,316 | 1,370 | 847 | - |  | 17,012 | 450 | 17,462 | 58,317 |
| San Benito |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| San Bernardino | 45,466 | - | - | 45,466 | 2,224 | 2,221 | 1,200 | 8,061 | 1,170 |  |  | 14,876 | 2,610 | 17,487 | 62,953 |
| San Diego | 6,786 |  |  | 6,786 | 8,845 | 6,145 |  | 2,520 |  |  |  | 17,510 |  | 17,510 | 24,296 |
| San Francisco |  |  | - |  | 1,756 | 14,674 |  | 16,756 | 450 |  |  | 33,636 | 4,855 | 38,491 | 38,491 |
| San Joaquin | 8,720 |  | - | 8,720 | 1,376 | 21,194 | 285 | 3,852 | - | - |  | 26,707 | 3,683 | 30,390 | 39,109 |
| San Luis Obispo |  |  | - |  |  |  | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| San Mateo | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Santa Barbara |  |  | - |  | - | 1,475 | 1,600 |  | - | - |  | 3,075 | 180 | 3,256 | 3,256 |
| Santa Clara | 92,875 | 265 | - | 93,141 | 476 | 15,226 | - | 383 | 2,000 | - |  | 18,085 | 1,760 | 19,845 | 112,986 |
| Santa Cruz |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| Shasta |  | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  | - |  |
| Sierra | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | - | - |  |
| Siskiyou | - | - | - | - | - | 653 | - |  | - | - |  | 653 | 791 | 1,444 | 1,444 |
| Solano |  | - | - |  | 423 | 11,246 | - | 719 | 338 | - |  | 12,727 | 1,606 | 14,332 | 14,332 |
| Sonoma | 6,420 |  | - | 6,420 |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6,420 |
| Stanislaus | 190 |  |  | 190 | 2,303 | 13,305 | - | 1,060 | 1,644 |  |  | 18,312 | 10,468 | 28,781 | 28,971 |
| Sutter | - | - | - | - | - | 986 | - | 251 | - | - |  | 1,237 | 1,478 | 2,715 | 2,715 |
| Tehama | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| Trinity | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | - | - |  |
| Tulare | - | - | - | - | - | 63,732 | 650 |  | - |  |  | 64,381 | 13,874 | 78,255 | 78,255 |
| Tuolumne |  |  | - |  |  | 440 |  | 1,320 | - |  |  | 1,760 | 187 | 1,947 | 1,947 |
| Ventura | 5,375 | - | - | 5,375 | - | 10,651 | 150 | - | - | - |  | 10,801 | 156 | 10,957 | 16,332 |
| Yolo | - | - | - |  |  | 1,361 |  | - | - |  |  | 1,361 |  | 1,361 | 1,361 |
| Yuba |  |  | - |  | 457 | 1,712 |  |  |  | 281 |  | 2,450 | 867 | 3,316 | 3,316 |
| Total: | 388,565 | 265 | - | 388,830 | 28,575 | 263,200 | 10,504 | 53,406 | 18,588 | 281 |  | 374,555 | 81,815 | 456,370 | 845,200 |


| Courts | Civil Cases -- Employee-Related Interpreter Costs |  |  |  | Civil Cases -- Contractor-Related Interpreter Costs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Civil Cases <br> Total Expenditures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Staff Interpreter <br>  <br> Benefits | Staff Interpreter Travel | Staff Cross <br> Assignments | Total EmployeeRelated Costs | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Registered } \\ \text { Contractor Per } \\ \text { Diems } \end{array}$ | Certified Contractor Per Diems | Non- <br> Registered <br> Contractor Per <br> Diems | Non-Certified Contractor Per Diems | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { ASL } \\ \text { Contractor Per } \\ \text { Diems } \end{array}$ | Telephonic Interpreting | Court Interpreter Services Services | Total Contractor Per Diems | Contractor <br> Travel, <br> Mileage, <br>  <br> Lodging | Total ContractorRelated Costs |  |
|  | A | B | c | $\begin{gathered} \text { D } \\ (A+B+C) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | к | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{L} \\ \text { (E thru } \mathrm{K}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | M | $\begin{gathered} N \\ (L+M) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \\ (\mathrm{D}+\mathrm{N}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Alameda | - |  |  |  | 2,892 | 3,090 | 2,291 | 2,034 | 5,600 |  |  | 15,908 |  | 15,908 | 15,908 |
| Alpine | - |  |  | - |  | - | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amador | - |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Butte | - |  |  |  | 644 | 31,848 | - |  | 836 | - |  | 33,328 | 12,178 | 45,506 | 45,506 |
| Calaveras | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Colusa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Contra Costa | - |  |  | - | 14,158 | 104,836 | 2,237 | 12,235 | - | - |  | 133,466 | 4,936 | 138,402 | 138,402 |
| Del Norte | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| El Dorado |  |  |  |  |  | 19,682 |  |  |  | 611 |  | 20,293 | 9,425 | 29,718 | 29,718 |
| Fresno | 41,364 |  |  | 41,364 | 2,136 | 14,898 | 800 | 14,518 | 1,409 |  |  | 33,761 | 13,271 | 47,031 | 88,395 |
| Glenn | - | - |  |  |  | 348 |  | 105 |  |  |  | 453 | 378 | 831 | 831 |
| Humboldt | - | - |  |  | - | 12,277 | - | - | - | - |  | 12,277 | 653 | 12,929 | 12,929 |
| Imperial | 44,044 |  |  | 44,044 | - |  | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  | 44,044 |
| Inyo | - | - |  | - | - | 12,049 | - | - | - | - |  | 12,049 | 4,533 | 16,582 | 16,582 |
| Kern | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kings | - |  |  |  | - | 20,423 | 1,325 |  | - | - |  | 21,748 | 8,977 | 30,724 | 30,724 |
| Lake | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| Lassen | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| Los Angeles | - | - |  |  |  | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| Madera |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| Marin | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| Mariposa | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| Mendocino | - | - | - | - | - | 16,055 | - | - | 1,129 | - |  | 17,184 | 18,162 | 35,346 | 35,346 |
| Merced | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| Modoc | - |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| Mono | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - |  |  |
| Monterey | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| Napa | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nevada | - | - | - |  | - | 3,403 | - | 44 | - | - |  | 3,446 | 871 | 4,317 | 4,317 |
| Orange | 41,926 | - |  | 41,926 |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  | 41,926 |
| Placer | - | - |  |  | 1,164 | 19,383 | - | 3,952 | 4,139 | - |  | 28,639 | 5,976 | 34,615 | 34,615 |
| Plumas |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Riverside | 312,959 | - |  | 312,959 | 8,156 | 20,218 | 7,635 | 23,777 | 2,125 | - |  | 61,911 | 26,699 | 88,610 | 401,568 |
| Sacramento | 237,653 | - | - | 237,653 | 23,370 | 83,331 | 2,674 | 6,210 | 2,287 | - |  | 117,872 | 3,496 | 121,367 | 359,020 |
| San Benito | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |  |
| San Bernardino | (471) | - | - | (471) | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  | (471) |
| San Diego | - | - |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| San Francisco |  |  |  |  | 3,287 | 26,189 |  | 52,719 | 450 | - |  | 82,645 | 11,662 | 94,307 | 94,307 |
| San Joaquin | 28,899 | - |  | 28,899 | 2,089 | 62,571 | 2,398 | 11,072 | - | - |  | 78,130 | 11,168 | 89,298 | 118,196 |
| San Luis Obispo | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| San Mateo | - |  |  |  | 4,073 | 136,690 | 3,926 | 10,503 | 2,250 |  |  | 157,442 | 43,812 | 201,255 | 201,255 |
| Santa Barbara |  |  |  |  | 439 | 11,971 | 9,085 |  | 1,200 | - |  | 22,695 |  | 22,695 | 22,695 |
| Santa Clara | 133,106 | 276 |  | 133,382 | 1,254 | 8,116 | - | 210 | - | - |  | 9,580 | 1,474 | 11,053 | 144,435 |
| Santa Cruz | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| Shasta | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - |  |  |
| Sierra | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Siskiyou | - | - | - | - |  | 2,766 | - | 175 |  | - |  | 2,941 | 779 | 3,720 | 3,720 |
| Solano | - | - |  |  | 272 | 30,061 | 862 | 12,241 | 4,043 | - |  | 47,478 | 6,478 | 53,956 | 53,956 |
| Sonoma |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stanislaus | 2,092 | - |  | 2,092 | 27,869 | 186,813 | - | 12,111 | 4,870 | - |  | 231,663 | 133,164 | 364,827 | 366,919 |
| Sutter | - | - |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | . |  |
| Tehama | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| Trinity | - | - |  | - | - |  | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tulare | - | - | - | - | - | 89,415 | 938 | 253 | - | - |  | 90,606 | 17,017 | 107,623 | 107,623 |
| Tuolumne |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ventura | 134,833 | - | - | 134,833 | 4,768 | 125,320 | 7,955 | 6,759 | - | - |  | 144,802 | 9,179 | 153,981 | 288,815 |
| Yolo | - | - | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yuba |  |  |  |  | 282 | 7,217 |  |  |  | 1,108 |  | 8,607 | 2,501 | 11,108 | 11,108 |
| Total: | 976,404 | 276 |  | 976,680 | 96,853 | 1,048,971 | 42,126 | 168,917 | 30,338 | 1,719 |  | 1,388,923 | 346,787 | 1,735,711 | 2,712,391 |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The Language Access Plan is available at www.courts.ca.gov/languageaccess. htm .
    ${ }^{2}$ Under federal law, individuals who are deaf or hard of hearing and who require sign language interpreters must receive court interpreter services at no cost in all court proceedings.

[^1]:    ${ }^{3}$ During the entirety of the time period covered in this report (July 2020 through June 2021), a state of emergency was in place due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Between March and August of 2020, case filings fell by 39 percent compared to filings in the same period of 2019. See Trends in Caseloads During COVID-19, available at https://www.courts.ca.gov/documents/Pandemic-Case-Trends.pdf.
    ${ }^{4}$ The provision of interpreter services is mandated for criminal, traffic, juvenile delinquency, juvenile dependency, mental competency hearings with appointed counsel, and other mandated civil cases.

[^2]:    ${ }^{5}$ Only interpreters who pass the Bilingual Interpreter Exam (BIE)—or passed the legal specialist (SC:L) exam previously administered by the Registry of Interpreters for the Deaf (RID) for American Sign Language-and fulfill the corresponding Judicial Council requirements are referred to as certified interpreters. Languages certified for court interpreters include American Sign Language and 15 spoken languages: Arabic, Eastern Armenian, Western Armenian, Cantonese, Farsi, Japanese, Khmer, Korean, Mandarin, Portuguese, Punjabi, Russian, Spanish, Tagalog, and Vietnamese. (Note: Western Armenian and Japanese currently remain certified languages, but there is no BIE available in those languages.) Interpreters of other spoken languages for which there is no state-certifying exam are required to pass the Written Exam and Oral Proficiency Exam (OPE) in both English and their non-English language if available, and fulfill the corresponding Judicial Council requirements in order to become a registered interpreter. The OPE is available in Spanish and 69 other languages.
    ${ }^{6}$ Expenditures are limited by item 0250-101-0932, provision 4, of the Budget Act of 2020 to 1.0 personnel year (PY) each for counties in classes $1-15 ; 0.5 \mathrm{PY}$ each for counties in classes 16-31; and 0.25 PY each for counties in classes 32-58. The Budget Act of 2020 defines county classes based on size of population: counties in classes $1-15$ have populations of more than 500,000 ; classes $16-31$ have populations between 130,000 and 500,000 ; and classes $32-58$ have populations of fewer than 130,000 .

[^3]:    ${ }^{7}$ Judicial Council of Cal., Adv. Com. Rep., Court Interpreters: Payment Policies for Contract Court Interpreters (Feb. 17, 2021), https://jcc.legistar.com/View.ashx? $M=F \& I D=9189125 \& G U I D=$ CDB12CF5-C6C6-442D-80195FA16603B3E7.
    ${ }^{8}$ Ibid.
    ${ }^{9}$ The court is required to appoint a certified interpreter to interpret in a language designated by the Judicial Council. (Gov. Code, § 68561.) The court is required to appoint a registered interpreter to interpret in a language not designated by the Judicial Council. The court may appoint a noncertified interpreter if the court (1) on the record finds good cause to appoint a noncertified interpreter and finds the interpreter to be qualified, and (2) follows the procedures adopted by the Judicial Council. (Gov. Code, §§ 68561(c), 68564(d) and (e); Cal. Rules of Court, rule 2.893.) The court may appoint nonregistered interpreters only if (1) a registered interpreter is unavailable and (2) the good cause qualifications and procedures adopted by the Judicial Council under Government Code section 68561(c) have been followed. (See Gov. Code, § 71802(b)(1) and (d).)
    ${ }^{10}$ Federal rates of pay for court interpreters are available at www.uscourts.gov/FederalCourts /UnderstandingtheFederalCourts/DistrictCourts/CourtInterpreters/ContractInterpretersFees.aspx.

